The academic mission of the Sorrell College of Business is to prepare a diverse body of students for entry and personal growth in business and government-related careers by means of high quality instruction delivered in traditional, nontraditional, and emerging electronic formats.

Our students are currently employed in, or endeavor to be employed in, business, government, public accounting, the U.S. military, and not-for-profit organizations, both in the United States and the world over. Today many are, or intend to be, self-employed. Undergraduate students are prepared for admission to graduate programs in business, information systems, and professional schools of law. Sorrell College of Business students graduate with the knowledge and skills needed to communicate effectively, to make ethical and socially-responsible decisions, and to understand diverse and international cultures.

Sorrell College of Business faculty members are highly qualified and possess diverse academic and business backgrounds. Because our faculty members have “real-world” experience, course instruction focuses not only on vital concepts but also on practical application of these concepts.

All academic programs offered by the college assist students to develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary to understand and cope with the challenges faced by business and organizational leaders in a dynamic, global workplace. The curriculum is highly germane to the needs of students and the requirements of their employers. Combining the relevance of the curriculum with the fact that our faculty holds students to a high standard throughout their academic experience at Troy means that the academic programs offered through the Sorrell College of Business are designed to provide a firm foundation for professional business leaders who, upon graduation, will have the skills necessary to embark on, or change course in, successful careers in business, industry, and government.

Majors within the Bachelor of Science (or Arts) Business Administration degree are offered in accounting, general business, finance, information systems, management, marketing, and risk management and insurance. Within the management and general business majors, students may select concentrations that focus on international business, business economics, human resource management, small business and entrepreneurship, as well as production and operations management. Within the information systems major, students may focus on networking, general information systems, or web development. A Bachelor of Applied Science degree is offered in resources and technology management. Minors are offered in business administration and information systems.

As part of ongoing planning and evaluation, the Sorrell College of Business regularly evaluates student learning outcomes for each degree program.

**ACREDITATION**

Troy University, through its Sorrell College of Business, is nationally accredited by the Association of Collegiate Business Schools and Programs (ACBSP) to offer baccalaureate degree programs in accounting, finance, general business, information systems, management, and marketing. The ACBSP has also accredited Troy to offer graduate business programs.

### PROGRAM STRUCTURE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Studies</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Administration Core</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses in Major</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>120</td>
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</table>

### BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION CORE (42 HOURS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACT 2291</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 2292</td>
<td>Principles of Accounting II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 3382</td>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3331</td>
<td>Managerial Finance I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3332</td>
<td>Managerial Finance II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IS 3300</td>
<td>Introduction to Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 2221</td>
<td>Legal Environment of Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 3371</td>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 3373</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 4476</td>
<td>Strategic Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 3361</td>
<td>Principles of Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QM 2241</td>
<td>Business Statistics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QM 3341</td>
<td>Business Statistics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course with permission of faculty adviser:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4435</td>
<td>International Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4451</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4435</td>
<td>International Banking and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 4478</td>
<td>International Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4468</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information, see the index listings for baccalaureate degree parameters, general studies, and academic regulations.
Select one business administration major (30 hours):

- Accounting
- Finance
- General Business
- Information Systems
- Management
- Marketing
- Risk Management and Insurance

**ACCOUNTING MAJOR (30 HOURS)**

**B.S./B.A. in Business Administration degree with a major in accounting (ACT):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACT 3391</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 3392</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 3394</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Governmental Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 3395</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Managerial/Cost Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4491</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4494</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Income Tax I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4495</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Income Tax II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4497</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one accounting elective:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACT 3396</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4493</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Independent Study in Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4496</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Managerial/Cost Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4498</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced Auditing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4499</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Accounting Internship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

**FINANCE MAJOR (30 HOURS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4431</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Financial Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4432</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Investments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4437</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Financial Institutions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select six electives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3333</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Financial Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3334</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Financial Statement Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3336</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Real Estate Finance I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3337</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Personal Financial Planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4419</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Speculative Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4434</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Financial Modeling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4436</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Securities Analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4438</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Bank Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4439</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Finance Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4440</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Real Estate Finance II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4454</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Public Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4495</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RMI 3335</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of Management and Insurance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

**GENERAL BUSINESS MAJOR (30 HOURS)**

**B.S./B.A. in Business Administration degree with a major in general business**

**Concentrations in general business, business economics, international business, and small business and entrepreneurship**

Select one upper level course in three of the following five areas:

- Accounting
- Economics
- Finance
- Management
- Marketing

Select one concentration (21 hours):

**Business Economics Concentration:**

- Select five upper level economics courses (15 hours).
- Select two upper level finance courses (six hours).

