

---

## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

---

ACCOUNTING			ADULT EDUCATION		
ACT	6691	<p><b>Managerial Accounting (3)</b> A study of sources and classifications of accounting data, classification and behavior of revenues and costs, use of accounting data for profit planning and cost control, and use of accounting data for special analysis. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5502 or equivalent</i></p>	ADE	5560	<p><b>Instructional Systems Development (3)</b> This course emphasizes systematically developed course design. Special attention is given to learning and instructional systems theory.</p>
ACT	6692	<p><b>Advanced Accounting Problems (3)</b> A consideration of problems relating to pension plans, long-term leasing arrangements, refunding of bonds payable, stock options, allocation of income taxes, changing price levels, cash flow statements, and other financial accounting topics with emphasis on relevant pronouncements by professional organizations and governmental agencies.</p>	ADE	6600	<p><b>Foundations of Adult Education (3)</b> An overview of adult education to give an understanding of characteristics of adults as learners as well as the history, philosophy, and nature of adult education. Includes exposure to fundamental adult education concepts such as lifelong learning, self-directed learning, and contract learning.</p>
ACT	6694	<p><b>Income Tax Research (3)</b> An advanced study of selected topics in the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations with the emphasis on tax research. The course covers individual, partnership, corporations as well as estate and gift taxes.</p>	ADE	6605	<p><b>Computer Based Instructional Technologies (3)</b> This graduate level advanced survey course is designed to prepare students to use classroom adaptable technologies. Emphasis is given to historical and social context, computer systems, software, hardware, and curriculum adaptation.</p>
ACT	6695	<p><b>Accounting Research and Communication (3)</b> An individual study of specific accounting topics and written and oral communication of the results of the study.</p>	ADE	6606	<p><b>Current and Emerging Instructional Technologies (3)</b> This course focuses on current and emerging instructional technologies. The emphasis of this class is on the instructional use of production software, desktop publishing, graphics, hypermedia, on-line services, optical technology, and telecommunications. <i>Prerequisite: ADE 6605 or permission of instructor</i></p>
ACT	6696	<p><b>Accounting Information Systems (3)</b> An advanced study of accounting information systems concepts and applications. Case studies will provide the students an opportunity to relate systems concepts to the actual problems encountered in the analysis, design, implementation, and utilization of computer-based information systems.</p>	ADE	6608	<p><b>Curriculum Integration of Technology (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to prepare students to apply knowledge and competency in instructional technologies in relation to curriculum design, diverse models, and teaching situations at all developmental levels. Included is evaluation of software, audio/visual production, and instructional design using technology as a basis for instruction.</p>
ACT	6698	<p><b>Advanced Auditing (3)</b> An examination of the AICPA's professional standards and techniques of reviewing and appraising the various functions of an organization with the objective of reporting on the opportunities for improvement and the deficiencies disclosed. Emphasis on the effectiveness of internal control structure and operating procedures.</p>	ADE	6617	<p><b>Seminar in Personnel Planning and Leadership (3)</b> A study of literature and research pertinent to adult education in areas of planning and leadership.</p>
ACT	6699	<p><b>Contemporary Issues in Accounting (3)</b> A study of the recent growth of accounting theory, as influenced by regulatory agencies, economic conditions, and professional accounting organizations.</p>			

- ADE 6620 Seminar in Communication and Human Relations (3)**  
An investigation of literature and research related to verbal and nonverbal communication, listening, and human relations appropriate to adult education.
- ADE 6630 Programs for Adult Education (3)**  
A study of current concepts and objectives of adult education programs, courses and activities. Includes study of adult education programs and agencies serving diverse adult learners.
- ADE 6653 Educational Evaluation (3)**  
The course presents basic procedures used in evaluation. A major focus is on planning and constructing teacher-made tests and non-test evaluation techniques. Also includes study of a variety of standardized tests.
- ADE 6670 Psychological Foundations of the Adult Learner (3)**  
An in-depth study of research findings and philosophical concepts related to the nature of adult learners and learning process; principles of motivation and effective instructional design geared toward adult learners; and social and cultural influences on adult learning. Emphasis will be given to the understanding of critical and variable attributes of adult learners.
- ADE 6674 Methods and Strategies for Teaching Adults (3)**  
A study of methods and formats used in organizing educational materials for adult learners. Emphasis is given to designing effective instruction which matches methods and strategies to educational demands.
- ADE 6680 Curriculum Development for Adult Education (3)**  
A study of concepts, learning theories, materials, and media related to curriculum and program development in adult education.
- ADE 6691 Research Methodology (3)**  
The study and evaluation of research methods commonly used in the social sciences. The course will provide information necessary to understand and apply research processes, synthesize knowledge and writing, and plan and organize research problems for interpretation and application of research results. Application of these skills in the form of a written project using the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) is required.
- ADE 6694 Special Problems in Adult Education (1-3)**  
A study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem to be approved by student's adviser and instructor under whom study is to be made.

Study should contribute to student's program. Preparation of scholarly paper or project required and may involve oral defense.

- ADE 6696, 6697, 6698 Practicum in Adult Education (1-3)**  
Supervised experiences related to instruction in area of specialization. Emphasis on application of skills, concepts, and principles acquired in previous courses. *Prerequisite: Completion of coursework and approval of adviser are required.*

---

**ART**

---

- ART 5599 Advanced Studio Projects (3)**  
Supervised study and projects in an area not included in the student's undergraduate studies.
- ART 6605 Seminar in Art History (3)**  
Historical inquiry into art with emphasis on sources and approaches to the visual arts as they interact with other facets of culture.
- ART 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of Art. (1-3)**  
An individualized study with studio art faculty. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours.
- ART 6662 Seminar in Art Education (3)**  
A review of issues and research in art education and the visual arts.
- ART 6664 Research in Art Education (3)**  
A review of contemporary research in art education and the presentation of a scholarly paper. *Prerequisite: ART 6662.*

---

**BIOLOGY**

---

- BIO 5502 Spring Flora (4-7)**  
A survey of vascular plants from different habitats in southeast Alabama. Principles of plant taxonomy, including history and systems of classification and nomenclature, the use of dichotomous keys, and general herbarium techniques. Emphasis is placed on plant identification and habitat types. *Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology.*
- BIO 5505 Entomology (3)**  
A study of the orders of insects with the emphasis on morphology, taxonomy, and life cycles. *Prerequisites: general biology. Corequisite: BIO L505.*
- BIO L505 Entomology Lab (1-3)**  
A study of morphology, classification, and identification of insects. A collection is

required. *Corequisite: BIO 5505.*

- BIO 5510 Animal Behavior (3)**  
A study of the classical and current concepts of animal behavior including individual and social behavioral patterns. *Prerequisite: genetics. Corequisite: BIO L510.*
- BIO L510 Animal Behavior Lab (1-3)**  
Experimental and observational techniques in behavior. *Corequisite: BIO 5510.*
- BIO 5513 Limnology (3)**  
A study of the physical, chemical, geological, and biological aspects of freshwater ecosystems as influenced by activities in surrounding watersheds. *Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology, general chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L513.*
- BIO L513 Limnology Lab (1-3)**  
Field and laboratory exercises in lake and stream science, including instrumentation, measurement, sampling, and analysis. *Corequisite: BIO 5513.*
- BIO 5514 Food Microbiology (3)**  
A study of food spoilage, food preservation, food-borne pathogens, microbial metabolism, and molecular techniques. *Prerequisites: microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L514.*
- BIO L514 Food Microbiology Lab (1-3)**  
Advanced microbiological laboratory techniques including enumeration and analysis of bacteria in food, water, and dairy products. *Corequisite: BIO 5514.*
- BIO 5516 Environmental Microbiology (3)**  
A study of the taxonomy, diversity, and ecology of microbial populations in ecosystems, with the emphasis on the roles that they play in biogeochemical cycles, their contributions to metabolic diversity, their interactions with animals and plants, their niches and bioremediation. *Prerequisites: microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L516.*
- BIO L516 Environmental Microbiology Lab (1-3)**  
Environmental microbiological laboratory techniques including isolation, identification, and enumeration of microorganisms from aquatic and terrestrial environments. *Corequisite: BIO 5516.*
- BIO 5520 Field Vertebrate Zoology (4-7)**  
A study of the basics of vertebrate identification, with emphasis on phylogeny, anatomy, morphology, life histories, habitats, distributions, and conservation. *Prerequisites: general biology, general chemistry.*
- BIO 5521 Population Ecology (3)**
- This course covers animal and plant populations, food supply, competition, disease, fecundity, distribution, and other environmental factors. Management of endangered species and protected ecosystems are included. *Prerequisites: general ecology, genetics, general chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L521.*
- BIO L521 Population Ecology Lab (1-3)**  
Field exercises in identifying ecological problems, formulating and testing hypotheses, and evaluating data using standard statistical methods. *Corequisite: BIO 5521.*
- BIO 5525 Fall Flora (4-7)**  
A survey of vascular plants from different habitats in southeast Alabama. Principles of plant taxonomy, including history and systems of classification and nomenclature, the use of dichotomous keys, and general herbarium techniques. Emphasis is placed on plant identification and habitat types. *Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology.*
- BIO 5530 Applied Genetics (3)**  
Advanced studies in genetics with emphasis on cytogenetics and molecular genetics. *Prerequisites: genetics, organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L530.*
- BIO L530 Applied Genetics Lab (1-3)**  
An introduction to procedures and equipment used in the study of cytogenetics and molecular genetics. *Corequisite: BIO 5530.*
- BIO 5532 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy (3)**  
A detailed study of vertebrate organ-systems with emphasis on structural and functional morphology and evolutionary relationships. *Prerequisites: Any 3000-level BIO lecture and lab. Corequisite: BIO L532.*
- BIO L532 Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy Lab (1-3)**  
A detailed study of the shark, mudpuppy, and cat with emphasis on structural and functional morphology. *Prerequisites: Any 3000-level BIO lecture and lab. Corequisite: BIO 5532.*
- BIO 5533 Embryology (3)**  
A study of embryonic development of vertebrates. This course links cellular and molecular mechanisms to morphogenesis. *Prerequisites: genetics, cell biology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L533.*
- BIO L533 Embryology Lab (1-3)**  
A study of embryonic development of vertebrates as illustrated by the frog, chick, and pig. Lab includes experimental investigations of developing systems. *Corequisite: BIO 5533.*
- BIO 5545 Ichthyology (3)**

		This course covers the morphology, anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, life histories, distribution, and adaptations of fishes. <i>Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology. Corequisite: BIO L545.</i>			<i>BIO L571.</i>
BIO	L545	<b>Ichthyology Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the structural features, identification, and classification of freshwater and marine fishes. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5545.</i>	BIO	L571	<b>Parasitology Lab (1-3)</b> A laboratory study of parasitic protozoa, helminths, and arthropods, with the emphasis on those of medical importance. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5571.</i>
BIO	5546	<b>Herpetology (3)</b> A study of the morphology, anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, life histories, distribution, and adaptations of amphibians and reptiles. <i>Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology. Corequisite: BIO L546.</i>	BIO	5576	<b>Special Topics (1 to 4 credit hours per course per semester)</b> Specialized topics not generally included in course offerings. <i>Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.</i>
BIO	L546	<b>Herpetology Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the structural features, identification, and classification of amphibians and reptiles. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5546.</i>	BIO	5578	<b>Cell Biology (3)</b> A study of cell structure and function with the emphasis on biochemical and molecular mechanisms. Topics include cell division, movement, differentiation, and recognition. <i>Prerequisites: genetics, microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L578.</i>
BIO	5547	<b>Ornithology (3)</b> A study of the morphology, anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, life histories, distribution, and adaptations of birds. <i>Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology. Corequisite: BIO L547.</i>	BIO	L578	<b>Cell Biology Lab (1-3)</b> Experimental approaches for studying cells at the biochemical and molecular levels. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5578.</i>
BIO	L547	<b>Ornithology Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the structural features, identification, and classification of birds. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5547.</i>	BIO	5580	<b>Histology (3)</b> A study of the microscopic anatomy and function of cell types and tissues of mammalian organs. <i>Prerequisite: general biology. Corequisite: BIO L580.</i>
BIO	5548	<b>Mammalogy (3)</b> A study of the morphology, anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, life histories, distribution, and adaptations of mammals. <i>Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology. Corequisite: BIO L548.</i>	BIO	L580	<b>Histology Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the microscopic anatomy of cell types and tissues of mammalian organs. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5580.</i>
BIO	L548	<b>Mammalogy Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the structural features, identification, and classification of mammals. <i>Corequisite: BIO 554.</i>	BIO	5582	<b>Molecular Biology (3)</b> The study of the fundamental principles of chromosomal organization and gene expression, with emphasis on the structure and function of nucleic acids and proteins. <i>Prerequisites: genetics, microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L582.</i>
BIO	5551	<b>Toxicology (3)</b> A study of the principles related to the adverse effects of chemicals on living organisms. <i>Prerequisite: organic chemistry. Corequisite: BIO L551.</i>	BIO	L582	<b>Molecular Biology Lab (1-3)</b> Experimental approaches in molecular analyses of nucleic acids and proteins, with the emphasis placed on common techniques utilized in clinical and research settings. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5582.</i>
BIO	L551	<b>Toxicology Lab (1-3)</b> An assessment of terrestrial and aquatic toxicity of chemical agents following standard protocols. <i>Corequisite: BIO 5551.</i>	BIO	5592	<b>Guided Independent Research (1-4 credit hours per course per semester)</b> Additional information is indexed under "Guided Independent Research and Study."
BIO	5571	<b>Parasitology (3)</b> This course covers the taxonomy, structure, life histories, distribution, pathogenesis, and control of parasitic protozoa, helminths, and arthropods, with the emphasis on those of medical importance. <i>Prerequisites: Any 3000-level BIO lecture and lab. Corequisite:</i>	BIO	5594	<b>Guided Independent Study (1-4 credit hours per course per semester)</b> Additional information is indexed under "Guided Independent Research and Study."
			BIO	6600	<b>Aquatic Entomology (3)</b>

