AEROSPACE STUDIES MINOR (18 HOURS)

AS 3312  (3)  Air Force Leadership Studies I
AS 3313  (3)  Air Force Leadership Studies II
AS 4412  (3)  National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty I
AS 4413  (3)  National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty II

Select two three-hour courses from upper-level political science (POL) courses, or substitute upper-level courses from history (HIS), geography (GEO), or social science (SOC) courses with the approval of the Department of Aerospace Studies chair.

ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR (18 HOURS)

ANT 3310  (3)  Cultural Anthropology
ANT 3311  (3)  Physical Anthropology

Select at least 12 hours of additional 3000/4000-level anthropology courses as approved by your faculty adviser.

ARCHIVAL STUDIES MINOR (18 HOURS)

HIS 3360  (3)  Introduction to Archives: Theory and Issues
HIS 3362  (3)  Archival Methods and Practice
HIS 4472  (3)  Records Management
HIS 4473  (3)  Archives Practicum

Select two courses from the following, including at least one at the 4000 level:

GEO/HIS 3316  (3)  History of Alabama
GEO/SOC 4406  (3)  Urbanism
HIS 4405  (3)  Old South
HIS 4406  (3)  New South
HIS/POL 4441  (3)  American Constitutional Develop.
HIS 4470  (3)  Oral History
HIS 4471  (3)  Local History
MGT 4471  (3)  Organizational Development
MGT 4474  (3)  Business and Society
POL 4421  (3)  Introduction to Public Administration
SOC 4433  (3)  The Community
SOC 4435  (3)  The Sociology of Complex Societies

BIOLOGY MAJOR (43 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements
General studies requirements for the biology, environmental science, biomedical sciences, and marine biology programs and the biology major total 64 semester hours. See the General Studies section of this catalog for complete general studies information.

Area III
BIO 1100  (3)  Principles of Biology
BIO L100  (1)  Principles of Biology Lab
CHM 1142  (3)  General Chemistry I
CHM L142  (1)  General Chemistry I Lab
MTH 1125  (4)  Calculus I

Area V
BIO 1101  (3)  Organismal Biology
BIO L101  (1)  Organismal Biology Lab
CHM 1143  (3)  General Chemistry II
CHM L143  (1)  General Chemistry II Lab
IS 2241  (3)  Computer Concepts and Apps.
TROY 1101  (1)  University Orientation

Select one sequence (physics sequence not required for medical technology concentration):

PHY 2252  (3)  General Physics I
PHY L252  (1)  General Physics I Lab
PHY 2253  (3)  General Physics II
PHY L253  (1)  General Physics II Lab
PHY 2262  (3)  Physics I with Calculus
PHY L262  (1)  Physics I with Calculus Lab
PHY 2263  (3)  Physics II with Calculus
PHY L263  (1)  Physics II with Calculus Lab

Major Requirements
BIO 2229  (3)  General Ecology
BIO L229  (1)  General Ecology Lab
BIO 3320  (3)  Genetics
BIO L320  (1)  Genetics Lab
BIO 3372  (3)  Microbiology
BIO L372  (1)  Microbiology Lab
CHM 3342  (3)  Organic Chemistry I
CHM L342  (1)  Organic Chemistry I Lab
CHM 3343  (3)  Organic Chemistry II
CHM L343  (1)  Organic Chemistry II Lab
MTH 2210  (3)  Applied Statistics

BIOLOGY EDUCATION

Students seeking Alabama teacher certification should select biology as a first major and education as a second major. Students should consult with their advisers concerning all certification requirements.
Select one botany course with its corresponding lab:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3325</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Plant Form and Function</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L325</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Plant Form and Function Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 3326</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Plant Diversity</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L326</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Plant Diversity Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4402</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Spring Flora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4425</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Field Botany</td>
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</table>

Select one zoology course with its corresponding lab:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4445</td>
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Select one ecology/environmental course with its corresponding lab:

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<td>BIO 4413</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L413</td>
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<td>Limnology Lab</td>
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<td>BIO 4416</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIO L416</td>
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<td>BIO 4421</td>
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<td>BIO 4479</td>
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Select one physiology/cell/molecular course with its corresponding lab:

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<td>BIO 3382</td>
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<td>BIO 3386</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4414</td>
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<td>Food Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIO 4433</td>
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<td>BIO 4451</td>
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<td>BIO 4478</td>
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<td>BIO 4482</td>
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Select one upper-level adviser-approved biology course and its corresponding lab.

BIOLOGY MINOR (18-20 HOURS)

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<td>BIO 2229</td>
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<td>BIO 3320</td>
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<td>Genetics</td>
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<td>BIO L320</td>
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<td>BIO 3372</td>
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<td>Microbiology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L372</td>
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Select 2-4 additional semester hours of approved upper-level (3300 or above) biology courses with corresponding labs.

BIOLOGY PROGRAM (55 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

**Area III**

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<thead>
<tr>
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<td>CHM 1142</td>
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**Area V**

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>TROY 1101</td>
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<td>University Orientation</td>
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<td>BIO 1101</td>
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<td>Organismal Biology</td>
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<td>BIO L101</td>
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<td>Organismal Biology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 1143</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM L143</td>
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<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
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</table>

Select one sequence (physics sequence not required for medical technology concentration):

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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>PHY 2253</td>
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<td>General Physics II</td>
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<td>PHY 2262</td>
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<td>PHY 2263</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY L263</td>
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<td>Physics II with Calculus Lab</td>
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</table>
Requirements

BIO 2229  (3)  General Ecology
BIO L229  (1)  General Ecology Lab
BIO 3320  (3)  Genetics
BIO L320  (1)  Genetics Lab
BIO 3372  (3)  Microbiology
BIO L372  (1)  Microbiology Lab
CHM 3342  (3)  Organic Chemistry I
CHM L342  (1)  Organic Chemistry I Lab
CHM 3343  (3)  Organic Chemistry II
CHM L343  (1)  Organic Chemistry II Lab
MTH 2210  (3)  Applied Statistics

Select one of the four concentrations shown below (cell and molecular biology, general biology, ecology and field biology, or medical technology):

· Cell and Molecular Biology Concentration
BIO 3347  (3)  Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO L347  (1)  Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab
BIO 3348  (3)  Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO L348  (1)  Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab
BIO 4478  (3)  Cell Biology
BIO L478  (1)  Cell Biology Lab
BIO 4482  (3)  Molecular Biology
BIO L482  (1)  Molecular Biology Lab

Select 16 hours (four lectures with labs) from the courses listed below:

BIO 3382  (3)  Immunology
BIO L382  (1)  Immunology Lab
BIO 4416  (3)  Environmental Microbiology
BIO L416  (1)  Environmental Microbiology Lab
BIO 4430  (3)  Applied Genetics
BIO L430  (1)  Applied Genetics Lab
BIO 4451  (3)  Toxicology
BIO L451  (1)  Toxicology Lab
BIO 4471  (3)  Cell Biology
BIO L471  (1)  Cell Biology Lab
BIO 4478  (3)  Immunology
BIO L478  (1)  Immunology Lab
BIO 3386  (3)  Hematology
BIO L386  (1)  Hematology Lab
BIO 4414  (3)  Food Microbiology
BIO L414  (1)  Food Microbiology Lab
BIO 4430  (3)  Applied Genetics
BIO L430  (1)  Applied Genetics Lab
BIO 4433  (3)  Embryology
BIO L433  (1)  Embryology Lab
BIO 4451  (3)  Toxicology
BIO L451  (1)  Toxicology Lab
BIO 4478  (3)  Cell Biology
BIO L478  (1)  Cell Biology Lab
BIO 4480  (3)  Histology
BIO L480  (1)  Histology Lab
BIO 4482  (3)  Molecular Biology
BIO L482  (1)  Molecular Biology Lab
BIO 4480  (3)  Histology
BIO L480  (1)  Histology Lab