**General Business Concentration:**

- Select seven upper level courses among the business disciplines, with a limit of three courses in one discipline.

**International Business Concentration:**

- Select three of the following courses not used to satisfy the business core global issues requirement (nine hours):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACT 4435</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4451</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4435</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Banking and Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 4478</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4468</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select two upper level business or business law course electives (six hours).

Select two modern foreign language courses (six hours).

**International Economic Development Concentration:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECD 3360</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Principles of International Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECD 3362</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Applied Spatial Analysis for Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECD 4499</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Field Experience in International Economic Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4451</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MKT 4468</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select two of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECD 4461</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced Applied Spatial Analysis for Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECO 4555</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Comparative Economic Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 3336</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Real Estate Finance I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4440</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Real Estate Finance II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 4454</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Public Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEO 4404</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Economic Geography</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Small Business and Entrepreneurship Concentration:
MGT 4475 (3) Small Business Management

Select four of the following courses:
ACT 3396 (3) Accounting Information Systems
MGT 3375 (3) Human Resource Management
MGT 4472 (3) Organizational Behavior
MGT 4460 (3) Introduction to Project Management
MKT 3365 (3) Integrated Marketing Communications
MKT 4463 (3) Retailing

Select two upper level business or business law course electives (six hours).

INFORMATION SYSTEMS MAJOR (30 HOURS)
B.S./B.A. in Business Administration degree with a major in information systems (IS)
IS 2244 (3) Computer Programming I
IS 2260 (3) Computer Programming II
IS 3320 (3) Data Communications and Computer Networking
IS 3330 (3) Web Authoring
IS 3346 (3) Database Management Systems I
IS 4447 (3) System Engineering and Project Management
IS 4460 (3) E-Commerce Design

Select one concentration:
General IS Concentration (nine hours)
Select three courses from the following:
IS 3339 (3) Object-Oriented Programming I
IS 3349 (3) Object-Oriented Programming II
IS 3380 (3) Network Operating Systems
IS 4430 (3) Web Site Design
IS 4440 (3) Database Management Systems II
IS 4443 (3) Internet Development
IS 4450 (3) Network Design and Management
IS 4451 (3) Network Infrastructure and Security
MGT 4480 (3) Technology and Management Innovation

Networking Concentration (nine hours)
IS 3380 (3) Network Operating Systems
IS 4450 (3) Network Design and Management
IS 4451 (3) Network Infrastructure and Security

Web Development Concentration (nine hours)
IS 4430 (3) Web Site Design
IS 4440 (3) Database Management Systems II
IS 4443 (3) Internet Development

MANAGEMENT MAJOR (30 HOURS)
B.S./B.A. in Business Administration degree with a major in management (MGT)
Concentrations in general management, hospitality and tourism, human resource management, and production and operations management

MGT 4472 (3) Organization Behavior
MGT 3375 (3) Human Resource Management

Select one concentration:
General Management Concentration
MGT 4460 (3) Introduction to Project Management
MGT 4471 (3) Organizational Development
MGT 4473 (3) Labor Law and Collective Bargaining
MGT 4474 (3) Business and Society
MGT 4475 (3) Small Business Management
MGT 4479 (3) Management Seminar
MGT 4480 (3) Technology and Innovation Management
MGT 4481 (3) Staffing
MGT 4482 (3) Managing Health, Safety and Diversity
MGT 4483 (3) Human Resources Development
MGT 4485 (3) Performance Appraisal and Compensation
MGT 4490 (3) Total Quality Management
MKT 3363 (3) Transportation Management
MKT 4463 (3) Retailing
MKT 4465 (3) Retailing
MKT 4467 (3) Hospitality Marketing
QM 3342 (3) Introduction to Operations Research