		A study of the morphology, physiology, taxonomy, life histories, and ecology of aquatic insects. <i>Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology. Corequisite: BIO L600.</i>			
BIO	L600	<b>Aquatic Entomology Lab (1-3)</b> Classification and identification of immature and adult aquatic insects. A collection is required. <i>Corequisite: BIO 6600.</i>		BUS	<b>6610 Business Research Design (3)</b> Designed for the student to develop and demonstrate competency in business research methodology and techniques. This course teaches the MSM or MSHRM student proper research techniques and includes a research proposal.
BIO	6602	<b>Human Pathophysiology (3)</b> This course covers the structural and functional changes in tissues and organs of the human body which cause or are caused by disease. <i>Prerequisites: human anatomy &amp; physiology and histology, or permission of instructor. Corequisite: BIO L602.</i>		BUS	<b>6612 Applied Business Research (3)</b> The study of applied research of business problems to develop managerial skills in the preparation and evaluation of a research project.
<hr/> <b>CHEMISTRY</b> <hr/>					
BIO	L602	<b>Human Pathophysiology Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the microscopic anatomy of normal and diseased tissues and organs. <i>Corequisite: BIO 6602.</i>		CHM	<b>5500 Special Topics in Chemistry (3)</b> A study of topics of special interest, such as advanced physical chemistry, advanced analytical chemistry, advanced organic, group theory, surface chemistry, and colloid chemistry. <i>Prerequisites: CHM 2242 and CHM 3343.</i>
BIO	6606	<b>Economic Botany (3)</b> This course covers plants of importance in natural ecosystems and human affairs, with the emphasis on food plants, trees, and medicinal plants. <i>Prerequisites: Any upper-level botany course. Corequisite: BIO L606.</i>		CHM	<b>5503 Advanced Organic Chemistry (3)</b> A more in-depth study of many of the topics studied in Organic Chemistry I and II. Topics will include reaction mechanisms, synthetic methods, and structure determination using spectroscopic techniques. <i>Prerequisite: CHM 3357.</i>
BIO	L606	<b>Economic Botany Lab (1-3)</b> A study of the basic plant anatomy and taxonomy of plants of significance. <i>Corequisite: BIO 6606.</i>		CHM	<b>5544 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry (3)</b> This course covers the spectroscopy of inorganic molecules, detailed molecular orbital applications, descriptive chemistry of the transition elements, including organometallics and bioorganic compounds. <i>Prerequisites: CHM 2242, 5552 and L552.</i>
BIO	6620	<b>Field Protistology (4)</b> An advanced study of protists from freshwater and marine habitats including collection techniques, taxonomy, specimen preparation and protistan ecology.		CHM	<b>L544 Advanced Inorganic Laboratory (1)</b> A study of the preparation and characterization of inorganic compounds. Experience will be provided in techniques such as using a tube furnace and handling air-sensitive compounds with a glove bag and Schlenk line. <i>Corequisite or prerequisite: CHM 5544.</i>
BIO	6625, 6626	<b>Specialized Study in Biology (1-4)</b> The student has the opportunity to engage in intensive study of a particular subject or learn a pertinent skill, which fits his/her academic and/or professional needs but is not available in the regular curriculum. This study may include educational activities or training outside of the University. The student will follow the guidelines that the Department established for the supervision and the pursuance of this study. Requires approval of the student's adviser and chair.		CHM	<b>5545 Instrumental Analysis (3)</b> A study of the operating principles of modern analytical instrumentation for determining composition and concentration. <i>Prerequisites: CHM 2242, CHM 3343; PHY 2253 and L253 or PHY 2263 and L263. Corequisite: CHM L545</i>
BIO	6670, 6671	<b>Special Topics (1-4)</b> Specialized topics not generally included in course offerings. A maximum total of 4 semester hours is allowed for program credit.		CHM	<b>L545 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (1)</b> The practical application of select modern analytical instruments to qualitative and quantitative examination of matter. Considerable attention is given to the instrument and elementary electronics involved in each.

*Corequisite: CHM 5545*

CHM	5552	<p><b>Physical Chemistry I (3)</b> A study of the theory and applications of thermodynamics, reaction kinetics, and transport properties with an emphasis on the description of ideal/non ideal gasses and solutions. <i>Prerequisite: CHM 3343; PHY 2253 and L253 or PHY 2263 and L263; MTH 1126. Corequisite: CHM L552.</i></p>	CJ	6620	<p><b>Current Trends in Criminal Law (3)</b> A critical review through case studies of recent trends and developments affecting the interpretation of major portions of the United States Constitution which safeguard personal liberties and those which safeguard the public; an examination of principal trends and changes in the judicial processes in the light of historical experience.</p>
CHM	L552	<p><b>Physical Chemistry I Laboratory (1)</b> An introduction to methods and techniques used in the physical chemistry laboratory, including experiments in calorimetry, phase equilibria, reaction kinetics, and transport properties. <i>Corequisite: CHM 5552.</i></p>	CJ	6621	<p><b>Current Issues in Corrections (3)</b> An analysis of the contemporary problems surrounding corrections. Examples of topics include, but are not limited to, police unionization, court reforms, correctional problems, community-based correctional philosophy, comparative issues, and contemporary problems related to correctional officers' retention and employment practices.</p>
CHM	5553	<p><b>Physical Chemistry II (3)</b> A continuation of CHM 5552 with an introduction to surface phenomena, quantum chemistry, and spectroscopy with an emphasis on properties of surfaces, atomic and molecular structure, molecular orbital theory, and photochemistry. <i>Prerequisite: CHM 5552.</i></p>	CJ	6622	<p><b>Seminar in the Administration of Justice (3)</b> A critical examination of the administration of the criminal justice system in America, including the myths and misconceptions it generates, the controversial issues and trends it produces, and the current and future policies and administrative decision making it promotes.</p>
CHM	L553	<p><b>Physical Chemistry II Laboratory (1)</b> A continuation of CHM L552 with an introduction to methods and techniques in computational chemistry and spectroscopy. <i>Corequisite or prerequisite: CHM 5553.</i></p>	CJ	6624	<p><b>Court Administration (3)</b> A study of the judicial process from the standpoint of its situational and legal basis, organization and management, and the technical aspects of the judicial function at both trial and appellate levels.</p>
CHM	6625, 6626, 6627	<p><b>Specialized Study in Area of Chemistry (1-4)</b> A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of Arts and Sciences. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A Specialized Study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.</p>	CJ	6625	<p><b>Specialized Study (3)</b> This course provides the student an opportunity to pursue in-depth study on a topic or issue of personal interest under the guidance and direction of a department faculty member. May be repeated up to a total of six credit hours.</p>
<b>CRIMINAL JUSTICE</b>					
CJ	5571	<p><b>Probation, Pardons, and Parole (3)</b> This course focuses on the historical developments, philosophies and standards related to the process of probation, pardon, and parole. This course will investigate the use of parole and probation as methods of social control with emphasis on the implications of their social impact on field practice. This course will also investigate non-institutional methods of correctional practices relating to juveniles and adults.</p>	CJ	6630	<p><b>Juvenile Justice (3)</b> An examination of the agencies, institutions, and personnel that work with juvenile offenders. Of special interest will be how the police, courts and correctional agencies interact and deal with juvenile offenders, as well as a review of the current issues and proposals being discussed at the national level.</p>
CJ	6610	<p><b>Principles of Administration (3)</b></p>	CJ	6635	<p><b>Community-Based Corrections/Correctional Systems (3)</b> This course will advance the concept of the development of programs for offenders which substitute treatment in the community</p>

		for institutionalization or imprisonment. Collectively, these programs constitute what is termed "Community-Based Corrections."			
CJ	6636	<b>Criminological Theory (3)</b> An in-depth overview of major criminological perspectives as well as their nature and extent, especially those found in the United States, and an analysis of the etiology of criminal behavior, criminal law, and the societal reaction to criminals.			(3) This course is designed to allow beginning graduate students the opportunity to acquire a basic background in criminal justice literature. The readings will be in specific areas in criminal justice. May be repeated (with different topics) for credit.
CJ	6638	<b>Seminar in Civil Liberties Related to Corrections (3)</b> This course is concerned with prisoners' rights as they are guaranteed by the United States judicial system. Because of the ongoing nature of the process defining rights of prisoners currently, decisions of federal appellate and district courts as well as state courts are utilized. This course is a critical review of recent trends and developments affecting personal liberties of incarcerated individuals.	CJ	6671	<b>Organization Theory (3)</b> An examination of the theories of modern criminal justice organization, including current trends and development.
CJ	6640	<b>Seminar in Law Enforcement (3)</b> An in-depth examination of the various issues and problems currently being experienced in American policing.	CJ	6692	<b>Agency Experience (3)</b> A supervised practice in an approved criminal justice agency. Reserved for students with no prior experience in a criminal justice setting.
CJ	6644	<b>Administrative Law (3)</b> A study of the legal environment in which the public administrator functions. The process and procedures of administrative agencies including administrative discretion, rule-making, investigating, prosecuting, negotiating, and settling; constitutional law, statutory law, common law, and agency-made law. Liability of governments and their officers. Selected cases and decisions.	CJ	6693	<b>Master's Project (3)</b> An applied professional research project involving the analysis of a management or public policy problem, designed for the student who does not wish to write a thesis but nonetheless desires to prepare a major written work in the field of criminal justice.
CJ	6649	<b>Statistics for Criminal Justice Research (3)</b> This course provides a review of advanced statistical techniques with emphasis upon their application in a criminal justice setting.	CJ	6694	<b>Thesis Practicum (3)</b> This course is designed to offer the student who elects to write a thesis an opportunity to review research strategies, initiate a literature search, and prepare preliminary drafts of the thesis. The student will receive a letter grade of "CR" until he/she has completed the thesis.
CJ	6650	<b>Survey of Research Methods in Criminal Justice (3)</b> An analysis of research strategies employed to study the causes of crime and the societal response to it.	CJ	6695	<b>Thesis (3)</b> The completion and oral defense of the thesis.
CJ	6652	<b>Seminar in Corrections (3)</b> An in-depth examination of the various issues and problems in corrections with a special emphasis relating to administration and management.	<hr/> <b>COMPUTER SCIENCE</b> <hr/>		
CJ	6655	<b>Selected Topics in Criminal Justice (3)</b> An examination of a particular subject which is not offered under the normal course offerings. May be repeated (with different topics) for credit.	CS	5543	<b>Software Engineering (3)</b> This course provides an overview of the theory and application of improved reliability methodologies in the design, development, and maintenance of computer software. It includes a survey and application of software development tools. <i>Prerequisite: CS 4447.</i>
CJ	6660	<b>Advanced Readings in Criminal Justice</b>	CS	5545	<b>Computer Architecture (3)</b> Functional descriptions of the major components of digital computer architectures are explored, such as arithmetic and control units, memory hierarchies, channels and characterizations and interactions of individual major components of small and large computers. Also included are minicomputer architectures, specialized computer architectures, and distributed data processing architectures. <i>Prerequisites: CS 3357 and CS 4445.</i>