· General Biology Concentration
Select one botany course with its corresponding lab:
BIO 3325  (3)  Plant Form and Function
BIO L325  (1)  Plant Form and Function Lab
BIO 3326  (3)  Plant Diversity
BIO L326  (1)  Plant Diversity Lab
BIO 4402  (4)  Spring Flora
BIO 4425  (4)  Field Botany

Select one zoology course with its corresponding lab:
BIO 3307  (3)  Invertebrate Zoology
BIO L307  (1)  Invertebrate Zoology Lab
BIO 3308  (3)  Vertebrate Zoology
BIO L308  (1)  Vertebrate Zoology Lab

Select one ecology/environmental course with its corresponding lab:
BIO 4413  (3)  Limnology
BIO L413  (1)  Limnology Lab
BIO 4416  (3)  Environmental Microbiology
BIO L416  (1)  Environmental Microbiology Lab
BIO 4421  (3)  Population Ecology
BIO L421  (1)  Population Ecology Lab
BIO 4479  (3)  Environmental Assessment
BIO L479  (1)  Environmental Assessment Lab

Select one physiology/cell/molecular course with its corresponding lab:
BIO 3347  (3)  Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO L347  (1)  Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab
BIO 3348  (3)  Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO L348  (1)  Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab
BIO 3382  (3)  Immunology
BIO L382  (1)  Immunology Lab
BIO 3386  (3)  Hematology
BIO L386  (1)  Hematology Lab
BIO 4414  (3)  Food Microbiology
BIO L414  (1)  Food Microbiology Lab
BIO 4430  (3)  Applied Genetics
BIO L430  (1)  Applied Genetics Lab
BIO 4433  (3)  Embryology
BIO L433  (1)  Embryology Lab
BIO 4451  (3)  Toxicology
BIO L451  (1)  Toxicology Lab
BIO 4478  (3)  Cell Biology
BIO L478  (1)  Cell Biology Lab
BIO 4480  (3)  Histology
BIO L480  (1)  Histology Lab
BIO 4482  (3)  Molecular Biology
BIO L482  (1)  Molecular Biology Lab
BIO 4480  (3)  Histology
BIO L480  (1)  Histology Lab

Select 16 additional semester hours (four courses with labs) from the four above categories (botany, zoology, ecology/environmental, and physiology/cell/molecular). Guided Independent Research (BIO 4491/4492) or Guided Independent
Study (BIO 4493/4494) may be taken for up to six of these credits. BIO 4491 and 4493 may be mixed and taken in any sequence for up to six credits. However, the two course sequences of BIO 4491/4492 and BIO 4493/4494 may not be taken for more than six credits regardless of the mix. The 16 hours chosen should be based on the student's future plans (employment, graduate school, or professional school).

Select eight semester hours of upper-level general electives.

- **Ecology and Field Biology Concentration**
  - BIO 4420 (4) Field Vertebrate Zoology
  - BIO 4421 (3) Population Ecology
  - BIO L421 (1) Population Ecology Lab
  - BIO 4425 (4) Field Botany

Select 12 hours (three courses with labs) from the three categories below. At least one course must be taken from each of the three categories.

**Zoology**
- BIO 3307 (3) Invertebrate Zoology
- BIO L307 (1) Invertebrate Zoology Lab
- BIO 4405 (2) Entomology
- BIO L405 (2) Entomology Lab

**Botany**
- BIO 3325 (3) Plant Form and Function
- BIO L325 (1) Plant Form and Function Lab
- BIO 4445 (3) Plant Diversity
- BIO L445 (1) Plant Diversity Lab

**Ecology**
- BIO 4413 (3) Limnology
- BIO L413 (1) Limnology Lab
- BIO 4479 (3) Environmental Assessment
- BIO L479 (1) Environmental Assessment Lab
- MB 4406 (4) Marsh Ecology

Select an additional 8 hours of adviser-approved BIO or MB courses.

- **Medical Technology Concentration**

  Students must complete 29 semester hours on the Troy campus prior to applying for an internship.

Lectures and their corresponding labs must be taken together.

- BIO 3347 (3) Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIO L347 (1) Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab
- BIO 3348 (3) Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- BIO L348 (1) Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab
- BIO 3382 (3) Immunology
- BIO L382 (1) Immunology Lab
- BIO 3386 (3) Hematology
- BIO L386 (1) Hematology Lab

In addition to the above courses, including core courses, students must complete 33 semester hours of hospital internship MT 4400-4413 courses.

### Biology, Preprofessional Major (55 Hours)

#### Specialized General Studies Requirements

**Area III (12 Hours)**

- BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
- BIO L100 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
- CHM 1142 (3) General Chemistry I
- CHM L142 (1) General Chemistry I Lab
- MTH 1125 (4) Calculus I

**Area V (20 Hours)**

- BIO 1101 (3) Organismal Biology
- BIO L101 (1) Organismal Biology Lab
- CHM 1143 (3) General Chemistry II
- CHM L143 (1) General Chemistry II Lab
- IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications
- TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Select one sequence (physics sequence not required for medical technology concentration):

- PHY 2252 (3) General Physics I
- PHY L252 (1) General Physics I Lab
- PHY 2253 (3) General Physics II
- PHY L253 (1) General Physics II Lab
- or
- PHY 2262 (3) Physics I with Calculus
- PHY L262 (1) Physics I with Calculus Lab
- PHY 2263 (3) Physics II with Calculus
- PHY L263 (1) Physics II with Calculus Lab

#### Requirements for the Major

Lectures and their corresponding labs must be taken together.

- BIO 2229 (3) General Ecology
- BIO L229 (1) General Ecology Lab
- BIO 3320 (3) Genetics
- BIO L320 (1) Genetics Lab
- BIO 3372 (3) Microbiology
- BIO L372 (1) Microbiology Lab
- CHM 3342 (3) Organic Chemistry I
- CHM L342 (1) Organic Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 3343 (3) Organic Chemistry II
- CHM L343 (1) Organic Chemistry II Lab
- MTH 2210 (3) Applied Statistics

Select 32 semester hours from the courses listed below:

- BIO 3347 (3) Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIO L347 (1) Human Anatomy and Physiology I Lab
- BIO 3348 (3) Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- BIO L348 (1) Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab
- BIO 3382 (3) Immunology
- BIO L382 (1) Immunology Lab
- BIO 3386 (3) Hematology
- BIO L386 (1) Hematology Lab
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4416</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIO L416</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4430</td>
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<td>Applied Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4432</td>
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<td>Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy</td>
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<td>BIO 4433</td>
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<td>Embryology</td>
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<td>BIO 4451</td>
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<td>Toxicology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4471</td>
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<td>Parasitology</td>
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<td>BIO 4478</td>
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<td>Cell Biology</td>
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<td>BIO L4478</td>
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<td>Cell Biology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4480</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Histology</td>
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<td>BIO L480</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Histology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4482</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Molecular Biology</td>
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<td>BIO L482</td>
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<td>Molecular Biology Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3357</td>
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<td>Biochemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L357</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Biochemistry I Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3358</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Biochemistry II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHEMISTRY EDUCATION**

Students seeking Alabama teacher certification should select chemistry as a first major and education as a second major. Students should consult with their advisers concerning all certification requirements. CHM 3357 is required for Alabama teacher certification.