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

Hospitality and Tourism Concentration
MGT 3372 (3) Hospitality Management
MGT 3374 (3) Hotel Management
MGT 3375 (3) Human Resource Management
MGT 3377 (3) Domestic and International Tourism
MGT 4466 (3) Restaurant Management
MGT 4472 (3) Organizational Behavior
MGT 4473 (3) Labor Law and Collective Bargaining

Select three of the following courses:
BAN 4499 (3) Internship
MGT 4465 (3) Food and Beverage Service
MGT 4475 (3) Small Business Management
MGT 4481 (3) Staffing
MKT 4487 (3) Hospitality Marketing

Human Resource Management Concentration
Select six of the following courses:
BUS 4499 (3) Internship
MGT 4471 (3) Organizational Development
MGT 4473 (3) Labor Law and Collective Bargaining
MGT 4479 (3) Management Seminar
MGT 4481 (3) Staffing
MGT 4482  (3)  Managing Health, Safety and Diversity
MGT 4483  (3)  Human Resource Development
MGT 4485  (3)  Performance Appraisal and Compensation
MGT 4496  (3)  Selected Topics in Human Resources

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

Production and Operations Management Concentration
Select six of the following courses:
BUS 4499  (3)  Faculty approved Internship
ECO 3357  (3)  Managerial Economics
MGT 4460  (3)  Introduction to Project Management
MGT 4465  (3)  Business Logistics
MGT 4479  (3)  Management Seminar
MGT 4480  (3)  Technology and Innovation Management
MGT 4490  (3)  Total Quality Management
QM 3342  (3)  Introduction to Operations Research

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

Supply Chain Management Concentration
Offered at Troy campus only
MKT 4465  (3)  Business Logistics
MKT 4451  (3)  Supply Chain Management
MKT 4452  (3)  Supply Chain Management Information Systems
MGT 4453  (3)  Supply Chain Strategy
MGT 4479  (3)  Management Seminar

Select two courses:
BUS 4499  (3)  Internship
MKT 3363  (3)  Transportation Management
MGT 4460  (3)  Introduction to Project Management
MGT 4490  (3)  Total Quality Management
QM 3342  (3)  Introduction to Operations Research

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

MARKETING MAJOR (30 HOURS)

B.S./B.A. in Business Administration degree with a major in marketing (MKT)
MKT 4462  (3)  Consumer Behavior
MKT 4464  (3)  Marketing Research
MKT 4469  (3)  Marketing Management

Select three to five marketing electives (9-15 hours):
MKT 3362  (3)  Advertising
MKT 3364  (3)  Services Marketing
MKT 3365  (3)  Integrated Marketing Communications
MKT 4461  (3)  Personal Selling
MKT 4463  (3)  Retailing
MKT 4466  (3)  Direct Marketing
MKT 4481  (3)  Internet Marketing I

Select one upper level business or business law course elective.

RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE MAJOR (30 HOURS)
B.S./B.A. in Business Administration degree with a major in risk management and insurance
RMI 3335  (3)  Principles of Risk Management and Insurance
RMI 3340  (3)  Surplus Lines and Reinsurance
RMI 3342  (3)  Insurance Operations
RMI 3346  (3)  Life and Health Insurance
RMI 3348  (3)  Property and Liability Insurance
RMI 4440  (3)  Corporate Risk Management
RMI 4449  (3)  Risk Management and Insurance Seminar
RMI 4460  (3)  Agency Management

Select two upper level business or business law course elective (six hours).

RESOURCES AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT, B.A.S. IN
Bachelor of Applied Science in Resources and Technology and Management Degree

For more information, see the index listings for baccalaureate degree parameters, general studies, and academic regulations.

Specialized General Studies Requirements
- The 48 hours of general studies must include six hours of Principles of Economics I & II and MTH 2201 completed with a grade of C or better.