- CS 5546 **Information Organization and Retrieval (3)**  
The theory of information organization, information requirements analysis, and statistical methods is examined. A survey of sorting methods, search techniques, pattern matching and information retrieval systems is also discussed. *Prerequisite: CS 3323.*
- CS 5547 **Applied Systems Analysis (3)**  
The analysis and logical design of computer and information processing systems' industrial techniques is examined to state and analyze information systems' requirements. Additional topics include feasibility and cost analysis studies, hardware/software selection and evaluation. *Prerequisite: CS 4447.*
- CS 5548 **Systems Programming and Operating Systems (3)**  
This course presents an introduction to assembler design, macroprocessing facilities, and loader schemes. Operating system topics include I/O programming, memory, processor, device, and information management. *Prerequisite: CS 4448.*
- CS 6625, 6626, 6627 **Specialized Study in Computer and Information Science (1-4)**  
This course involves the study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of a problem is to be approved by the student's adviser, instructor, college dean, and graduate dean. The study should contribute to a student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in the specialized study courses may not exceed four (4) semester hours. With prior approval, there may be a substitution for one (1) required course in the student's program.
- CS 6640 **Data Base Management Systems (3)**  
An overview of the need for centralized control of data resources and tools is explored. The course includes a survey of current data models and systems, and a review of tools commercially available including data dictionary/directory systems and data conversion software.
- CS 6641 **Society and Information Systems (3)**  
A survey and analysis of individual and societal attitudes, interactions, and decision-making is provided concerning the design and application of computers in information storage, retrieval and processing.
- CS 6643 **Theory and Design of Compilers (3)**  
The formal properties of grammars, lexical and syntactic analysis, macro generators, and code selection are presented. Additional topics include hardware compilers, extensibility of languages, and implementation of simple compilers. *Prerequisite: CS 3343.*
- CS 6644 **Applied Computing Techniques (3)**  
This course reviews formal definitions and practical applications using string operations, linked lists, dynamic storage allocation, array operations, block structure, recursion and disk access. It involves the application of appropriate languages to the execution of programming projects. *Prerequisite: CS 5546.*
- CS 6646 **Information Systems for Operations and Management (3)**  
A study of conceptual and practical foundations of information processing systems' support for management and decision-making functions are examined. Computer system project management, economic and legal considerations of management information systems, systems implementation and evaluation are additional topic areas covered in this course. *Prerequisite: CS 5547.*
- CS 6647 **Operations Analysis and Modeling (3)**  
The theory and design of modeling problems, and simulation models for queuing are reviewed. Discrete event and continuous simulation models are analyzed. Simulation languages and the implementation of models on computers using general purpose and simulation languages is presented in this course. *Prerequisite: CS 5547.*
- CS 6648 **Operations Research (3)**  
A systems approach is explored as it relates to using various algorithms to solve different classes of managerial problems with a computer. *Prerequisite: CS 3325 and CS 5547.*
- CS 6649 **Special Topics in CIS (3)**  
A series of advanced topics in areas of computer and information science is offered. The course details a structured discussion of varied subjects to include technological updates, a more intense study of topics covered in other course offerings, and an introduction to advanced concepts such as artificial intelligence, the theory of computability, and formal languages. *Prerequisites: 12 semester hours of graduate credit.*
- CS 6699 **Research and Thesis (1-6)**  
Guided research in Computer and Information Science results in the preparation of a scholarly thesis. The thesis includes a discussion of the research design and methodology available to plan and conduct a systematic, thorough, critical, interpretive and analytical research in an area appropriate to the interest of the individual student and consistent with the degree program. The course requires students to prepare a thesis



within guidelines provided by the faculty member and to defend it before a thesis committee. Prerequisites: Unconditional admission to the Master of Science in Computer Science program and completion of twenty-four (24) semester hours of course work

---

**COUNSELING**

---

- CP 5535 Treatment of Addictive Family Diseases (3)**  
A study of typical characteristics of dysfunctional families. Provides the basis for suggested intervention techniques, appropriate areas of family education, and guidelines for effective therapy.
- CP 5536 Treatment Theories and Modalities of Addictive Disease (3)**  
A study of historical perspectives and the most effective treatment and assessment approaches of addictive diseases.
- CP 6600 Professional Orientation and Ethics (3)**  
An introductory course to the world of professional counseling. Course content includes historical overview, concepts, approaches, philosophy and development of the counseling profession. Professional roles, organizations, credentialing, legal/ethical issues, and professional standards of care are covered. *Prerequisites: Recommended first course.*
- CP 6601 Legal, Ethical, and Professional Standards (3)**  
This course assists counseling personnel in acquiring information and understanding necessary to effectively deal with legal, ethical and professional standards of the counseling profession.
- CP 6602 Seminar in the Prevention/Treatment of Chemical Dependency (3)**  
An examination of specified issues which must be addressed to promote successful recovery in the treatment of chemical dependency.
- CP 6605 Foundations of Mental Health Counseling (3)**  
A study of the historical, philosophical, societal, cultural, economic, and political dimensions within mental health practice. This course will address the professional identity, functions, and issues facing mental health practitioners: principles, theories, and practice of community intervention and the human services network; fiscal and administrative management of programs; and public policy and governmental relations impacting mental health services.

- CP 6610 Facilitation Skills and Counseling Techniques (3)**  
A focus on the development and application of basic facilitation skills necessary for becoming an effective helping professional. Skills are developed through a combination of didactic, experiential, and demonstrated learning activities to train the beginning counselor in the establishment and maintenance of therapeutic relationships. *Prerequisites: CP 6600 or adviser's approval.*
- CP 6620, 6621, 6622 Readings in Counseling and Psychology (1-3)**  
An independent exploration of the literature related to verbal and nonverbal communication, listening, and human relations under the supervision of a faculty member. An examination will be required upon the conclusion of the course. This course may be offered as a seminar.
- CP 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Counseling (1-3)**  
A study of a problem or a topic using research techniques or a guided program of readings. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. A specialized study may be substituted for only one required course or elective in a student's program. Approval by the student's adviser, the course instructor, and department chair is required.
- CP 6634 Drug Education, Prevention, and Intervention (3)**  
A study of commonly abused drugs, drug abuse prevention, and treatment techniques. Examines characteristics of people at high risk to become substance abusers/addicted.
- CP 6641 School Counseling and Program Management (3)**  
In this course students will study planning, designing, implementing, and evaluating a comprehensive developmental school guidance program. The school counselor's role as an advocate and school leader will be emphasized. Historical perspective, new academic achievement, guidance curriculum and ethical and legal issues will be included.
- CP 6642 Group Dynamics and Counseling (3)**  
The study of group dynamics and group counseling theories, including ethics, group leadership styles, types of groups, group counseling methods and skills, group developmental stages, and therapeutic factors of group work. Experiential activities included. *Prerequisite: CP 6610 or adviser's approval.*
- CP 6644 Community Counseling Services (3)**  
A study of multifaceted, comprehensive, community counseling and school psychological services, needs assessment, resource

identification, program development, and program evaluation. Alternative models of service delivery and alternative sources of funding and program regulation are explored.

- CP 6649 Theories of Counseling (3)**  
A study of the major theoretical approaches in counseling including the affective, behavioral, and cognitive theories. Application of theories to basic types of problems in the counseling relationship is included. Includes case studies, class demonstrations, and role-playing. *Prerequisites: CP 6600 and CP 6610 or adviser's approval.*
- CP 6650 Practicum (3)**  
This study provides an opportunity for the student to perform, under supervision, a variety of activities that a regularly employed professional counselor would perform. Practicum provides for the development of counseling skills under supervision. The student must complete 100 clock hours including a minimum of 40 hours of direct service with clients. Experiences are accompanied by regularly scheduled, weekly on-campus group supervision designed to provide opportunity for analysis and evaluation of supervised activity. *Prerequisites: Must be taken toward end of program. Permission of instructor and department chair required.*
- CP 6651 Counseling Diverse Populations (3)**  
A study of the psychological and sociological factors relative to cultural diversity. Special emphasis is placed on current practices utilized in counseling interventions with culturally diverse populations. Special emphasis is placed on current practices utilized in counseling interventions with diverse populations as well as increasing counselor sensitivity to the unique needs and experiences of such populations.
- CP 6652 Rehabilitation Delivery and Process (3)**  
A study of the rehabilitation process including historical developments, philosophical bases, and legal aspects, with an emphasis on the operational aspects of rehabilitation service delivery systems.
- CP 6656 Marriage, Family, and Sex Therapy Counseling (3)**  
The course is designed to provide the student with a conceptual framework for dealing with marriage and family problems. Students will be equipped with the skills necessary for working with all members of the family.
- CP 6657 Internship: School Counseling (3)**  
This course provides supervised school based experience at both the elementary and secondary levels. The school-based experience will be accompanied by scheduled on-campus supervision with the university supervisor. Course equals 300 hours of internship. Internship equals 300 clock hours, to include 120 hours of direct student service. *Prerequisite: CP 6650.*
- CP 6658 Internship: School Counseling (3)**  
This course provides supervised school-based experience at both the elementary and secondary levels. The school-based experience will be accompanied by scheduled on-campus supervision with the university supervisor. Internship equals 300 clock hours, to include 120 hours of direct student service. *Prerequisite: CP 6667.*
- CP 6659 Internship: Mental Health (3)**  
This course provides an opportunity for the student to perform under supervision a variety of activities that a regularly employed professional counselor in an agency setting would be expected to perform. Experiences are accompanied by regularly scheduled, weekly group supervision. Course equals 300 clock hours of internship. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: Completion of CP 6650 and adviser approval.*
- CP 6660 Internship: Mental Health (3)**  
This course provides an opportunity for the student to perform under supervision a variety of activities that a regularly employed professional counselor in an agency setting would be expected to perform. Experiences are accompanied by regularly scheduled, weekly group supervision. Course equals 300 clock hours of internship. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: Completion of CP 6650 and adviser approval.*
- CP 6661 Internship: Mental Health (3)**  
This course provides an opportunity for the student to perform under supervision a variety of activities that a regularly employed professional counselor in an agency setting would be expected to perform. Experiences are accompanied by regularly scheduled, weekly group supervision. Course equals 300 clock hours of internship. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: Completion of CP 6650 and adviser approval.*

- CP 6662 Internship: Community Counseling (3)**  
This course provides supervised, on-the-job, experiences in Community Counseling. These field experiences are accompanied by weekly, on-campus, supervised sessions. Students must receive individual and group supervision. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: Completion of CP 6650 and adviser approval.*
- CP 6663 Internship: Community Counseling (3)**  
This course provides supervised, on-the-job, experiences in Community Counseling. These field experiences are accompanied by weekly, on-campus, supervised sessions. Students must receive individual and group supervision. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: Completion of CP 6650 and adviser approval.*
- CP 6670 Internship: Rehabilitation Counseling (3)**  
This course provides supervised experience in a rehabilitation setting. The experience will be accompanied by scheduled on-campus supervision with the university supervisor. Course equals 300 clock hours of internship. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: Completion of CP 6650 and adviser approval.*
- CP 6671 Internship: Rehabilitation Counseling (3)**  
This course provides supervised experience in a rehabilitation setting. The experience will be accompanied by scheduled on-campus supervision with the university supervisor. Students may take up to six semester hours of internship per semester with adviser approval. Each student must complete 120 hours of direct service with clients. *Prerequisite: CP 6670.*
- CP 6680 Seminar: Counseling Approaches to Working with Hearing Impairment (3)**  
This course is taken in conjunction with the practicum/internship in rehabilitation counseling, offers students an opportunity to apply medical, psychological and sociological research/techniques to counseling with individuals who are hearing impaired. *Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*
- CP 6681 Seminar: Counseling Approaches to Working with Visual Impairment (3)**  
This course is taken in conjunction with the practicum/internship in rehabilitation counseling, offers students an opportunity to apply medical, psychological and sociological research/techniques to counseling with individuals who are visually impaired. *Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*
- CP 6682 Leadership and Advocacy: Hearing Impairment (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to develop an appreciation for the organization, administration, and coordination of services for the hearing impaired. Strategies for consulting with various agencies, educating the general public, counseling with hearing impaired and their families as well as approaches for advocating for these populations will be explored. *Prerequisites: Cp 6650, CP 6652, CP 6653. Taken in conjunction with internship.*
- CP 6683 Leadership and Advocacy: Visual Impairment (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to develop an appreciation for the organization, administration and coordination of services for the visually impaired. Strategies for consulting with various agencies, educating the general public, counseling with the visually impaired and their families as well as approaches for advocating for these populations will be explored. *Prerequisites: CP 6650, CP 6652, CP 6653. Taken in conjunction with internship.*
- CP 6685 Case Management (3)**  
A study of the case management process, including case findings, service coordination, referral and utilization of other disciplines, and client advocacy.
- CP 6686 Job Development and Placement (3)**  
A study of the analysis of job development and placement in the rehabilitation process and related fields.
- CP 6687 Placement of Special Disability Groups (3)**  
A study of effective job development and placement techniques and strategies in the rehabilitation process for disability groups traditionally challenging to place: Blind, Deaf, Hard of Hearing, Mentally Ill, Traumatic Brain Injured, Spinal Cord Injured, Multidisabled and Learning Disabled.
- CP 6691 Research Methodology (3)**  
The study and evaluation of research methods commonly used in the social sciences. The course will provide information necessary to understand and apply research processes, synthesize knowledge and writing, and plan and organize research problems for interpretation and application of research

results. Application of these skills in the form of a written project using the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) is required.