**CHEMISTRY MAJOR (37 HOURS)**

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

**Area III**
- BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
- BIO L100 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
- CHM 1142 (3) General Chemistry I
- CHM L142 (1) General Chemistry I Lab
- MTH 1115 (3) Pre-calculus Algebra and Trigonometry

**Area V**
- IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications
- MTH 1125 (4) Calculus I
- TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Select one series:
- PHY 2252 (3) General Physics I
- PHY L252 (1) General Physics I Lab
- PHY 2253 (3) General Physics II
- PHY L253 (1) General Physics II Lab
- PHY 2262 (3) Physics with Calculus I
- PHY L262 (1) Physics with Calculus I Lab
- PHY 2263 (3) Physics with Calculus II
- PHY L263 (1) Physics with Calculus II Lab

**Chemistry Core (34 Hours)**

- CHM 1143 (3) General Chemistry II
- CHM L143 (1) General Chemistry II Lab
- CHM 2242 (3) Analytical Chemistry
- CHM L242 (1) Analytical Chemistry Lab
- CHM 3342 (3) Organic Chemistry I
- CHM L342 (1) Organic Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 3343 (3) Organic Chemistry II
- CHM L343 (1) Organic Chemistry II Lab
- CHM 3381 (3) Physical Chemistry I
- CHM L381 (1) Physical Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 3382 (3) Physical Chemistry II
- CHM L382 (1) Physical Chemistry II Lab
- CHM 4444 (3) Advanced Inorganic Chemistry
- CHM 4445 (3) Instrumental Analysis
- CHM L445 (1) Instrumental Analysis Lab
- MTH 1126 (4) Calculus II

Select 3 hours of chemistry electives:

- CHM 3357 (3) Biochemistry I
- CHM L357 (1) Biochemistry Lab
- CHM 3358 (3) Biochemistry II
- CHM L358 (1) Biochemistry II Lab
- CHM 3382 (3) Physical Chemistry II Lab
- CHM 4400 (3) Special Topics
- CHM 4403 (3) Advanced Organic Chemistry
- CHM L444 (1) Advanced Organic Chemistry Lab
- CHM 4491/2 (1-3) Guided Independent Research
- CHM 4493/4 (1-3) Guided Independent Study
- CHM 4499 (1) Senior Research Seminar

**CHEMISTRY MINOR (20 HOURS)**

- CHM 1142 (3) General Chemistry I
- CHM L142 (1) General Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 1143 (3) General Chemistry II
- CHM L143 (1) General Chemistry II Lab
- CHM 3342 (3) Organic Chemistry I
- CHM L342 (1) Organic Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 3343 (3) Organic Chemistry II
- CHM L343 (1) Organic Chemistry II Lab

Select four additional hours of advanced chemistry courses, such as

- CHM 2242/L242 Analytical Chemistry and lab
- CHM 3357/L357 Biochemistry I and lab

Note: The chemistry minor requires 20 hours in addition to the hours required for a major in another discipline. For example, the biology major requires Organic Chemistry II and lab, so a student majoring in biology would need to select eight, not four, additional hours of advanced chemistry courses.

**CHEMISTRY PROGRAM (51 HOURS)**

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

**Area III**
- BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
- BIO L100 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
- CHM 1142 (3) General Chemistry I
- CHM L142 (1) General Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 1143 (3) General Chemistry II
- CHM L143 (1) General Chemistry II Lab
- CHM 3342 (3) Organic Chemistry I
- CHM L342 (1) Organic Chemistry I Lab
- CHM 3343 (3) Organic Chemistry II
- CHM L343 (1) Organic Chemistry II Lab

Select four additional hours of advanced chemistry courses, such as

- CHM 2242/L242 Analytical Chemistry and lab
- CHM 3357/L357 Biochemistry I and lab

Note: The chemistry minor requires 20 hours in addition to the hours required for a major in another discipline. For example, the biology major requires Organic Chemistry II and lab, so a student majoring in biology would need to select eight, not four, additional hours of advanced chemistry courses.

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

**Area III**
- BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
- BIO L100 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
- CHM 1142 (3) General Chemistry I
- CHM L142 (1) General Chemistry I Lab
- MTH 1115 (3) Pre-calculus Algebra and Trigonometry
Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHM 1143</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L143</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 2242</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L242</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3342</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L342</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 3343</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L343</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3381</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L381</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 3382</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 4444</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L445</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1125</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1126</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one series:

- PHY 2252   | General Physics I                | (3)     |
- PHY L252   | General Physics I Lab            | (1)     |
- PHY 2253   | General Physics II               | (3)     |
- PHY L253   | General Physics II Lab           | (1)     |

or

- PHY 2262   | Physics with Calculus I          | (3)     |
- PHY L262   | Physics with Calculus I Lab      | (1)     |
- PHY 2263   | Physics with Calculus II         | (3)     |
- PHY L263   | Physics with Calculus II Lab     | (1)     |

Select five hours of chemistry electives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3357</td>
<td>Biochemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L357</td>
<td>Biochemistry Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 3358</td>
<td>Biochemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM L382</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry II</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 4400</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 4403</td>
<td>Advanced Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM L444</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 4491/2</td>
<td>Guided Independent Research</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
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<td>CHM 4493/4</td>
<td>Guided Independent Study</td>
<td>(1-3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 4499</td>
<td>Senior Research Seminar</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one series:

- CLA 2260   | Classical Mythology               | (3)     |
- CLA 3311   | Civilization of Greece           | (3)     |
- CLA 3312   | Civilization of Rome              | (3)     |

Note: If CLA 2260 is taken to fulfill general studies requirements, an additional course must be elected below.

Select nine or 12 hours of electives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLA 3330</td>
<td>Classical Epic</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLA 3350</td>
<td>Classical Drama</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLA 4400</td>
<td>Special Topics in Classics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAT ____</td>
<td>Approved Latin course</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRK ____</td>
<td>Approved Greek course</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

COMPREHENSIVE GENERAL SCIENCE PROGRAM (46 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

Area III

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1101</td>
<td>Principles of Biology</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>BIO L101</td>
<td>Principles of Biology Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 1142</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L142</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1125</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>(4)</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Area V

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1101</td>
<td>Organismal Biology</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L101</td>
<td>Organismal Biology Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 1143</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L143</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TROY 1101</td>
<td>University Orientation</td>
<td>(1)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one series:

- PHY 2252   | General Physics I                 | (3)     |
- PHY L252   | General Physics I Lab             | (1)     |
- PHY 2253   | General Physics II                | (3)     |
- PHY L253   | General Physics II Lab            | (1)     |

or

- PHY 2262   | Physics I with Calculus           | (3)     |
- PHY L262   | Physics I with Calculus Lab       | (1)     |
- PHY 2263   | Physics II with Calculus          | (3)     |
- PHY L263   | Physics II with Calculus Lab      | (1)     |

Required Courses

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 3320</td>
<td>Genetics</td>
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<td>BIO L320</td>
<td>Genetics Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 3342</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>CHM L342</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTH 2210</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 4410</td>
<td>Modern Physics</td>
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<td>PHY L410</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCI 3335</td>
<td>Physical Geology</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCI L335</td>
<td>Physical Geology Lab</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCI 3336</td>
<td>Principles of Astronomy</td>
<td>(3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one of the following concentrations:

- Biology Concentration
  - BIO 2229 | General Ecology | (3) |
  - BIO L229 | General Ecology Lab | (1) |
  - BIO 3347 | Anatomy & Physiology I | (3) |
  - BIO L347 | Anatomy & Physiology I Lab | (1) |
  - BIO 3348 | Anatomy & Physiology II | (3) |
  - BIO L348 | Anatomy & Physiology II Lab | (1) |
  - BIO 3372 | Microbiology | (3) |
  - BIO L372 | Microbiology Lab | (1) |

Select 1 botany course with corresponding lab (four hours).

Select 1 zoology course with corresponding lab (four hours).