Additional Specialized Requirements
- Students must complete the following lower-level courses (or their approved transfer credit equivalents) with a grade of C or higher in each course before registering for any upper level course in the business curriculum: ENG 1101/03, ENG 1102/04, MTH 2201, IS 2241, ACT 2291, ACT 2292, ECO 2251, ECO 2252, QM 2241, LAW 2221, and all 2000-level courses in the major and minor. Students may enroll concurrently in the last of these courses along with their initial 3000-level courses subject to their adviser’s approval and consistent with published prerequisite requirements. Under no condition may a student enroll in a 4000-level course without the satisfactory completion (grade of C or higher) of the lower-level courses listed above.
- Transfer credit will not be awarded for any course to be used in the business core or major in which a C grade or higher has not been achieved.
- Students must achieve an overall C average in both their business core and their business major in order to be eligible to graduate. All courses should be taken in the appropriate
numerical sequence (i.e., 3000-level courses should be completed before attempting 4000-level courses).

Specialized technical courses (12-18 hours)
Credit will be awarded for specialized technical knowledge based upon one or all of the following: American Council of Education credit recommendations, credit for experiential learning that has been evaluated by Troy University faculty and approved by the appropriate dean or transfer work from regionally accredited (Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools, etc.) post-secondary community college or technical schools as approved by the Academic Council.

Specializations are not available in fields of study that are offered through Troy University as majors, programs, or minors, i.e., nursing, computer science, information systems, or education. Specialized technical knowledge and course work will normally be recognized in the following areas which are incorporated under the technology resources management program:

- Acquisitions/Contracts
- Air Traffic Control
- Aircraft Maintenance
- Aviation Operations
- Contracts and Acquisitions
- Electronics
- Fire Science
- Military Science
- Other Approved Technical Areas

For a student to qualify for the transfer of technical credit from a regionally accredited community college or technical school, he or she must have a minimum of 18 semester hours of transferable credit (in the same technical field) with a minimum overall grade point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.

Upper level business or technology electives (12-18 hours)

BUSINESS, ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE (60 HOURS)

Associate of Science Degree
See the academic regulations section of this bulletin for additional information regarding associate degrees.

General Studies Requirements

Area I
ENG 1101 (3) Composition and Modern English I
ENG 1102 (3) Composition and Modern English II

Area II
Select one:
ART 1133 (2) Visual Arts
DRA 2200 (2) Introduction to Drama
MUS 1131 (2) Music Appreciation

Select one:
ENG 2205 (3) World Literature before 1660
ENG 2206 (3) World Literature after 1660
ENG 2211 (3) American Literature before 1875
ENG 2212 (3) American Literature after 1875
ENG 2244 (3) British Literature before 1785
ENG 2245 (3) British Literature after 1785

Area III
MTH 2201 (3) Business Calculus

Select one science course and corresponding lab:
BIO 1100 (3) Principles of Biology
BIO L110 (1) Principles of Biology Lab
SCI 2233 (3) Physical Science
SCI L233 (1) Physical Science Lab
SCI 2234 (3) Earth and Space Science
SCI L234 (1) Earth and Space Science Lab

Area IV
Select one:
HIS 1101 (3) Western Civilization I
HIS 1102 (3) Western Civilization II
HIS 1111 (3) U.S. to 1877
HIS 1112 (3) U.S. since 1877
HIS 1122 (3) World History to 1500
HIS 1123 (3) World History from 1500

Area V
COM 1110 (3) Effective Communication (Montgomery campus only)
IS 2241 (3) Computer Concepts and Applications
TROY 1101 (1) University Orientation

Additional Requirements
ACT 2291 (3) Principles of Accounting I
ACT 2292 (3) Principles of Accounting II
ECO 2251 (3) Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 2252 (3) Principles of Microeconomics
FIN 3331 (3) Managerial Finance I
LAW 2221 (3) Legal Environment of Business
MGT 3361 (3) Principles of Management
MKT 3361 (3) Principles of Marketing
QM 2241 (3) Statistics I
QM 3341 (3) Statistics II

Select free electives to total 60 hours for the associate degree.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION MINOR (18 HOURS)

BUS 1101 (3) Introduction to Business
ECO 2251 (3) Principles of Macroeconomics
or
ECO 2252 (3) Principles of Microeconomics

Select twelve hours of business courses, two of which are at the 3000-4000 level. All prerequisites must be met.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS MINOR (18 HOURS)

IS 2244 (3) Computer Programming I
IS 3300 (3) Introduction to Information Systems
IS 3320 (3) Data Communications and Computer Networking
Select one upper-level IS course.