**CP 7700 Advanced Practicum in Group Leadership (3)**  
Supervised training in group leadership, including experiential and didactic activities, focusing on group facilitation. *Prerequisites: CP 6642 and CP 6650 or equivalents and permission of the instructor. Enrollment restricted to Ed.S. students.*

**CP 7701 Seminar in Counseling and Student Personnel Work (3)**  
Individual readings and conferences, group discussions and reports focusing on the advanced student's special interest in Counseling and Human Development. Emphasizes research findings.

**CP 7702 Advanced Theories and Techniques of Counseling (3)**  
An in-depth study of current viable theories of counseling utilizing techniques appropriate for each framework. Some areas to be covered include the cognitive, affective, and eclectic approaches. *Prerequisite: CP 6649 or equivalent.*

**CP 7725, 7726, 7727 Advanced Studies in Counseling (1-3)**  
A study of a problem or topic using research techniques or a guided program of readings. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. A specialized study may be substituted for only one required course or elective in a student's program. *Approval by the student's adviser, the course instructor, and department chair is required.*

**CP 7753, 7754, 7755 Internship: Advanced Counseling (1-3)**  
This course provides advanced graduate students with full-time, supervised, on-the-job experience in setting appropriate to their area of specialization. Experiences accompanied by weekly on-campus meetings designed to provide opportunity for analysis and evaluation of supervised activity.

**CP 7791, 7792, 7793 Research Seminar (1-3)**  
This course provides in-depth assistance to prepare students for development of, research for, and preparation of thesis or field project proposal.

**CP 7794 Field Project (3)**  
An independent study of a problem of a

practical nature which is encountered in a field setting. A proposal for the study and a written report of the findings must be approved by the student's advisory committee. The advisory committee will administer an oral examination covering the research findings. *Enrollment limited to Ed.S. students.*

**CP 7795, 7796 Thesis (3-6)**  
Research for and preparation of a scholarly paper related to a counseling and guidance problem or situation under the supervision of the student's advisory committee. *Enrollment limited to Ed.S. students.*

---

**EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

---

**EAL 6603 School Business Procedures (3)**  
This is a comprehensive course designed to focus on the skills and knowledge needed to conduct school business procedures at two levels: school and district. The purpose is to concentrate on the principles and best practices necessary to manage those business transactions for effective school business administration. Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program and must be taught by an individual who has successfully completed the Finance requirement under Alabama Code (Act 2001-706, Section 16-1-38).

**EAL 6607 Readings in Organization and Administration (3)**  
This course explores current literature and thinking in the field of organizational and administrative theory and practice pertaining to educational leadership. *Prerequisite: Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6609 Communication and Problem Solving for School Leaders (3)**  
This course is designed to improve the school leaders' skills in communication and problem solving. Emphasis will be placed on listening skills, group dynamics, conflict resolution and consensus building. Special attention will be given to these topics while working with ethnically or culturally diverse populations. *Prerequisite: Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6610 Grant Writing and Fundraising (3)**  
This course explores how to write a grant

and discusses alternative ways of fundraising. Particular attention will be given to grant writing protocols and procedures, as well the dynamics involved in responding to a Request for Proposal, and understanding the school system's bureaucratic structures. *Prerequisite: Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6613 Legal Issues in Public Education (3)**  
 This course provides an introduction to the legal basis for public education and patterns of education control. Some attention is given to the necessity of providing a variety of school services and programs. Additional attention is given to the instructional program requirements to meet legal standards. Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program and must be taught by an individual who has successfully completed the Law requirement under Alabama Code (Act 2001-706, Section 16-1-38).

**EAL 6615 Social and Philosophic Foundations of Educational Leadership (3)**  
 This course provides an overview of the societal structure and problems affecting education as well as the philosophical schools of thought in educational leadership. *Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6625 Special Topics in Educational Leadership (3)**  
 A seminar concerned with an in-depth examination of one topic that is acutely important to educational leadership. Students are expected to use primary resources, journals, Internet to research and discuss the topic. The primary format of the class will be discussion, although group exercises, individual presentations and written responses will also be used. *Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6626 Specialized Topics in Educational Leadership (3)**  
 An independent study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be conducted, and the Department Chair. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral presentation.

**EAL 6627 Specialized Topics in Educational Leadership (3)**  
 An independent study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor

under whom the study is to be conducted, and the department chair. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral presentation.

**EAL 6633 Educational Leadership (3)**  
 This course deals with the development of knowledge and skills needed for the responsibilities and major functions of educational leaders. The concept of leadership is discussed from both a theoretical and practical standpoint. Distinctions between management skills and leadership skills are emphasized. Key leadership challenges such as vision, motivation, staff development, inclusive decision-making and strategic planning are stressed. Historical and contemporary accounts of successful leaders are utilized. The ethical and moral aspects of leadership are examined. *Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6643 Administration of School Personnel (3)**  
 This course is designed to deal with the selection, staffing and development of all school personnel. Salary schedules, personnel policies and fringe benefits will be studied. *Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6653 Educational Evaluation for School Improvement (3)**  
 This course focuses on basic statistical processes and measures used in education. It provides an opportunity for the student to analyze a variety of standardized prognostic, diagnostic, and achievement tests and to evaluate teacher-made tests and other measuring devices. *Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.*

**EAL 6663 Internship in Educational Administration I (3)**  
 The purpose of this course is to provide students with school-based administrative experience in elementary, middle and secondary grades, as well as central office support functions. Full-time university educational administration faculty and local public school supervisors oversee the intern to ensure field experience is acquired in the areas of curriculum, instruction, student services, leadership skills, staff development, school and community relations, management skills, and legal responsibilities. Competencies to be addressed are taken from the Alabama State Department of Education Administrative Code. Internship requires a minimum of 300 clock hours and must be completed at the home campus (*Prerequisite: Restricted to students who are*

*admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program and have permission of the Department.)* There must be a minimum of six months from the beginning of this course to the completion of EAL 6664.

- |     |      |   |     |      |  |
|-----|------|---|-----|------|--|
| EAL | 6664 | <p><b>Internship in Educational Administration II (3)</b><br/>The purpose of this course is to provide students with school-based administrative experience in elementary, middle and secondary grades, as well as central office support functions. Full-time university educational administration faculty and local public school supervisors oversee the intern to ensure field experience is acquired in the areas of curriculum, instruction, student services, leadership skills, staff development, school and community relations, management skills, and legal responsibilities. Competencies to be addressed are taken from the Alabama State Department of Education Administrative Code. Internship requires a minimum of 300 clock hours and must be completed at the home campus (<i>Prerequisite: EAL 6663 and have permission of the Department</i>). There must be a minimum of six months from beginning EAL 6663 and the completion of this course.</p> | EAL | 7705 | <p><b>School Finance and Taxation (3)</b><br/>A general study of finance at local, state, and federal basis. Includes principles of taxation, the concepts of equity and adequacy, acceptable practices in securing and administering school funds, and acceptable accounting and business procedures. Explores the unique characteristics of the Alabama Tax structure, its history, and impact on the funding of education. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required. Course must be taught by an individual who has successfully completed the Finance requirement under Alabama Code (Act 2001-706, Section 16-1-38).</p> |
| EAL | 6684 | <p><b>Curriculum Development for Educational Leaders (3)</b><br/>This course prepares school administrators to provide leadership necessary to ensure appropriate curricula for the schools and for effective teaching and learning. Students will examine the curriculum design, development, implementation, and evaluation cycle. <i>Prerequisite: Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.</i></p>   | EAL | 7710 | <p><b>Supervision of Education (3)</b><br/>A development of the concept of supervision and its function in the school program. The techniques of supervision are studied and related to the improvement of instruction. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.</p>   |
| EAL | 6691 | <p><b>Research Methodology (3)</b><br/>This course is a study and evaluation of a variety of research methods; including but not limited to quantitative, qualitative, and action research, and reporting formats used in education and the social sciences. <i>Restricted to students who are admitted to an NCATE approved EAL Certification program.</i></p>   | EAL | 7714 | <p><b>School Law (3)</b><br/>A study of school law as set forth in the common law, state and federal constitution, statutes, judicial decision, and in the rules and regulations of the state of Alabama. Major emphasis will be on state and federal law and its impact on education today. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required. Course must be taught by an individual who has successfully completed the Law requirement under Alabama Code (Act 2001-706, Section 16-1-38).</p>  |
| EAL | 7701 | <p><b>Administration of Special Education (3)</b><br/>This course is designed to provide an in-depth overview of the administrative organization that supports effective special education programs in diverse educational settings. The purpose of the course is to provide a comprehensive guide to the special education process while addressing current issues, trends, technology, research, literature, problems, legal principles, and concerns. The course is designed to provide the school leader with the knowledge base to make informed, reflective special education</p>   | EAL | 7717 | <p><b>Mentoring Methods and Techniques (3)</b><br/>The purpose of this course is to prepare educational leaders to serve as role models and mentors for individuals and to develop mentorship programs. Students will learn how to develop and organize a mentorship program for beginning teachers. Students will develop a knowledge base upon which to make informed reflective decisions about mentorship programs in diverse educational settings. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.</p>   |
| EAL | 7725 | <p><b>Specialized Topics in Educational Leadership (3)</b><br/>A seminar concerned with an in-depth examination of one topic that is acutely important to educational leadership. Students are expected to use primary resources, journals, and the Internet to research and discuss the topic. The primary format of the class will be discussion, although group exercises, individual presentations and written responses will also be used. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is re-</p>  | EAL | 7725 | <p><b>Specialized Topics in Educational Leadership (3)</b><br/>A seminar concerned with an in-depth examination of one topic that is acutely important to educational leadership. Students are expected to use primary resources, journals, and the Internet to research and discuss the topic. The primary format of the class will be discussion, although group exercises, individual presentations and written responses will also be used. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is re-</p>   |

		quired.			
EAL	7726	<b>Specialized Topics in Educational Leadership (3)</b> An independent study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be conducted, and the department chair. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral presentation. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.			long-range multicultural and diversity school goal setting. Students will learn competencies that are instrumental to planning, implementing, assessing, and re-evaluating existing or proposed practices. Activities are designed to appraise and evaluate diversity data, coordinate and synthesize curriculum development, utilize appropriate instructional designs including delivery, resources to manage change in their school's community. Emphasized is student reflection, the interpretation and utilization of data collected for the improvement of diversity, and multicultural programs. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.
EAL	7727	<b>Specialized Topics in Educational Leadership (3)</b> An independent study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be conducted, and the department chair. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral presentation. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.	EAL	7790	<b>Trends, Issues, and Policy Studies in Educational Leadership (3)</b> This is a seminar concerned with the trends and issues that arise based on educational policy. It offers a balance and reintegration of the relationship between policy studies and politics. Emphasis is placed on how educational policymaking occurs. Highlighted are the tools needed for investigating the current trends and issues impacting public education from a national, state, and local level. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.
EAL	7735	<b>Development and Operation of Educational Plant Facilities (3)</b> This course is designed to present to the student procedures and issues related to the design, development, and operation of educational plant facilities. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.	EAL	7791	<b>Organizational and Administrative Behavior (3)</b> A study of the nature, culture, and structure of organizations. Leadership, managerial and administrative behaviors will also be investigated, with a focus on educational organizations and change. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.
EAL	7742	<b>History of Educational Leadership (3)</b> This course will explore the rich tradition and history of the field of Educational Leadership. The history of the theory and practices associated with this field will be examined and reviewed. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.	EAL	7793	<b>Statistics (3)</b> This course is a study of descriptive and inferential statistics commonly used in the literature of Educational Administration. Emphasis is placed on the application of statistical method to research design. Instruction deals specifically with measures of central tendency and variability, probability theory, estimation and significance, correlation and regression, analysis of variance, and chi-square. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.
EAL	7746	<b>Personnel Relations and Processes in Educational Leadership (3)</b> This course deals with personnel processes and personnel management from the perspective of the central office. Topics include: human resource planning, forecasting, selection, staff development, training and evaluation. Also included are motivational principles, group dynamics, climate and culture, as well as problems typically associated with personnel. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.	EAL	7794	<b>Thesis: Field Problem Analysis (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to prepare educational leaders with research knowledge that supports informed, reflective decisions in diverse educational settings. Technology as a tool to investigate problems being faced by schools is employed. Emphasis is given to the proposal phase of designing a research project. The research project examines a problem of a practical nature, which is encountered in a field setting. The course cul-
EAL	7758	<b>Cultural Diversity (3)</b> This course provides in-class and field experiences for specialist students in the investigation of current diversity, multicultural and pluralistic literature and in the identification and creation of organizational patterns/designs, which support both short-and			

minates in the creation of the research proposal, which is a compilation of the theory, and methods learned in the course. All studies that deal with human subjects must be approved by their campus research review board. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.