- Chemistry Concentration
  - CHM 2242 | Analytical Chemistry | (3) |
  - CHM L242 | Analytical Chemistry Lab | (1) |
  - CHM 3343 | Organic Chemistry II | (3) |
  - CHM L343 | Organic Chemistry II Lab | (1) |
CHM 3357  (3)  Biochemistry I  
CHM L357  (1)  Biochemistry I Lab  
CHM 3381  (3)  Physical Chemistry I  
CHM L381  (1)  Physical Chemistry I Lab  

Select a minimum of 8 semester hours of coursework from the following:  
CHM 3358  (3)  Biochemistry II  
CHM 3382  (3)  Physical Chemistry II  
CHM L382  (1)  Physical Chemistry II Lab  
CHM 4403  (3)  Advanced Organic Chemistry  
CHM 4444  (3)  Advanced Inorganic Chemistry  
CHM L444  (1)  Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Lab  
CHM 4445  (3)  Instrumental Analysis  
CHM L445  (1)  Instrumental Analysis Lab  

- Physics Concentration  
PHY 4411  (3)  Advanced Modern Physics  
PHY 4459  (3)  Optics  
PHY L459  (1)  Optics lab  
PHY 4420  (3)  Mechanics  
PHY 4430  (3)  Electromagnetic Fields  
PHY 4495  (3)  Topics in Physics  

Select 8 hours of upper level physics or chemistry courses approved by the academic adviser.

### COMPUTER SCIENCE, APPLIED MAJOR  
(36 HOURS)

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

**Area III**  
MTH 2201  (3)  Business Calculus  

Select additional Area III requirements as shown in the General Studies section of this catalog.

**Area V**  
IS 2241  (3)  Computer Concepts and Applications  
MTH 2215  (3)  Applied Discrete Mathematics  
TROY 1101  (1)  University Orientation  

**Major Requirements**  
CS 2244  (3)  Computer Programming I  
CS 2260  (3)  Computer Programming II  
CS 2265  (3)  Advanced Programming I  
CS 3330  (3)  Data Structures and Algorithms  
CS 4420  (3)  Introduction to Database Management Systems  
CS 4443  (3)  Web-Based Software Development  
CS 4445  (3)  Data Communications and Networking  
CS 4447  (3)  Systems Analysis and Design  
CS 4448  (3)  Operating Systems  

Select three of the following:  
CS 2262  (3)  Business Systems Programming  
CS 3332  (3)  Software Engineering I  
CS 3347  (3)  Advanced Programming II  
CS 4449  (3)  Applied Networking  
CS 4451  (3)  Computer Security  
CS 4495  (3)  Special Topics in Computer Science  

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**COMPUTER SCIENCE A.S. DEGREE (60 HOURS)**

**Associate of Science Degree**

See the academic regulations section of this bulletin for additional information regarding associate degrees.

**Area I**  
ENG 1101  (3)  Composition and Modern English I  
ENG 1102  (3)  Composition and Modern English II  

**Area II**  
Select one:  
ENG 2205  (3)  World Literature before 1660  
ENG 2206  (3)  World Literature after 1660  
ENG 2211  (3)  American Literature before 1875  
ENG 2212  (3)  American Literature after 1875  
ENG 2244  (3)  British Literature before 1785  
ENG 2245  (3)  British Literature after 1785  

Select one:  
ART 1133  (2)  Visual Arts  
DRA 2200  (2)  Introduction to Drama  
MUS 1131  (2)  Music Appreciation  

**Area III**  
Select one:  
HIS 1101  (3)  Western Civilization I  
HIS 1102  (3)  Western Civilization II  
HIS 1111  (3)  U.S. to 1877  
HIS 1112  (3)  U.S. since 1877  
HIS 1121  (3)  World History to 1500  
HIS 1123  (3)  World History from 1500  

Select one science course and corresponding lab:  
BIO 1100  (3)  Principles of Biology  
BIO L100  (1)  Principles of Biology Lab  
SCI 2233  (3)  Physical Science  
SCI L233  (1)  Physical Science Lab  
SCI 2234  (3)  Earth and Space Science  
SCI L234  (1)  Earth and Space Science Lab  

**Area V**  
COM 1110  (3)  Effective Communication  
(IS Montgomery campus only)  
IS 2241  (3)  Computer Concepts and Applications  
TROY 1101  (1)  University Orientation  

**Area VI**  
CS 2244  (3)  Computer Programming I  
CS 2260  (3)  Computer Programming II  
CS 2261  (3)  Foundations of Computer Science Concepts
Area VII

Select 7-10 hours of free electives.

COMPUTER SCIENCE MINOR (18 HOURS)

CS 2244 (3) Computer Programming I
CS 2260 (3) Computer Programming II

Select 12 semester hours of computer science courses with at least one course being at the 4000 level.

COMPUTER SCIENCE PROGRAM (49 HOURS)

General Studies Requirements

Area III

MTH 1125 (4) Calculus I, in lieu of MTH 1110

Select remaining Area III courses as shown in the General Studies section of this catalog.

Area V

CS 2244 (3) Computer Programming I
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Required Courses:

MTH 1126 (4) Calculus II
MTH 2215 (3) Applied Discrete Mathematics
CS 2260 (3) Computer Programming II
CS 2261 (3) Foundations of Computer Science
CS 3323 (3) Data Structures
CS 3329 (3) Analysis of Algorithms
CS 3332 (3) Software Engineering I
CS 3337 (3) Logical Structures of Computer Design
CS 3335 (3) Formal Languages and the Theory of Computation
CS 3365 (3) Intro to Computer Organization and Architectures
CS 3370 (3) Nature of Programming Languages
CS 4420 (3) Introduction to Database Management Systems
CS 4445 (3) Data Communication and Networking
CS 4448 (3) Operating Systems

Select two of the following:

MTH 2210 (3) Applied Statistics
CS 3325 (3) Operations Research
CS 3333 (3) Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence
CS 3339 (3) Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming
CS 4401 (3) Special Topics in AI
CS 4443 (3) Web Based Software Development
CS 4447 (3) Systems Analysis and Design
CS 4451 (3) Computer Security and Reliability
CS 4461 (3) Software Engineering II
CS 4462 (3) Special Topics in Object-Oriented Technology

CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJOR (36 HOURS)

Criminal justice majors are encouraged to take two semesters of Spanish or another foreign language as part of their general studies requirements.

CJ 1101 (3) Introduction to Criminal Justice
CJ 2221 (3) Survey of Law Enforcement
CJ 2231 (3) Survey of Corrections
CJ 2241 (3) Survey of Law and Criminal Procedure
CJ 3345 (3) Criminology
CJ 3352 (3) Constitutional Law
CJ 3375 (3) Introduction to Social Scientific Inquiry
CJ 4499 (3) Senior Seminar

Select 12 additional hours of advanced (2000) or upper-level Criminal Justice courses, as approved by adviser.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE MINOR (18 HOURS)

CJ 1101 (3) Introduction to Criminal Justice

Select 15 additional hours of upper-level criminal justice courses as approved by the adviser.

EARTH AND SPACE STUDIES MINOR (18 HOURS)

SCI 3355 (3) Physical Geology
SCI L335 (1) Physical Geology Lab
SCI 3340 (3) Marine Science
SCI L340 (1) Marine Science Lab
SCI 3350 (3) Weather and Climate
SCI L350 (1) Weather and Science Lab
SCI 4403 (3) Conservation

ENGLISH MAJOR (36 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

Area V

ENG 2211 (3) American Literature before 1875
ENG 2212 (3) American Literature after 1875
ENG 2244 (3) British Literature before 1875
ENG 2245 (3) British Literature after 1875
IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Major Requirements

ENG 3341 (3) Advanced Grammar

Select an additional 33 hours of upper division courses, at least nine of which are at the 4000 level or above.
Students at the Montgomery campus may select the Professional Writing Emphasis. In addition to ENG 3341, the following courses are required:

- **ENG 2260**  (3) Introduction to Technical and Professional Writing
- **ENG 3345**  (3) Technical and Professional Editing
- **ENG 3365**  (3) Advanced Technical and Professional Writing
- **ENG 3366**  (3) Professional Document Design
- **ENG 4488**  (3) Seminar in Professional Writing Portfolio Design
- **ENG 4490**  (3) Professional Writing Internship

Select an additional four courses:
- **ENG 3320**  (3) Introduction to Linguistics
- **ENG 3342**  (3) Advanced Composition
- **ENG 3351**  (3) Creative Writing I
- **ENG 3352**  (3) Creative Writing II
- **ENG 4400**  (3) Selected Topics
- **ENG 4405**  (3) History of English Language

**ENGLISH MINOR (18 HOURS)**

- **ENG 3341**  (3) Advanced Grammar

Select one sequence:
- **ENG 2211**  (3) American Literature before 1875
- **ENG 2212**  (3) American Literature after 1875
- **ENG 2244**  (3) British Literature before 1785
- **ENG 2245**  (3) British Literature after 1785

Select an additional nine hours of upper division English courses.