- EAL 7795 Thesis: Problem Analysis Implementation (3)**  
The purpose of this course is for students to implement the project or field study proposed in EAL 7794. Data will be collected, analyzed and summarized in writing. A summary of the project and recommendations for further study should also be submitted. The faculty adviser may require the student to defend the study before a faculty committee. The course is designed to prepare educational leaders with research knowledge that supports informed reflective decisions in diverse educational settings. Class A Certification in Educational Administration is required.

---

**ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS AND MANAGEMENT**

---

- EAM 5513 Limnology (3)**  
The physical, chemical, geological, and biological aspects of freshwater ecosystems as influenced by activities in surrounding watersheds. *Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology, general chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L513.*
- EAM L513 Limnology Lab (1-3)**  
Field and laboratory exercises in lake and stream science, including instrumentation, measurement, sampling, and analysis. *Corequisite: EAM 5513.*
- EAM 5516 Environmental Microbiology (3)**  
The study of the taxonomy, diversity, and ecology of microbial populations in ecosystems, with the emphasis on the roles that they play in biogeochemical cycles, their contributions to metabolic diversity, their interactions with animals and plants, their niches and bioremediation. *Prerequisites: microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L516.*
- EAM L516 Environmental Microbiology Lab (1-3)**  
Environmental microbiological laboratory techniques including isolation, identification, and enumeration of microorganisms from aquatic and terrestrial environments. *Corequisite: EAM 5516.*
- EAM 5520 Field Vertebrate Zoology (4-7)**  
The basics of vertebrate identification, with emphasis on phylogeny, anatomy, morphology, life histories, habitats, distributions, and conservation. *Prerequisites: general biology, general chemistry.*
- EAM 5521 Population Ecology (3)**  
A study of animal and plant populations, food supply, competition, disease, fecundity, distribution, and other environmental factors. Management of endangered species and protected ecosystems are included. *Prerequisites: general ecology, genetics, general chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L521.*
- EAM L521 Population Ecology Lab (1-3)**  
Field exercises in identifying ecological problems, formulating and testing hypotheses, and evaluating data using standard statistical methods. *Corequisite: EAM 5521.*
- EAM 5525 Fall Flora (4-7)**  
A survey of vascular plants from different habitats in southeast Alabama. Principles of plant taxonomy, including history and systems of classification and nomenclature, the use of dichotomous keys, and general herbarium techniques. Emphasis is placed on plant identification and habitat types. *Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology.*
- EAM 5530 Applied Genetics (3)**  
Advanced studies in genetics with emphasis on cytogenetics and molecular genetics. *Prerequisites: genetics, organic chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L530.*
- EAM L530 Applied Genetics Lab (1-3)**  
An introduction to procedures and equipment used in the study of cytogenetics and molecular genetics. *Corequisite: EAM 5530.*
- EAM 5550 Environmental History of the U.S. (3)**  
An introduction to environmental history of the United States from the 18<sup>th</sup> century to the late 20<sup>th</sup> century, emphasizing the post World War II period. The course will focus on the historical development of the science of ecology, the origins of environmental problems and solutions attempted by government and experts, as well as responses by grassroots activists over time.
- EAM 5551 Toxicology (3)**  
A study of the principles related to the adverse effects of chemicals on living organisms. *Prerequisite: organic chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L551.*
- EAM L551 Toxicology Lab (1-3)**  
Assessment of terrestrial and aquatic toxicity of chemical agents following standard protocols. *Corequisite: EAM 5551.*
- EAM 5552 Industrial Hygiene (3)**  
Identification and correction of chemical, biological, and physical hazards in and



- around the workplace. *Prerequisite: organic chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L552.*
- EAM L552 Industrial Hygiene Lab (1-3)**  
Methods and procedures for sampling, analyzing, and evaluating chemical, biological, and physical agents in the workplace. *Corequisite: EAM 5552.*
- EAM 5555 Principles of Waste Management (4)**  
The principles of waste management in modern societies and the protection of human health and the environment. Understanding of regulations to enable students to prepare and review permits for landfills and understand the various technologies associated with waste management. Summary of applicable local, state, and federal regulations. *Prerequisites: pre-calculus algebra and genetics or general physics.*
- EAM 5560 Stormwater Management (4)**  
Urban watershed processes, urban watershed restoration, urban watershed evaluation techniques, stormwater regulatory requirements, human aspects of stormwater management and stormwater management case studies. *Prerequisite: permission of instructor.*
- EAM 5561 Erosion and Sediment Control (4)**  
A study of the processes of erosion and sedimentation and ecological effects. Selection and application of nonstructural and structural measures for erosion and sediment control. Summary of local, state, and federal regulations. *Prerequisites: permission of instructor.*
- EAM 5576 Special Topics (1 to 4 credit hours per course per semester)**  
Specialized topics not generally included in course offerings. *Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.*
- EAM 5578 Cell Biology (3)**  
This course covers cell structure and function with the emphasis on biochemical and molecular mechanisms. Topics include cell division, movement, differentiation, and recognition. *Prerequisites: genetics, microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L578.*
- EAM L578 Cell Biology Lab (1-3)**  
Experimental approaches for studying cells at the biochemical and molecular levels. *Corequisite: EAM 5578.*
- EAM 5582 Molecular Biology (3)**  
A study of the fundamental principles of chromosomal organization and gene expression, with emphasis on the structure and function of nucleic acids and proteins. *Prerequisites: genetics, microbiology, organic chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L582.*
- EAM L582 Molecular Biology Lab (1-3)**  
Experimental approaches in molecular analyses of nucleic acids and proteins, with the emphasis placed on common techniques utilized in clinical and research settings. *Corequisite: EAM 5582.*
- EAM 6600 Aquatic Entomology (3)**  
A study of the morphology, physiology, taxonomy, life histories, and ecology of aquatic insects. *Prerequisites: general biology, general ecology. Corequisite: EAM L600.*
- EAM L600 Aquatic Entomology Lab (1-3)**  
Classification and identification of immature and adult aquatic insects. A collection is required. *Corequisite: EAM 6600.*
- EAM 6601 Environmental Ethics, Policy, and Law (3)**  
A study of normative perspectives on environmental dilemmas, the values that shape environmental policy, and the role that environmental statutes play in addressing environmental problems.
- EAM 6603 Environmental Management (3)**  
Concepts and practices underlying procedures for environmental resource management, including planning, organizing, and conducting programs.
- EAM 6609 Environmental Chemistry (3)**  
Quantitative assessments of air, water, soils, and waste with applications to environmental evaluations and control. *Prerequisites: 12 semester hours in organic chemistry and quantitative analysis and eight semester hours of physics or equivalents. Corequisite: EAM L609.*
- EAM L609 Environmental Chemistry Lab (1-3)**  
Analytical procedures and instrumentation and approved methodologies used in the environmental analytical field to study air, water, and soil pollution. *Corequisite: EAM 6609.*
- EAM 6611 Global Pollution and International Environmental Policy (3)**  
An examination of global environmental issues, such as global climate change, ozone depletion, and acid precipitation. This course also deals with alternatives in developing global policies and treaties to address these problems.
- EAM 6612 Environmental Impact Studies/Risk Management (3)**  
An examination of practices used in analysis of land, water, and air to determine the impact of human activities such as construction, mining, clearing, and industrial opera-

tion. Planning approaches and ecological constraints, economic evaluation, and quantitative approaches to predict impact. *Prerequisites: EAM 6630, EAM L630.*

**EAM 6615 Permitting and Regulatory Compliance (3)**  
A study of the steps needed and programs required to insure that public and private sector organizations are in compliance with federal and state environmental regulations. *Prerequisites: EAM 6601.*

**EAM 6617, 6618 Seminars in Environmental Analysis and Management (1)**  
Presentations on interdisciplinary principles and concepts, current issues, and new studies and research from a variety of fields, with environmental science serving as a unifying theme. Faculty members and outside speakers will present guest lecturers. Candidates for the master's degree in the thesis option will present their research findings and conclusions.

**EAM 6620 Field Protistology (4)**  
An advanced study of protists from freshwater and marine habitats including collection techniques, taxonomy, specimen preparation and protistan ecology.

**EAM 6621 Environmental Toxicology (3)**  
This course encompasses the basic principles of environmental toxicology including bioaccumulation, the biological effects of toxicants from the molecular to global level of organization, and a basic understanding of environmental pollutants and the science of risk assessment. *Prerequisites: 12 semester hours or equivalent in general chemistry, quantitative analysis and organic chemistry.*

**EAM 6622 Industrial Hygiene and Occupational Safety (4)**  
A study of the methods and procedures for recognition, evaluation, and control of factors in the work environment that may cause illness, lack of well-being, or general discomfort either among workers or among the community as a whole. Regulations and technologies which protect humans in the work environment. *Prerequisites: EAM 6630, EAM L630, 12 semester hours or equivalent in organic chemistry and quantitative analysis.*

**EAM 6623 Environmental Negotiations and Conflict Resolution (3)**  
An examination of the approaches to solving environmental disputes through mediation.

**EAM 6624 Environmental Health (3)**  
The courses focuses on the physiological, molecular, cellular, genetic, and biochemical

mechanisms of action of physical, chemical, and biological agents that cause adverse effects on human health.

**EAM 6625, 6626 Specialized Study in Environmental Analysis & Management (1-3)**

The student has the opportunity to engage in intensive study of a particular subject or learn a pertinent skill, which fits his/her academic and/or professional needs, but is not available in the regular curriculum. This may include educational activities or training outside of the University. The student will follow the guidelines that the Department has established for the supervision and the pursuance of this study. *Requires approval of the student's adviser and the department chair.*

**EAM 6630 Pollution Science (3)**  
A study of pollution of atmosphere, surface water, and soil and groundwater from animate activities and inanimate processes. Adverse effects, fate, and transport of pollutants in air, soil, and water. *Prerequisite: general chemistry. Corequisite: EAM L630.*

**EAM L630 Pollution Science Lab (1-3)**  
Theory and analytical techniques used in both field and laboratory for the analysis of air, water, and soil contaminants. *Corequisite: EAM 6630.*

**EAM 6640 Watershed Management (3)**  
An examination of theory and practices used in analysis of chemical contamination of surface and groundwater and in the management of land resources. Sustainable management options and techniques to control NPS pollution will be discussed. *Prerequisites: EAM 6630, EAM L630.*

**EAM 6650 Spatial Analysis Using Geographical Information Systems (3)**  
A graduate level GIS course geared for beginners that presents the understanding behind the four functional and physical components of a GIS: data input; storage and retrieval; manipulation; and data output. Multiple GIS applications are also discussed. *Prerequisites: EAM 6630, EAM L630, or permission of chair. Corequisite: EAM L650.*

**EAM L650 Spatial Analysis Using Geographical Information Systems (1-3)**  
This lab is intended for average computer users with little or no experience in ArcView GIS or any other GIS software. At the end of the labs, students will be able to use ArcView to view, query, analyze, chart, and map geographic data. *Corequisite: EAM 6650.*

- EAM 6660 Issues in Aquatic Ecology (3)**  
Case studies on the overexploitation and degradation of aquatic ecosystems and their resources, with a primary focus on freshwater systems. *Prerequisite: an undergraduate ecology course is highly recommended.*
- EAM 6661 Conservation Biology (3)**  
Examination of the principles, practices, and philosophy of measuring, maintaining, and enhancing biological diversity. The course focuses on the applications of ecology, population biology, and genetics of the conservation of keystone and rare species and ecosystems. *Prerequisite: an undergraduate ecology course is highly recommended.*
- EAM 6662 Invasive Species Biology (3)**  
This course will familiarize students with the principles of ecological invasions and factors affecting the spread and impacts of invasive species. Students will also become familiar with major sources of exotic species introductions, and methods available for prevention and control.
- EAM 6664 Restoration Ecology (3)**  
This class presents an introduction to ecological approaches toward reconstruction of degraded or destroyed ecosystems; ecological basis of creating self-sustained ecosystems; planning, implementing and assessing restoration programs, economic and social context of restoration. *Prerequisites: an undergraduate ecology course and one year of general chemistry.*
- EAM 6665 Sustainable Development (3)**  
This course will include classroom lectures, discussions, seminars, and classroom participation on sustainable development and related issues.
- EAM 6670, 6671 Special Topics (1-4)**  
Specialized topics not generally included in course offerings. A maximum total of four semester hours is allowed for program credit.
- EAM 6691 Research Methodology and Experimental Design (3)**  
This course will include hands-on statistical experience emphasizing hypothesis testing using a statistical software system. It will combine several elements of research methodology including developing a grant proposal that will include topic selection, literature search, question formulation, methods, statistics, and a budget. *Prerequisite: Three semester hours in probability and statistics or permission of instructor.*
- EAM 6695 Thesis Research (1-6)**  
Under the guidance of the student's adviser and the chair of the department, the student

may pursue original research (independent acquisition and interpretation of data) in a particular area of environmental science. The completion of a thesis is required. The results and conclusions must be successfully defended before the student's graduate committee.