**ENGLISH MINOR, CREATIVE WRITING (18 HOURS)**

- **ENG 3351**  (3) Introduction to Creative Writing

Select an additional 15 hours from the following:
- **ENG 3352**  (3) Advanced Creative Writing I
- **ENG 3353**  (3) Advanced Creative Writing II
- **ENG 3354**  (3) Advanced Nonfiction Writing
- **ENG 3355**  (3) Verse Writing
- **ENG 3356**  (3) Forms and Theory of Fiction
- **ENG 4427**  (3) Contemporary Literature
- **ENG 4489**  (3) Internship

**ENGLISH MINOR, PROFESSIONAL WRITING EMPHASIS (18 HOURS)**

- **ENG 2260**  (3) Introduction to Technical and Professional Writing
- **ENG 3345**  (3) Technical and Professional Editing
- **ENG 3365**  (3) Advanced Technical and Professional Writing
- **ENG 3366**  (3) Professional Document Design

Select an additional six hours from the following:
- **ENG 3320**  (3) Introduction to Linguistics
- **ENG 3342**  (3) Advanced Composition
- **ENG 3351**  (3) Creative Writing I
- **ENG 3352**  (3) Creative Writing II
- **ENG 4400**  (3) Selected Topics
- **ENG 4405**  (3) History of English Language

**ENGLISH—LANGUAGE ARTS PROGRAM (139 HOURS)**

Students seeking Alabama teacher certification should complete the English major and the required courses for language arts, in addition to selecting education as a second major. Students should consult their advisers concerning all certification requirements.

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

See the general studies section of this catalog for additional information.

**Area II**

- **SPH 2241**  (3) Fundamentals of Speech
- **DRA 2200**  (2) Introduction to Drama
- **ENG 2205**  (3) World Literature before 1660
- **ENG 2206**  (3) World Literature after 1660

Select one of the following:
- **ART 1133**  (2) Visual Arts
- **MUS 1131**  (2) Music Appreciation

**Area V**

- **ENG 2211**  (3) American Literature before 1875
- **ENG 2212**  (3) American Literature after 1875
- **ENG 2244**  (3) British Literature before 1785
- **ENG 2245**  (3) British Literature after 1785
- **IS 2241**  (3) Computer Concepts and Apps.
- **JRN 1101**  (3) Intro. to Mass Communications
- **TROY 1101**  (1) University Orientation

**Required Courses for Language Arts**

- **DRA 2211**  (1) Theatre for Youth
- **DRA 2245**  (1) Stagecraft Lab
- **DRA 3301**  (2) Acting I
- **DRA 4451**  (3) Directing I
- **ENG 3341**  (3) Advanced Grammar
- **ENG 3371**  (3) Literature for Young Adults
- **ENG 4405**  (3) History of Language
- **ENG 4419**  (3) Advanced Writing
- **JRN 3326**  (3) Advising Student Publications
- **SPP 3342**  (3) Argumentation and Debate
- **SPP 4441**  (2) Oral Interpretation

Select twelve hours of upper division English electives, six of which must be at the 4000 level, three of which may be upper-level creative writing.

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE MINOR (18-20 SEMESTER HOURS)**

- **BIO 2202**  (3) Principles of Environmental Science
- **BIO L202**  (1) Principles of Environmental Science Lab
- **BIO 4428**  (3) Environmental Pollution and Control
- **BIO L428**  (1) Environmental Pollution and Control Lab

Select 12 hours from the following:
- **BIO 4451**  (3) Toxicology
- **BIO L451**  (1) Toxicology Lab
- **BIO 4452**  (3) Industrial Hygiene
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO L452</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Industrial Hygiene Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4479</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L479</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Environmental Assessment Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4420</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Field Vertebrate Zoology (combined lecture and lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4425</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Field Botany or BIO 4402 (combined lecture and lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4476</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>Special Topics (combined lecture and lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4491</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>Guided Independent Research (combined lecture and lab)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3350</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Physical Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L350</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Principles of Physical Chemistry Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3357</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Biochemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L357</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Biochemistry I Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 4445</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Instrumental Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L445</td>
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<td>Instrumental Analysis Lab</td>
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**Environmental Science Core (32 semester hours):**

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2202</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L202</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4428</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Pollution and Control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L428</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Environmental Pollution and Control Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4413</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Limnology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L413</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Limnology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 4451</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Toxicology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L451</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Toxicology Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4452</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Industrial Hygiene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L452</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Industrial Hygiene Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4479</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Environmental Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L479</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Environmental Assessment Lab</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Select eight hours of adviser-approved upper-level courses in biology, chemistry or mathematics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 4488/4489/4490</td>
<td>1-8</td>
<td>Internship in Environmental Science</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Foreign Language Major (36 Hours)**

Bachelor of Arts Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FLN 3333</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Survey of World Languages</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one concentration:

**French Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRN 1101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introductory French I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 1102</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introductory French II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 2201</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Intermediate French I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 2202</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Intermediate French II</td>
</tr>
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<td>FRN 3301</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced French I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 3302</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced French II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 3303</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>French Culture and Civilization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 3310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>French Culture on Location I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 3311</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>French Culture on Location II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 4401</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>French Literature I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRN 4402</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>French Literature II</td>
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**Latin Concentration**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAT 1131</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introductory Latin I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAT 1132</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introductory Latin II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAT 2231</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Intermediate Latin I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAT 2232</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Intermediate Latin II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAT 3331</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Readings in Latin Literature*</td>
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*repeat twice for a total of 9 hours

Select 12 hours from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLA 3311</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Civilizations of Greece</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLA 3312</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Civilizations of Rome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLA 3330</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Classical Epic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLA 3350</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Classical Drama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLA 4400</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Classics</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Spanish Concentration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPN 1141</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introductory Spanish I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 1142</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introductory Spanish II</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SPN 2241 (3) Intermediate Spanish I
SPN 2242 (3) Intermediate Spanish II
SPN 3332 (3) Advanced Spanish I
SPN 3333 (3) Advanced Spanish II
SPN 3350 (3) Hispanic Culture on Location I
SPN 3357 (3) Hispanic Culture on Location II
SPN 4447 (3) Readings in Hispanic Literature*  
*repeat once for a total of 6 hours
SPN 4450 (3) Hispanic Culture and Civilization

FRENCH MINOR (18 HOURS)
Select 18 hours of approved courses in French.

GENERAL EDUCATION A.A. DEGREE (60 HOURS)
Associate of Arts Degree
See the academic regulations section of this bulletin for additional information regarding associate degrees.

Area I
ENG 1101 (3) Composition and Modern English I
ENG 1102 (3) Composition and Modern English II

Area II
Select one:
ENG 2205 (3) World Literature before 1660
ENG 2206 (3) World Literature after 1660
ENG 2211 (3) American Literature before 1875
ENG 2212 (3) American Literature after 1875
ENG 2244 (3) British Literature before 1785
ENG 2245 (3) British Literature after 1785

Select one:
ART 1133 (2) Visual Arts
DRA 2200 (2) Introduction to Drama
MUS 1131 (2) Music Appreciation

Select six hours of one foreign language.