Refer to specific departmental listings in the *Troy University Graduate Catalog* for full course descriptions of BIO (biology), BUS (business), CHM (chemistry), and GEO (geography). Information pertaining to MB (marine biology) is also provided.

Note: Graduate students may not enroll in a 5000 numbered course if it duplicates the same course listed on an undergraduate transcript.

---

**EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

---

- ECE 5544 Internship Seminar (3)**  
This course provides interns an opportunity to develop analytical thinking skills through examining broad educational issues and concerns, topics on the state and local levels, and those of personal interest. The scope of the course ranges from juvenile law, classroom management, professionalism, professional development for teachers, and other course topics. This course must be taken concurrently with internship.
- ECE 6618 Designing Prosocial Learning Environments (3)**  
An examination of early childhood education learning environments. Program models such as the English Infant School, the Open School, Montessori's Prepared Learning Environment and other selected models will be studied. In addition, techniques for creating, maintaining, and assessing an environment that fosters knowledge construction, integration of technology resources, the development of autonomy, and independence will be examined. Students will investigate and implement these techniques with young children.
- ECE 6620 Inquiries into Physical Knowledge (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct a deeper understanding about their own questions related to young children's construction of physical knowledge and the facilitation and evaluation of that knowledge construction in the early childhood classroom. In addition, the students will interact with young children through observation and participation in the application of appropriate physical knowledge experiences and the investigation and evaluation of children's construction of knowledge.
- ECE 6622 Parents as Partners in Education (3)**

- The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct a deeper understanding of and develop techniques to strengthen the school-parent relationship while developing mutual supporters for the total development of the young child. Pertinent topics include: stress and children, parents and families in crisis, and helping children cope with the future.
- ECE 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Early Childhood Education (1-3)**  
A study of a problem using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of Education. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- ECE 6628 Inquiries into Literacy Acquisition (3)**  
This course is designed to explore emergent literacy and the role of developmentally appropriate practices for young children, N-3. The course includes emphasis on: role of the teacher and teaching reading to young children, children and multiple learning styles, the reading process, and developing a developmentally appropriate reading program for young children, N-3.
- ECE 6630 Inquiries into Representation (3)**  
This course is designed to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct knowledge of symbolic representation in all of its form. Topics include: children's talk, play, art, writing process, music, movement and construction.
- ECE 6631 Historical Perspectives in Early Childhood Education (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students in constructing a sense of identity with the field of early childhood education through an understanding of the past as a prologue to contemporary thought and practice. The philosophy, history, and impact of education from the time of Plato to the present will be examined with special emphasis on the major influences in early childhood education.
- ECE 6632 Authentic Assessment in the Early Childhood Classroom (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to explore the investigation and evaluation of teaching and learning in the early childhood education program through the use of human and material resources. Purposes, types, and de-
- signs for developmentally appropriate evaluation will be examined.
- ECE 6633 Integrated Thematic Curriculum (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they construct an operational knowledge of integrated thematic curriculum. The course will focus on theory, planning, implementation, and evaluation of an integrated thematic curriculum. Additionally, issues surrounding the implementation of innovative teaching methodology in traditional settings will be examined.
- ECE 6634 Inquiries into Logico-Mathematical Knowledge (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct a deeper understanding about their own questions related to young children's construction of logico-mathematical knowledge and the facilitation and evaluation of that knowledge construction in the early childhood classroom. In addition, the students will interact with young children through observation and participation in the application of appropriate logico-mathematical knowledge experiences and the investigation and evaluation of children's construction of knowledge.
- ECE 6635 Program Evaluation in Early Childhood (3)**  
This course is designed for the education student to examine evaluation in early childhood and elementary education programs. Techniques and procedures concerning the design and implementation of evaluation in the total school program will be investigated.
- ECE 6640 Integrating Children's Literature (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct a deeper understanding of and develop techniques to incorporate quality children's literature across the curriculum. Pertinent topics include: award winning authors and titles found in children's literature among a variety of genre, along with developmentally appropriate techniques for focusing curriculum delivery through quality children's literature.
- ECE 6674 Early Childhood Internship Grades P-3 (6)**  
The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester.

- ECE 7725 Specialized Study in ECE (1-3)**  
 A study of the problem using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made, and the Dean of Education. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- ECE 7760 Leading for Learning in the School Environment (3)**  
 This course is designed to extend the teacher leader from the classroom to the school environment. Students will be provided a study of the processes involved in evaluating school settings and the problems faced by instructional leaders. Major emphasis will be placed on the transition to a teacher leading in the school environment. Characteristics of leading for learning will be explored. Topics that affect today's teacher leaders and positive ways to deal with instructional issues will also be investigated.
- ECE 7761 Effective Schools and Teachers (3)**  
 This course is designed to examine the knowledge base for effective schools to enable teacher leaders to develop skills in their own practices. There will be emphasis through in-depth study of the research literature on effective school settings. Students will critically examine, analyze, and evaluate the components and characteristics of effective school environments.
- ECE 7762 School Accreditation Process (3)**  
 The purpose of this course is to examine the local, state, regional, and national standards associated with school accreditation. The accreditation process in these areas will be reviewed and analyzed. Students will compare and contrast the different ways schools are accredited. Topics such as: the accreditation process, school self-study procedures, validation/documentation, roles of school personnel, and creating school improvement plans will be investigated.
- ECE 7763 Legal Issues and Ethics in Education (3)**  
 The purpose of this course is to allow educational leaders to explore the organizational development and maintenance services required for effective operation of the schools within the legal framework established by local, state, and federal legislative and judicial requirements. Major emphasis will be given to studying legal issues and community relations. Legal issues and services related to exceptional children will be

closely examined. The development of ethical standards, informed legal decision making, and emergency procedures for ensuring safety, as well as the political factors which impact schools, society and community relations will be studied.

- ECE 7790 Qualitative Research Methodology (3)**  
 The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students with an introduction to qualitative research methodology. The historical development, rationale, and relationship to quantitative research will be examined. Qualitative research methods will include procedures for selection and sampling and for data collection and analysis. Students will read a variety of qualitative studies and conduct a brief qualitative research project. Prerequisite: Course in research or tests and measurement.
- ECE 7793 Problem Analysis in ECE (3)**  
 A study of processes involved in identifying, framing, evaluating analyzing, and seeking information about problems. Emphasis is given to information collection and processing. Students will select and analyze a problem related to early childhood education or elementary education. *Restricted to students enrolled in an Education Specialist program.*

---

**ECONOMICS**

---

- ECO 6654 Labor Economics (3)**  
 An overview of the forces of supply and demand as related to labor markets; wage determination and resource allocation in U.S. labor market operations; the interrelationship of labor and the national economy, wages, prices, and employment; and labor economics in the microenvironment. An introduction to wage determination policies and strategies in a competitive global marketplace.
- ECO 6655 Managerial Economics (3)**  
 Integration of various principles and concepts from different fields of business with primary emphasis on problems of economic decision making and policy formulation at the individual firm and industry levels.
- ECO 6657 International Trade and Economics (3)**  
 Principles and problems of international economics, trade theory, international payments, and monetary policies, economic integration, international economic institutions and policies, and contemporary developments in political economy.

---

**GIFTED EDUCATION**

---

- EDG 6666 Nature and Needs of Gifted Individuals**

(3)

This foundation course in the study of gifted education and talent development focuses on understanding gifted individuals, assessment and identification issues in finding gifted students in the schools, models often used to provide education for gifted students and developing support systems for programs for gifted learners.

- EDG 6667 Creativity (3)**  
This course in creative thinking in gifted education focuses on understanding creativity and creative students. This course emphasizes the importance of helping children and adolescents become more self-actualized, creative individuals to better enable them to make important contributions to society. *Prerequisite: EDG 6666 Nature and Needs of Gifted Individuals*
- EDG 6668 Integrating Thinking Skills into the Curriculum (3)**  
The focus of this course is the integration of critical and productive thinking skills into the curriculum for gifted learners. This course emphasizes an inquiry-based approach to differentiation of the curriculum content for gifted learners. *Prerequisite: EDG 6666 Nature and Needs of Gifted Individuals.*
- EDG 6669 Teaching Methods in Gifted Education (3)**  
This methods course in curriculum development in gifted education focuses on planning, designing, and developing appropriate curriculum for gifted students. This course emphasizes the connection between the needs of gifted learners and the cognitive, affective, social, and aesthetic areas of curriculum experiences. *Prerequisites: EDG 6666 Nature and Needs of Gifted Individuals, EDG 6667 Creativity, and EDG 6668 Integrating Thinking Skills into the Curriculum.*
- EDG 6670 Special Populations of Gifted Students (3)**  
This course examines ways in which teachers can identify and plan for gifted children from special and underrepresented populations with particular emphasis on underachieving students, minority students, and students with physical, emotional, and learning disabilities. *Prerequisite: EDG 6666 Nature and Needs of Gifted Individuals.*
- EDG 6696 Practicum in Gifted Education (3)**  
Supervised experiences related to instruction in gifted education. The application of skills, concepts, and principles acquired in previous courses will be emphasized. *Prerequisite: At least six hours in teaching field component and a research course must be completed.*

---

**EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP**


---

*See Educational Administration (EAL) or Higher Education Administration (HEA)*

---

**EDUCATION**


---

- EDU 6600 Classroom Management and Behavior Intervention (3)**  
This course is a study of current theory, research, and practice in psychology, sociology, leadership, and human behavior as related to school age students, the nature of the educational organization, and the role of the teacher in that organization. Emphasis is placed upon the formation of a positive, developmental philosophy for effective management of classroom resources and student behavior as well as the identification of some appropriate methods and techniques to apply this philosophy
- EDU 6603 Planning For the Classroom (3)**  
This course provides students with an overview of the K-12 classroom environment and the planning necessary to establish environments that are conducive for learning.
- EDU 6605 Computer-Based Instructional Technologies (3)**  
This is an advanced survey course in those classroom adaptable technologies, which are associated with the personal computer. Emphasis is placed on familiarity with keyboarding, disk operating systems, and tool software. Proficiency with word processing, data base and spreadsheet in an integrated program is developed. Students present a lesson augmented with an electronic slide show produced during the course.
- EDU 6606 Current and Emerging Instructional Technologies (3)**  
This course focuses on the current and emerging uses of technology in the classroom, including electronic equipment for telecommunications, networking, online services, the internet, e-mail, list server, telenetting, and user groups, and the uses and hazards of involving these technologies in teaching.
- EDU 6607 Curriculum Integration of Technology (3)**  
This course covers evaluation, selection, and integration of educational software into elementary and secondary education curricula, taking into consideration teaching and learning styles while relating technologies to various disciplines, diverse models, and developmental levels. Microlessons are produced using multimedia-authoring tools. *Prerequisite: EDU 6606.*

- EDU 6611 Educational Technology in the Curriculum (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to advance pre-service and in-service teachers beyond simple computer literacy and basic understanding of Computer-Based Instructional Technologies. It will focus on more advanced educational use of multimedia and Internet based technologies. The student will explore technologies and learning tools that foster a more learner centered constructivist environment within their specific teaching area. Critical issues arising from the integration of these technologies such as development of interactive environments and new modes of communication and subsequent effects on the definition of learning will also be investigated. *Prerequisites: undergraduate or graduate technology course or placement exam.*
- EDU 6613 Principles of Instructional Design (3)**  
This course focuses on the development of instruction by using the instructional design process to develop online or electronic instructional materials. The systematic design of instruction will serve as the foundation for the development of such materials. The students will develop the necessary pedagogical and technological skills that will facilitate the design and development of instruction using the appropriate tools. *Prerequisite EDU 6605.*
- EDU 6614 Advanced Instructional Design (3)**  
This course will further expose students to the pedagogies, design processes, and technology-related tools that will facilitate proficiency in the development of online or electronic instructional materials. Attention will be paid to using advanced tools and techniques to develop strategies and materials that will focus on the cognitive needs of the learner. *Prerequisite EDU 6605.*
- EDU 6616 Distance Learning Strategies (3)**  
A study of various forms of distance learning with emphasis on computer based systems and on-line learning. The course integrates relevant technology including multimedia authoring, web design, and internet delivery systems. The course concentrates on the development of web-based instructional materials and the management of internet-based courses and programs. Students design an educational web site and develop a strategy to deliver web-based instruction. *Prerequisite: EDU 6605, 6606, 6607 or permission of the instructor.*
- EDU 6617 Graphic Design in Multimedia Instruction (3)**  
A study of graphic design principles as they apply to the development of multimedia instructional courseware. The course integrates advanced graphics, multimedia authoring and web design software to teach the student relevant technology as it applies to instructional design. Students apply graphic design principles in developing a variety of multimedia instructional products working individually and in teams. *Prerequisite: EDU 6605, 6606 or permission of the instructor.*
- EDU 6618 Advanced Multimedia Production (3)**  
An advanced course in computer based multimedia interactive course design. The course integrates course design software, multimedia authoring, web design and presentation graphics in the development of a multimedia lesson or course. The course concentrates on the total instructional process culminating complete multimedia class delivered either by disk or internet. Students develop their own video and audio elements learning the complete production process necessary for multimedia instructional products. *Prerequisite: EDU 6605, 6606, 6607 or permission of the instructor.*
- EDU 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of Education (1-3)**  
This course focuses on the study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of the problem must be approved by the student's adviser, the instructor under whom the study is to be made, the appropriate college dean, and the Dean of the Graduate School. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed 4 semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- EDU 6629 The Master Teacher (3)**  
This course is designed to assist the beginning graduate student in determining the expectations and attributes of the master teacher. Major emphasis will focus on effective teacher characteristics, skills and practices of teaching, as well as a review of the requirements for National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS). All traditional masters degree teacher education candidates must complete this course in the first nine semester hours attempted. Formal admission to Graduate Teacher Education Program (GTEP) will be completed as a part of the course.
- EDU 6630 Teachers and the Law (3)**  
This course is designed to help teachers become legally literate by providing them with information about the law that affects them, how the legal system works, and how

that system can work for them.