Area III
Select one:
HIS 1101 (3) Western Civilization I
HIS 1102 (3) Western Civilization II
HIS 1111 (3) U.S. to 1877
HIS 1112 (3) U.S. since 1877
HIS 1122 (3) World History to 1500
HIS 1123 (3) World History from 1500

Area IV
Select one:
MTH 1102 (3) Finite Mathematics
MTH 1112 (3) College Algebra

Select one science course and corresponding lab:
BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
BIO L110 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
SCI 2233 (3) Physical Science
SCI L233 (1) Physical Science Lab
SCI 2234 (3) Earth and Space Science
SCI L234 (1) Earth and Space Science Lab

Area V
COM 1110 (3) Effective Communication  
(Montgomery campus only)
IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Area VI
Select any minor or area of concentration.

Area VII
Select additional free electives to complete a total of 60 hours.

GENERAL EDUCATION A.S. DEGREE (60 HOURS)
Associate of Science Degree
See the academic regulations section of this bulletin for additional information regarding associate degrees.

Area I
ENG 1101 (3) Composition and Modern English I
ENG 1102 (3) Composition and Modern English II

Area II
Select one:
ENG 2205 (3) World Literature before 1660
ENG 2206 (3) World Literature after 1660
ENG 2211 (3) American Literature before 1875
ENG 2212 (3) American Literature after 1875
ENG 2244 (3) British Literature before 1785
ENG 2245 (3) British Literature after 1785

Select one:
ART 1133 (2) Visual Arts
DRA 2200 (2) Introduction to Drama
MUS 1131 (2) Music Appreciation

Select six hours of one foreign language.

Area III
Select one:
HIS 1101 (3) Western Civilization I
HIS 1102 (3) Western Civilization II
HIS 1111 (3) U.S. to 1877
HIS 1112 (3) U.S. since 1877
HIS 1122 (3) World History to 1500
HIS 1123 (3) World History from 1500

Area IV
Select one:
MTH 1102 (3) Finite Mathematics
MTH 1112 (3) College Algebra

Select one:
ART 1133 (2) Visual Arts
DRA 2200 (2) Introduction to Drama
MUS 1131 (2) Music Appreciation
Area IV

Select one:
MTH 1102 (3) Finite Mathematics
MTH 1112 (3) College Algebra

Select one science course and corresponding lab:
BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
BIO L110 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
SCI 2233 (3) Physical Science
SCI L233 (1) Physical Science Lab
SCI 2234 (3) Earth and Space Science
SCI L234 (1) Earth and Space Science Lab

Area V

COM 1110 (3) Effective Communication
(IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications)
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Area VI

Select any minor or area of concentration.

Area VII

Select additional free electives to complete a total of 60 hours.

**GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS) MINOR (18 HOURS)**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEM 3390</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introduction to GIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L390</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction to GIS Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM 3391</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Applications of GIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L391</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Applications of GIS Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM 4499</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Geomatics/GIS Projects</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With adviser approval, select a minimum of eight credit hours from one of the four bundles:

**Data Collection/Analysis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEM 2200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Basics of Cartography and Surveying</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L220</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Basics of Cartography and Surveying Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM 3330</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced Measurement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L330</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Advanced Measurement Analysis Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L371</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Measurement for GIS Lab</td>
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**Image Processing**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEM 1100</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Drafting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L110</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Drafting Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM 3366</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEM L366</td>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L367</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Digital Images in GIS Lab</td>
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**Customizing the ArcView GIS Interface**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Computer Programming II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 3330</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 3339</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming</td>
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**GIS Database Development**

<table>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 2260</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Computer Programming II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 3323</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Data Structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 4420</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introduction to Database Systems</td>
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</table>

**GEOGRAPHY MINOR (18 HOURS)**

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEO 3300</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Physical Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 3301</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Cultural Geography</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select an additional 12 hours of approved, upper-level geography courses. GEO 2210 may not be counted toward both general studies and the geography minor.

**GEOMATICS MAJOR (47 HOURS)**

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

**Area II**

Select the following in lieu of ART 1133:
ART 2201 (3) Introductory Drawing

Select remaining Area II courses as specified in the General Studies section of this catalog.

**Area III**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1100</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Biology</td>
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<td>BIO L100</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 2252</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
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<td>PHY L252</td>
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**Area IV**

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<tr>
<td>ECO 2251</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 2252</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Select one history sequence as specified in the General Studies section of this catalog.

**Area V**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IS 2241</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Computer Concepts and Apps.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TROY 1101</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>University Orientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 2244</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Computer Programming I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 2210</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTH 1126</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>PHY 2253</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
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**Major Requirements**

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<td>GEM 2200</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEM L220</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEM 3309</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Land Parcel Administration and Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEM L309</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Land Parcel Administration and Law Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM 3310</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Land Surveying Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEM L310</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Boundary Retracement Lab</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
GEM 3330  (3) Advanced Measurement Analysis
GEM L330  (1) Advanced Measurement Analysis Lab
GEM 3366  (3) Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing
GEM L366  (1) Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing Lab
GEM 3370 (3) Geodesy and Geodesics
GEM L370 (1) Geodesy and Geodesics Lab
GEM 3379 (3) Introduction to Least Squares Adjustment
GEM L379 (1) Introduction to Least Squares Adjustment Lab
GEM 3390 (3) Intro to GIS
GEM L390 (1) Intro to GIS Lab
GEM 3391 (3) Applications of GIS
GEM L391 (1) Applications of GIS Lab
GEM 4405 (2) Route and Construction Survey
GEM L405 (1) Route and Construction Survey Lab
GEM 4407 (1) Land Development/Subdivision Design
GEM L407 (1) Land Development/Subdivision Design Lab
GEM 4409 (3) Hydrology
GEM L409 (1) Hydrology Lab
GEM 4499 (2) Geomatics/GIS Projects

NOTE: It is strongly recommended that each student gain work experience with a professional surveyor or geomatics firm after completion of the sophomore year.

HISTORY EDUCATION (36 HOURS)

Students seeking Alabama teacher certification should select history as a first major and education as a second major. Students should consult with their advisers concerning all certification requirements.

Specialized General Studies Requirements

Area IV

POL 2241 (3) American National Government
SOC 2275 (3) Introduction to Sociology

Select one six-hour sequence:

HIS 1101 (3) Western Civilization I, or placement
HIS 1102 (3) Western Civilization II, or placement
Or
HIS 1122 (3) World History to 1500
HIS 1123 (3) World History from 1500

Area V

GEO 2210 (3) World Regional Geography
HIS 1111 (3) U.S. to 1877, or placement
HIS 1112 (3) U.S. since 1877, or placement
IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Apps.
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Select one emphasis:

- American/Latin American History Emphasis
  Select 15 hours of upper-level American/Latin American courses in addition to either HIS 3316 or 4406.
  Select an additional 9 hours of upper-level European/Asian/African courses in addition to HIS 4451.

- European/Asian/African History Emphasis
  Select 15 hours of upper-level European/Asian/African courses in addition to HIS 4451.
  Select an additional 9 hours of upper-level American/Latin American courses in addition to either HIS 3316 or 4406.

NOTE: Students majoring in History Education may not select the Civil Rights emphasis in history.

HISTORY MAJOR (36 HOURS)

Select one emphasis below.

- AMERICAN/LATIN AMERICAN EMPHASIS

Specialized General Studies Requirements

Area IV

Select a six hour sequence in western civilization or world history.
Select additional Area IV courses as specified in the General Studies section of this catalog.

Area V

HIS 1111 (3) U.S. to 1877, or placement
HIS 1112 (3) U.S. since 1877, or placement
IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Apps.
TROY 1101 (3) University Orientation

Requirements for the Major

HIS 3375 (3) Research and Methodology
HIS 4490 (3) Senior Seminar

Select 18 hours of approved upper-level American/Latin American courses.
Select 12 hours of approved upper-level European/Asian/African courses.