- EDU 6632 Seminar in Classroom Teaching (2)**  
This course is an inter-disciplinary seminar course designed for classroom teachers who desire to investigate in depth the techniques, procedures and strategies related to improving learning through improved teaching.
- EDU 6645 The Nature of Intelligence (3)**  
This course provides a description and analysis of the quantitative and qualitative aspects of intelligence. It includes classic and contemporary theories of learning and their relationship to the understanding of individual differences.
- EDU 6650 Global Education in the Elementary/Middle School (3)**  
This course is designed to instruct teachers about the complexities of citizenship in a world community, current issues, and concerns in this field, and methods of globalizing the existing elementary curriculum.
- EDU 6653 Educational Evaluation (3)**  
A study of the basic statistical processes and measures used in education. Analysis of a variety of standardized tests and measurements procedures including construction, use and interpretation. Construction of teacher made tests and measuring devices.
- EDU 6655 The Arts Curriculum (3)**  
This course prepares the teacher to provide a broad-based arts education program that includes history, interpretation, production, and appreciation. Emphasis is placed on utilizing the arts to enrich students learning in all curricular areas.
- EDU 6656 Teaching the Bilingual Child (3)**  
This course prepares teachers to make classroom and instructional accommodations to meet the needs of the bilingual child. It also addresses facilitating home-school partnerships with families of bilingual children.
- EDU 6658 Understanding Cultural Diversity (3)**  
Understanding of culturally different studies, the psychological and sociological factors that influence the counseling, teaching or training, and the employment of the culturally different. Special emphasis is placed on current practices utilized in overcoming the deficiencies in school, home, and work settings.
- EDU 6680 The Alternative Experience Internship Grades K-6 (3)**  
This field experience is designed only for students who are admitted to the Alternative Fifth-Year Experience Route Program in Elementary Education. The internship will consist of a minimum of 100 clock hours of instructional experiences in elementary classroom (K-6) settings.
- EDU 6682 Internship in Area of Specialization (3)**  
This field experience is designed for teacher education candidates who hold current graduate-level professional educator certification and desire additional certification in another field and/or level. Experiences include planning, teaching and supervised activities in an approved clinical setting. Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program, completion of all required coursework, and approval from the Director of Teacher Education.
- EDU 6691 Research Methodology (3)**  
This course is a study and evaluation of a variety of research methods and types of reporting. (May carry the prefix appropriate to the program of study i.e. SPE, SED, IED).
- EDU 6693 Quantitative Methods of Evaluation of Teaching and Learning (3)**  
This course is a study of descriptive and inferential statistics commonly used in the literature of psychology and education. Emphasis is placed on the application of statistical method to research design. Instruction deals specifically with measures of central tendency and variability, probability theory, estimation and significance, correlation and regression, analysis of variance, and chi-square.
- EDU 6695 Thesis (3)**  
The thesis must be related to an educational problem or situation. Information regarding the thesis program may be obtained from the Dean of the Graduate School. This course may be repeated. Pass/Fail.
- EDU 6696 Practicum in Area of Specialization (1-6)**  
The Practicum is supervised experiences related to instruction in area of specialization. The application of skills, concepts, and principles acquired in previous courses will be emphasized. Prerequisite: All Teaching Field courses must be completed.
- EDU 6698 Introduction to Research (3)**  
This course is designed to assist graduate students as they become competent consumers and producers of educational research. Purposes, designs, and characteristics of quantitative and qualitative research will be examined as students read and analyze a variety of studies.
- EDU 6699 Research in Practice (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students with an opportunity to design, implement, and write about quantitative or qualitative research related to their



own teaching. *Prerequisite: EDU 6698 or EDU 6653.*

- EDU 7706 Environmental Education: Teaching Across the Curriculum (3)**  
This course is designed to provide an interdisciplinary experience in teaching using an approach designed around environmental education themes. The graduate students will be immersed in teaching across the curriculum using issues related to the environment. The focus will be interdisciplinary and utilize hands-on learning experiences which will help to make learning meaningful and authentic.
- EDU 7709 Seminar in Decision-Making for Teachers and Educational Administrators (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to critically examine, analyze, and evaluate American public education in order to frame problems, identify possible causes, seek and collect information, delineate steps to solutions, and generate possible solutions to problems facing schools today. Particular focus will be given to curriculum and instruction, financial, political, cultural, economic ethical and legal policies, and the impact of cultural diversity in American schools. Restricted to students enrolled in an Education Specialist program.
- EDU 7725, 7726, 7727 Specialized Study in Education (1-3)**  
Study of the problem using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made, and the Dean of Education. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- EDU 7730 The Teacher Leader (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to help teachers develop as teacher leaders in their schools. Major emphasis will focus on teacher leader characteristics, skills and effective practices in teacher leadership.
- EDU 7750, 7752, 7757 Practicum in Area of Specialization (1-3)**  
The Practicum is a supervised application of the concepts, principles, and skills acquired by the students in previous course work. Students will explore and identify alternative solutions to the problems through group interaction.
- EDU 7760 Leading for Learning in the School Environment (3)**

This course is designed to extend the teacher leader from the classroom to the school environment. Students will be provided a study of the processes involved in evaluating school settings and the problems faced by instructional leaders. Major emphasis will be placed on the transition to a teacher leading in the school environment. Characteristics of leading for learning will be explored. Topics that affect today's teacher leaders and positive ways to deal with instructional issues will also be investigated.

- EDU 7761 Effective Schools and Teachers (3)**  
This course is designed to examine the knowledge base for effective schools to enable teacher leaders to develop skills in their own practices. There will be emphasis through in-depth study of the research literature on effective school settings. Students will critically examine, analyze, and evaluate the components and characteristics of effective school environments.
- EDU 7762 School Accreditation Process (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to examine the local, state, regional, and national standards associated with school accreditation. The accreditation process in these areas will be reviewed and analyzed. Students will compare and contrast the different ways schools are accredited. Topics such as: the accreditation process, school self-study procedures, validation/documentation, roles of school personnel, and creating school improvement plans will be investigated.
- EDU 7763 Legal Issues and Ethics in Education (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to allow educational leaders to explore the organizational development and maintenance services required for effective operation of the schools within the legal framework established by local, state, and federal legislative and judicial requirements. Major emphasis will be given to studying legal issues and community relations. Legal issues and services related to exceptional children will be closely examined. The development of ethical standards, informed legal decision making, and emergency procedures for ensuring safety, as well as the political factors which impact schools, society and community relations will be studied.
- EDU 7764 Models and Strategies for Instruction (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to assist education specialist candidates as they explore a variety of instructional models throughout the educational and other learning environments. There will be an emphasis on current research of effective teaching and learning practices. Students will compare and contrast different educational instructional practices and develop set of strategies to enhance

the instructional environment.

- EDU 7792 Advanced Research in Education (3)**  
This course is designed primarily for students planning to prepare a thesis. Particular attention is given to the research techniques related to the types of thesis study the student desires to undertake. (May carry the prefix appropriate to the program of study i.e. SPE, SED, IED). *Prerequisite: This course is restricted to Ed.S. candidates only.*
- EDU 7795 Thesis (3-6)**  
Research for and preparation of a scholarly paper related to a school administration, supervision, and/or curriculum problem. The project will be under the direction of the student's advisory committee.
- EDU 9960 Environmental Science: Project WET (1)**  
Project WET (Water Education for Teachers) is an interdisciplinary, supplementary environmental and conservation education program. The goal of Project WET is to facilitate and promote awareness, appreciation, knowledge, and stewardship of water resources.
- EDU 9961 Environmental Science: Aquatic WILD (1)**  
Aquatic Project WILD is an interdisciplinary, supplementary environmental and conservation education program that explores the fascinating worlds of water and the aquatic habitats they support.
- EDU 9972 The Wiregrass Writing Project (3)**  
The Wiregrass Writing Project is the local affiliate of the Alabama Writing Project and the National Writing Project. The National Writing Project strives to improve student writing achievement by improving the teaching and learning of writing in the nation's schools. The 165 sites operate on a teachers teaching teachers model. Successful writing teachers who attend this invitational summer institute will examine their classroom practice, conduct research of sound theory supporting particular approaches to the teaching of writing, and develop their own writing skills.
- EDU 9980 Fundamentals of Learning through Distance Education (2)**  
Fundamental preparation for success in taking distance education courses offered through the Internet and other avenues of education delivery that require independent study, teamwork, and synchronous and asynchronous communications. The focus is on the development of basic skills in electronic communication with faculty and peers, access of information from Internet resources, and sharing products and ideas in an interactive environment that is not limited by time

or location. Measurement of performance is through participation in class activities and demonstration of basic competencies.

- EDU 9984 Environmental Science: Project WILD (1)**  
Project WILD is an interdisciplinary, supplementary environmental and conservation education program emphasizing wildlife. Project WILD emphasizes the intrinsic, ecological, and other values of wildlife, as well as the importance of wildlife as a basis for understanding the fragile grounds upon which all life rests.
- EDU 9986 Environmental Science: Project Learning Tree (1)**  
Learning Tree (PLT) is an interdisciplinary, supplementary environmental and conservation education program emphasizing forestry and related resources. PLT offers opportunities for learners to develop awareness, knowledge, and skills necessary for living in harmony with the world of living and non-living things.

---

#### ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

---

- ELE 5544 Internship Seminar (3)**  
This course provides interns an opportunity to develop analytical thinking skills through examining broad educational issues and concerns, topics on the state and local levels, and those of personal interest. The scope of the course ranges from juvenile law, classroom management, professionalism, professional development for teachers, and other course topics. This course must be taken concurrently with internship.
- ELE 6600 Diagnostic Approach to Teaching Mathematics (3)**  
The diagnostic/prescriptive component of teaching mathematics will be studied with an emphasis on the interpretation of diagnostic materials
- ELE 6601 The Art of Teaching Writing (3)**  
Course in which classroom teachers investigate and apply the art of teaching writing via whole language/natural approach. Focus on writing process.
- ELE 6602 Seminar in Mathematics Education (3)**  
This course will look at recent research and publications relative to the teaching of elementary school mathematics. Not only will specific areas selected by the instructor be examined, but the students in the class will have the opportunity to suggest areas of particular interest to them. This course provides opportunities for the student to extend knowledge and skills necessary for developing programs, selecting appropriate methods and employing materials, and evaluating in

		mathematics instruction, kindergarten through grade 6.			
ELE	6603	<b>Seminar in Science Education (3)</b> This course will examine relevant research and a variety of instructional strategies appropriate in the field of natural science. Emphasis is placed on appropriate instruction and materials including technology for teaching science to students in grades K-6.	ELE	6635	<b>Program Evaluation in Elementary Education (3)</b> This course is designed for the education student to examine evaluation in early childhood and elementary education programs. Techniques and procedures concerning the design and implementation of evaluation in the total school program will be investigated.
ELE	6604	<b>Seminar in Language Arts Education (3)</b> This course is a seminar for elementary educators desiring to design and implement developmental programs of language arts instruction in view of recent research. An examination of the research in the language arts and current practices in teaching techniques will be pursued.	ELE	6640	<b>Integrating Children's Literature (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct a deeper understanding of and develop techniques to incorporate quality children's literature across the curriculum. Pertinent topics include: award winning authors and titles found in children's literature among a variety of genre, along with developmentally appropriate techniques for focusing curriculum delivery through quality children's literature.
ELE	6605	<b>Seminar in Social Science Education (3)</b> This course will examine relevant research and a variety of instructional strategies appropriate in the field of social science. Emphasis is placed on appropriate instruction and materials including technology for teaching social science to students in grades K-6.	ELE	6674	<b>Elementary Internship Grades K-6 (6)</b> The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester.
ELE	6622	<b>Parents as Partners in Education (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they investigate and construct a deeper understanding of and develop techniques to strengthen the school-parent relationship while developing mutual supporters for the total development of the young child. Pertinent topics include: stress and children, parents and families in crisis, and helping children cope with the future.	ELE	7725, 7726, 7727	<b>Specialized Study in Elementary Education (1-3)</b> A study of the problem using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made, and the Dean of Education. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
ELE	6625, 6626, 6627	<b>Specialized Study in Elementary Education (1-3)</b> A study of a problem using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of Education. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.	ELE	7736	<b>Mentoring and Supervision in ELE (3)</b> This course is designed for the advanced sixth year education student to examine the faculty leadership roles of mentor/supervisor in ELE settings. Techniques and procedures will be investigated.
ELE	6633	<b>Integrated Thematic Curriculum (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to assist graduate students as they construct an operational knowledge of integrated thematic curriculum. The course will focus on theory, planning, implementation, and evaluation of an integrated thematic curriculum. Additionally, issues surrounding the implementation of innovative teaching methodology in traditional settings will be examined.	ELE	7760	<b>Leading for Learning in the School Environment (3)</b> This course is designed to extend the teacher leader from the classroom to the school environment. Students will be provided a study of the processes involved in evaluating school settings and the problems faced by instructional leaders. Major emphasis will

be placed on the transition to a teacher leading in the school environment. Characteristics of leading for learning will be explored. Topics that affect today's teacher leaders and positive ways to deal with instructional issues will also be investigated.