- CIVIL RIGHTS EMPHASIS

Specialized General Studies Requirements

Area IV

Select a six hour sequence in western civilization or world history.
Select six additional Area IV courses as specified in the General Studies section of this catalog.

Area V

IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Apps.
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation
HIS 1111 (3) U.S. to 1877, or placement
HIS 1112 (3) U.S. since 1877, or placement
GEO 2210 (3) World Regional Geography

Requirements for the major

HIS 3375 (3) Research and Methodology
HIS 4490 (3) Senior Seminar
HIS 4430 (3) Civil Rights Movement
**COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES · 60**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 4494</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Guided Independent Study in Civil Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 3310</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Minorities in the U.S. Social Structure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 4465</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>African-American Literature</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select nine hours of approved upper-level American/Latin American courses.

Select nine hours of approved upper-level European/Asian/African courses.

**EUROPEAN/ASIAN/AFRICAN EMPHASIS**

Specialized General Studies Requirements

**Area IV**

Select a six hour sequence in western civilization or world history.

Select six hours of additional Area IV courses as specified in the General Studies section of this catalog.

**Area V**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IS 2241</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Computer Concepts and Apps.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TROY 1101</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>University Orientation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 1111</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>U.S. to 1877, or placement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 1112</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>U.S. since 1877, or placement</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO 2210</td>
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<td>World Regional Geography</td>
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**Requirements for the Major**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 3375</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Research and Methodology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 4490</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Senior Seminar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select 18 hours of approved upper-level European/Asian/African courses.

Select 12 hours of approved upper-level American/Latin American courses.

**HISTORY MINOR (18 HOURS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 3375</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Research and Methodology</td>
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</table>

Select 15 hours of upper-level history courses.

**Requirements for the Major**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIS 1111</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>General Ecology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIS 1102</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Genetics Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3320</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3342</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 3343</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 2210</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
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</table>

**HUMANITIES MINOR (18 HOURS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART 3302</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>History of the Fine Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLA 2260</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Classical Mythology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLA 2290</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Classical Literature in English Translation</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 2203</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 3301</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>History of Western Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REL 2280</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>World Religions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LATIN MINOR (18 HOURS)**

Select 18 hours of approved courses in Latin.

**MARINE BIOLOGY PROGRAM (55 HOURS)**

Students must take courses at both Troy University and Dauphin Island Sea Lab.

**Specialized General Studies Requirements**

**Area III**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 1100</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Principles of Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L100</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Principles of Biology Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 1142</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L142</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>General Chemistry I Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 1125</td>
<td>(4)</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
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**Area V**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IS 2241</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Computer Concepts and Apps.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TROY 1101</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>University Orientation</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 1101</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Organismal Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L101</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Organismal Biology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 1143</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>General Chemistry II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM L143</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>General Chemistry II Lab</td>
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</table>

Select one sequence (physics sequence not required for medical technology concentration):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHY 2252</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>General Physics I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY L252</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>General Physics I Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 2253</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY L253</td>
<td>(1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 2262</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Physics I with Calculus</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY L262</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Physics I with Calculus Lab</td>
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<td>PHY 2263</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>PHY L263</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Physics II with Calculus Lab</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Requirements for the Major**

Lectures and the corresponding labs must be taken together.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 2229</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>General Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO L229</td>
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<td>General Ecology Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 3320</td>
<td>(3)</td>
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<td>BIO 3372</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIO L372</td>
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<td>Microbiology Lab</td>
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<td>CHM 3343</td>
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<td>CHM L343</td>
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<td>CHM 3343</td>
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<td>(1)</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 2210</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Applied Statistics</td>
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</table>

**Troy University Courses:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 3307</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>Invertebrate Zoology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO L307</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>Invertebrate Zoology Lab</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select three additional upper-level adviser-approved biology courses (12 SH). Lectures and their corresponding labs must be taken together.

**Dauphin Island Sea Lab (DISL) Courses (16 semester hours).**

DISL courses are offered during the summer term. Students are required to take the following prerequisites before attending DISL: CHM 1143, L143, BIO 1101, L101, BIO 2229, L229. Students
must also comply with all DISL catalog prerequisites for individual courses.

Select three courses:
MB 4403  (4)  Marine Vertebrate Zoology
MB 4404  (4)  Marine Botany
MB 4410  (4)  Introduction to Oceanography
MB 4406  (4)  Marsh Ecology, or
MB 4418  (4)  Marine Behavioral Ecology, or
MB 4423  (4)  Marine Ecology

Select four semester hours of marine biology elective(s).
Select eight semester hours of upper-level general electives other than biology.

MATHEMATICS EDUCATION
Students seeking Alabama teacher certification should select mathematics as a first major and education as a second major. Students should consult with their advisers concerning all certification requirements.

MATHEMATICS MAJOR (38 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

**Area III**
BIO 1100  (3) Principles of Biology
BIO L110  (1) Principles of Biology Lab

Select a four hour course/lab combination from the following:
CHM 1142  (3) General Chemistry I
CHM L142  (1) General Chemistry I Lab
PHY 2252  (3) General Physics I
PHY L252  (1) General Physics I Lab
SCI 2233  (3) Physical Science
SCI L233  (1) Physical Science Lab
SCI 2234  (3) Earth and Space Science
SCI L234  (1) Earth and Space Science Lab

Select three or four hours from the following. Note that MTH 1125 is preferred.
MTH 1112  (3) Pre-calculus Algebra
MTH 1114  (3) Pre-calculus Trigonometry
MTH 1115  (4) Pre-Calculus Algebra and Trigonometry
MTH 1125  (4) Calculus I (Preferred)

**Area V**
TROY 1101  (1) University Orientation
MTH 1114  (3) Pre-calculus Trigonometry *(if not taken in Area III)*
MTH 1125  (4) Calculus I  *(if not taken in Area III)*
MTH 2220  (3) Computer Programming for Mathematics

Requirements for the Major:
MTH 1126  (4) Calculus II
MTH 2227  (4) Calculus III
MTH 3311  (3) Differential Equations
MTH 3318  (3) Introduction to Advanced Mathematics
MTH 3331  (3) Linear Algebra

MTH 4424  (3) Real Analysis I
MTH 4441  (3) Abstract Algebra I

Select one of the following:
MTH 4425  (3) Real Analysis II
MTH 4442  (3) Abstract Algebra II

Or both of the following:
MTH 4451  (3) Mathematical Statistics I
MTH 4452  (3) Mathematical Statistics II

Students selecting MTH 4451 and MTH 4452: select 9 more hours of mathematics courses at the 3000 level and above (excluding MTH 4481).

Students selecting MTH 4425 or MTH 4442: select 12 hours of mathematics courses at the 3000 level and above (excluding MTH 4481).

Students seeking Alabama teacher certification must select MTH 3325 and MTH 4451.

MATHEMATICS MINOR (18 HOURS)

MTH 1125  (4) Calculus I
MTH 1126  (4) Calculus II
MTH 2227  (4) Calculus III
MTH 3331  (3) Linear Algebra

Select an additional three hours of math courses at the 3000 level and above, other than those courses whose catalog description declares that they do not count toward the major or minor.

MILITARY SCIENCE MINOR (16 HOURS)

MSL 3301  (3) Leadership and Problem Solving
MSL 3302  (3) Leadership and Ethics
MSL 3304a  (1) Leadership Lab
MSL 3304b  (1) Leadership Lab
MSL 4401  (3) Leadership and Management
MSL 4402  (3) Officership
MSL 4404a  (1) Leadership Lab
MSL 4404b  (1) Leadership Lab

PHYSICAL SCIENCE MINOR (19-20 HOURS)

CHM 1142  (3) General Chemistry I
CHM L142  (1) General Chemistry I Lab
CHM 1143  (3) General Chemistry II
CHM L143  (1) General Chemistry II Lab

Select one series:
PHY 2252  (3) General Physics I
PHY L252  (1) General Physics I Lab
PHY 2253  (3) General Physics II
PHY L253  (1) General Physics II Lab
or
PHY 2262  (3) Physics with Calculus I
PHY L262  (1) Physics with Calculus I Lab
PHY 2263  (3) Physics with Calculus II
PHY L263  (1) Physics with Calculus II

Select an upper-level course in chemistry or physics (3-4 SH).
PHYSICS MINOR (19 HOURS)

PHY 3310  (3)  Modern Physics
PHY L310  (1)  Modern Physics Lab
PHY 4420  (3)  Mechanics

Select one series:
PHY 2252  (3)  Gen. Physics I
PHY L252  (1)  Gen. Physics Lab
PHY 2253  (3)  Gen. Physics II
PHY L253  (1)  Gen. Physics Lab II
or
PHY 2262  (3)  Physics I Calculus
PHY 2263  (3)  Physics II with Calculus
PHY L263  (1)  Physics II with Calculus Lab

Select an additional four hours of adviser-approved, upper-level physics courses.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR (36 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

Area V
IS 2241  (3)  Computer Concepts and Applications
TROY 1101 (1)  University Orientation
POL 2241 (3)  American National Government or placement in POL 2240
POL 2260  (3)  World Politics

Major Requirements
POL 3300  (3)  Foundations of Political Science
POL 3330  (3)  Political Theory

Select one of the following concentrations:

· American Politics Concentration
Select 15 hours from the following:
POL 3340  (3)  U.S. Government – Executive Branch
POL 3341  (3)  U.S. Government – Legislative Branch
POL 3342  (3)  U.S. Government – Judicial Branch
POL 3343  (3)  American Political Processes
POL 3364  (3)  State and Local Politics
POL 4422  (3)  Public Policy Making
POL 4423  (3)  Contemporary American Foreign Policy
POL 4424  (3)  American Foreign Policy to 1920
POL 4425  (3)  Contemporary American Foreign Policy

Select an additional 15 hours of upper-level (3000-4000) political science courses, as approved by your academic adviser.

· International Politics Concentration

Select six hours from the following:
POL 4415  (3)  International Conflict
POL 4423  (3)  American Foreign Policy to 1920
POL 4424  (3)  Contemporary American Foreign Policy
POL 4432  (3)  Comparative Public Policy
POL 4445  (3)  Inter-American Relations
POL 4450  (3)  Latin American Politics
POL 4452  (3)  International Law
POL 4460  (3)  Intercultural Relations
POL 4465  (3)  Politics of the Developing World
POL 4466  (3)  Middle Eastern Politics
POL 4470  (3)  European Politics
POL 4474  (3)  Political Violence and Terrorism
POL 4476  (3)  Politics of Southeast Asia

Select an additional 15 hours of upper-level (3000-4000) political science courses, as approved by your academic adviser.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR (18 HOURS)

Select 15 hours from the following:
POL 3300  (3)  Foundations of Political Science
POL 3330  (3)  Introduction to Political Theory

Select an additional 12 hours of upper-level courses, as approved by your academic adviser.

SOCIAL SCIENCE EDUCATION

Students seeking Alabama teacher certification should complete the social science major with a general social science concentration and select education as a second major. Students should consult their education advisers concerning all certification requirements and with their academic discipline adviser for requirements in the major.

Select an additional 15 hours of upper-level (3000-4000) political science courses, as approved by your academic adviser.

· International Relations
POL 3351  (3)  International Relations
POL 4410  (3)  International Political Economy
POL 4433  (3)  Comparative Government
SOCIAL SCIENCE MAJOR (36 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

**AREA IV (12 SH)**

NOTE: Social Science majors with concentrations in anthropology, geography, or sociology should take Area IV electives appropriate for their concentration.

Requirements for the Major

SS 3375 (3) Introduction to Social Scientific Inquiry
SS 3376 (3) Application of Social Scientific Inquiry
SS 4498 (3) Social Science Theory
SS 4499 (3) Senior Seminar

Select one concentration:

**· Concentration 1: Anthropology**

ANT 3310 (3) Cultural Anthropology
ANT 3311 (3) Physical Anthropology

Select at least 18 hours of additional 3000/4000-level anthropology courses as approved by your faculty adviser.

**· Concentration 2: General Social Science**

Select at least 24 hours of additional 3000/4000-level courses from anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology or sociology (six hours may be used from ECO 2251, ECO 2252, GEO 2210, ANT 2200, POL 2260 [World Politics], or SOC 2230) in at least three disciplines.

**· Concentration 3: Geography**

GEO 3300 (3) Principles of Physical Geography
GEO 3301 (3) Principles of Cultural Geography

Select at least 18 hours of additional 3000/4000-level courses as approved by your faculty adviser.

**· Concentration 4: Leadership**

LDR 1100 (3) Introduction to Leadership
LDR 4400 (3) Leadership Seminar*

*Requires approval of the Director of the Institute of Leadership Development

Select an additional 18 hours from the following:

AS 3312 (3) Air Force Leadership Studies I
AS 3313 (3) Air Force Leadership Studies II
HIS 4415 (3) Contemporary America
MGT 3371 (3) Principles of Management and Organizational Behavior
MGT 3375 (3) Human Resources Management
MS 2202 (2) Leadership, Management and Tactics
MS 2204 (1) Leadership Lab
POL 3322 (3) Public Policy Making
POL 3351 (3) Foundations of International Relations
PSY 4410 (3) Business and Industrial Psychology
SPH 3345 (3) Group Discussion and Leadership
SOC 3301 (3) Social Change in the Information Age
SOC 3310 (3) Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Relations

**· Concentration 5: Sociology**

Select at least 24 hours of additional 3000/4000-level sociology courses as approved by your faculty adviser.

SOCIAL SCIENCE MINOR: GENERAL SOCIAL SCIENCE (18 HOURS)

SS 4498 (3) Social Science Theory

Select an additional 15 hours from at least three of the following: anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology or sociology. At least 12 hours must be 3000/4000 level.

SOCIAL SCIENCE MINOR: LEADERSHIP (18 HOURS)

LDR 1100 (3) Introduction to Leadership
LDR 4400 (3) Leadership Seminar*

*Requires approval of the Director of the Institute of Leadership Development

Select an additional nine hours from the following:

AS 3312 (3) Air Force Leadership Studies I
AS 3313 (3) Air Force Leadership Studies II
HIS 4415 (3) Contemporary America
MGT 3371 (3) Principles of Management and Organizational Behavior
MGT 3375 (3) Human Resources Management
MS 2202 (2) Leadership, Management and Tactics
MS 2204 (1) Leadership Lab
POL 3322 (3) Public Policy Making
POL 3351 (3) Foundations of International Relations
PSY 4410 (3) Business and Industrial Psychology
SPH 3345 (3) Group Discussion and Leadership
SOC 3301 (3) Social Change in the Information Age
SOC 3310 (3) Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Relations

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR (36 HOURS)

Specialized General Studies Requirements

**Area V**

IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation
ANT 2200 (3) Anthropology
SOC 2230 (3) Social Problems in Contemporary Society
SOC 2275 (3) Introduction to Sociology

Requirements for the Major

SOC 3300 (3) Social Institutions
SOC 4420 (3) Sociological Theory
SS 3376 (3) Application of Social Scientific Inquiry

Select an additional 27 hours of approved upper-level sociology courses.
SOCIETY MINOR (18 HOURS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANT 2200</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 2230</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Social Problems in Contemporary Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select an additional 12 hours of approved, upper-level sociology courses.

SPANISH MINOR

Select 18 hours of approved courses in Spanish.