- ELE 7761 Effective Schools and Teachers (3)**  
This course is designed to examine the knowledge base for effective schools to enable teacher leaders to develop skills in their own practices. There will be emphasis through in-depth study of the research literature on effective school settings. Students will critically examine, analyze, and evaluate the components and characteristics of effective school environments.
- ELE 7762 School Accreditation Process (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to examine the local, state, regional, and national standards associated with school accreditation. The accreditation process in these areas will be reviewed and analyzed. Students will compare and contrast the different ways schools are accredited. Topics such as: the accreditation process, school self-study procedures, validation/documentation, roles of school personnel, and creating school improvement plans will be investigated.
- ELE 7763 Legal Issues and Ethics in Education (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to allow educational leaders to explore the organizational development and maintenance services required for effective operation of the schools within the legal framework established by local, state, and federal legislative and judicial requirements. Major emphasis will be given to studying legal issues and community relations. Legal issues and services related to exceptional children will be closely examined. The development of ethical standards, informed legal decision making, and emergency procedures for ensuring safety, as well as the political factors which impact schools, society and community relations will be studied.
- ELE 7790 Qualitative Research Methodology (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students with an introduction to qualitative research methodology. The historical development, rationale, and relationship to quantitative research will be examined. Qualitative research methods will include procedures for selection and sampling and for data collection and analysis. Students will read a variety of qualitative studies and conduct a brief qualitative research project. *Prerequisite: Course in research or tests and measurement.*
- ELE 7793 Problem Analysis in ELE (3)**  
A study of processes involved in identifying,

framing, evaluating analyzing, and seeking information about problems. Emphasis is given to information collection and processing. Students will select and analyze a problem related to early childhood education or elementary education. Restricted to students enrolled in an Education Specialist program.

---

**EXECUTIVE MASTER OF BUSINESS  
ADMINISTRATION**

---

- EMBA 5501 Survey of Business Concepts (3)**  
An overview course of the business management field including the functional areas of accounting, economics marketing, finance, human relations and human resource management. Must be completed as a prerequisite by all students as a condition of entrance in the EMBA program. (Pass/Fail only) (Prerequisite course to EMBA program; not for credit in other degree programs)
- EMBA 6603 Human Resource Management (3)**  
An overview of recruitment, selection, training, retention, compensation, and termination of employees and the relationship of an HR strategy to the strategic and operational roles of general managers.
- EMBA 6611 Business Strategy (3)**  
This course is the capstone course in the EMBA program. It integrates the skills and knowledge developed in earlier courses and emphasizes case analysis. Formulation and implementation of strategies are stressed. The course includes an end-of-course comprehensive examination. A grade of "B" or better is required to complete this course successfully. The course may not be transferred into the EMBA program. *Prerequisites: Completion of a minimum of 27 semester hours in the EMBA program, with a "B" average or better, including the following courses: ACT 6691, MBA 6651, MBA 6631, MBA 6661 and MBA 6642; or approval of the department chair.* Students should be in the last term of their program when completing this course.
- EMBA 6625 Specialized Study in the Area of EMBA Concentration (3)**  
A study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of the problem must be approved by the student's adviser, the instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate dean or site director. Preparation of an applied research paper is required and may involve an oral defense.
- EMBA 6631 Managerial Finance (3)**  
A comprehensive and advanced study of financial analysis, planning, and control techniques for a business entity with emphasis on corporations.

<p><b>EMBA 6642</b>    <b>Quantitative Methods for Business (3)</b>                      A blending of topics in business statistics and quantitative modeling applied to business problems. The course is designed to develop students' ability to apply inferential statistical methods and modeling skills to decision making in business. Topics will include, but not be limited to, probability concepts, hypothesis testing, forecasting, simple and multiple regression, linear programming models, project management, and simulation.</p>	<p><b>ENG 5504</b>    <b>Milton (3)</b>                      A study of Milton's poetry and major prose.</p>
<p><b>EMBA 6651</b>    <b>Managerial Economics (3)</b>                      A study of the decision-making process of business firms in the resource allocation process. Both the functioning of markets and the decisions of firms in a variety of market structures are considered. Various theories of the firm are used to study the optimal decision-making rules for business firms under conditions of uncertainty.</p>	<p><b>ENG 5505</b>    <b>History of the English Language (3)</b>                      A study of the development of English from the Anglo-Saxon period through the present, with reference to the Indo-European background of English.</p>
<p><b>EMBA 6661</b>    <b>Strategic Marketing Management (3)</b>                      An application of marketing concepts, principles and procedures for planning, development, implementation and control of marketing programs in profit and non-profit organizations. Emphasis is on the matching of organization resources and strengths with global marketing opportunities, and strategies to overcome environmental threats.</p>	<p><b>ENG 5513</b>    <b>Modern Short Story (3)</b>                      An examination of 20th- and 21st-century short stories.</p>
<p><b>EMBA 6671</b>    <b>Organizational Behavior (3)</b>                      A study of contemporary concepts and theories of organization and the behavior of individuals and groups applied to organizations in the global business environment.</p>	<p><b>ENG 5515</b>    <b>Modern Drama (3)</b>                      A detailed study of selected British and/or American plays written between 1900 and present. Review of production history, subject matter, staging, and dramatic techniques. Several oral and written reports. List of plays may vary with each offering.</p>
<p><b>EMBA 6673</b>    <b>Operations Management (3)</b>                      An analysis of the conditions under which production and management of goods and services take place in business organizations with attention to the delineation of roles played by management and labor in carrying out production and application of selected quantitative techniques used in production.</p>	<p><b>ENG 5516</b>    <b>Nineteenth-Century American Novel (3)</b>                      A study of representative American novels of the 19<sup>th</sup> century.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5526</b>    <b>Modern Poetry (3)</b>                      A study of 20<sup>th</sup>- and 21<sup>st</sup>- century poetry.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5527</b>    <b>Contemporary American Literature (3)</b>                      An examination of representative American literature from the postmodern period (1960-present), with special emphasis on the diversity of themes, styles, and cultural contexts influencing the literary marketplace. Course readings may vary with each offering.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5528</b>    <b>The Age of Johnson (3)</b>                      A study of the works of Samuel Johnson and his most important contemporaries, from about 1745 to 1798.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5530</b>    <b>Shakespeare I: The Tragedies (3)</b>                      A study of major and minor tragedies, with some attention to non-dramatic poetry. List of plays may vary with each offering.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5531</b>    <b>Shakespeare II: The Comedies (3)</b>                      A study of comedies and romances. List of plays may vary with each offering.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5532</b>    <b>Shakespeare III: The Histories (3)</b>                      A study of history plays, especially those concerning Wars of the Roses. List of plays may vary with each offering.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5533</b>    <b>Literary Criticism (3)</b>                      A study of the major literary critics and their works from classical times to the present.</p>
	<p><b>ENG 5534</b>    <b>Romantic Period in English Literature (3)</b></p>
<p><b>ENGLISH</b></p>	
<p><b>ENG 5501</b>    <b>Chaucer (3)</b>                      A study of Chaucer's major poetry.</p>	
<p><b>ENG 5502</b>    <b>Studies in Medieval Literature (3)</b>                      A study of non-Chaucerian British literature from the Middle Ages, including <i>Beowulf</i>, <i>Piers Plowman</i>, <i>Sir Gawain and the Green Knight</i>, mystery plays, <i>Le Morte d'Arthur</i>, and other works.</p>	
<p><b>ENG 5503</b>    <b>English Renaissance Literature (3)</b>                      This course covers English prose and poetry</p>	

- A study of Romantic prose and poetry with emphasis on the writings of Blake, Coleridge, Wordsworth, Byron, Keats, and Shelley.
- ENG 5542 Advanced Writing (3)**  
An intensive study of and practice in expository and argumentative prose. Requires writing several essays. Some evaluation of other students' writing.
- ENG 5543 Southern Writers (3)**  
A study of works by writers from the American South from colonial times to the present.
- ENG 5552 Medieval and Renaissance English Drama (3)**  
A survey of drama from the Middle Ages and Renaissance, excluding Shakespeare. Begins with brief study of folk and liturgical origins of drama, includes a few medieval mystery and morality plays, and features Renaissance plays by Heywood, Udall, Kyd, Marlowe, Beaumont, Fletcher, Jonson, and Webster.
- ENG 5557 Form and Theory of Nonfiction Literature (3)**  
This course examines the theories behind various forms of nonfiction literature, whether autobiography, biography, the essay, diaries and/or travel writing, with special emphasis on the historical evolution of a particular form. List of readings will vary with each offering.
- ENG 5560 Victorian Poetry (3)**  
A study of Victorian poetry, with emphasis upon the works of Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, and Hardy.
- ENG 5561 Victorian Prose (3)**  
A survey of the works of major Victorian prose writers, with emphasis upon the works of Carlyle, Newman, Mill, Ruskin, Arnold, and Pater.
- ENG 5562 The Arthurian Legend Through the Ages (3)**  
This course will examine the Arthurian legend not only in literary and historical works from its earliest traces in the Middle Ages to the present, but also in archaeology, the visual and decorative arts (especially painting and sculpture), manuscript decoration, film, music, and opera.
- ENG 5565 African American Literature (3)**  
A study of selected works by significant African American writers from the eighteenth century to the present. Works include poetry, fiction, autobiography, and argumentative and expository prose.
- ENG 5568 Methods and Approaches in Second Lan-**
- guage Teaching (3)**  
This course traces the evolution of language teaching from the methods era (e.g., grammar translation method, audiolingual method) to post-methods approaches (e.g., task-based learning, content-based learning, communicative approaches). Students will develop a repertoire of teaching approaches, and identify appropriate options for different language teaching scenarios.
- ENG 5569 Principles, Techniques, and Materials in Second Language Teaching (3)**  
This course overviews the teaching principles, techniques, and materials relevant to an interactive approach to second language teaching. Students will expand their teaching repertoire by studying curriculum design, assessment measures, learner variables, techniques for teaching grammar/vocabulary/four skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing), and sociopolitical contexts for teaching ESL/EFL.
- ENG 5570 Advanced Survey of Speech (3)**  
This course provides a survey of speech. Explores the impact, purpose, occasion, and audience on written and spoken discourse, and effective listening techniques. Explains theory and techniques of group discussion, directive communication, storytelling, and argument.
- ENG 5571 Advanced Survey of Journalism (3)**  
This course provides a survey of journalism techniques. Explains the style of writing used in different news media, the types of news stories and how they are written, the editing process, the production of print and non-print journalistic media, and the ethical responsibilities of newsgathering organization and reporters.
- ENG 5572 Advanced Survey of Drama (3)**  
This course provides a survey of theater. Explains the history of the theater and the roles of the playwright, director, actors, and technicians.
- ENG 5581 Methods and Materials for the Secondary School English Language Arts Teacher (3)**  
A study of the teaching methods, selection, organization and use of English and language arts materials in middle and secondary schools. Observation and teaching experiences will be included.
- ENG 6601 Seminar in Chaucer (3)**  
A close examination of two major works of Chaucer and critical responses to them. Special consideration given to Chaucer's language and versification and the medieval social background to his writing.

- ENG 6603 Seminar in Shakespeare (3)**  
A study of selected tragedies or comedies. Examination of various critical approaches. Extensive reading in relevant criticism. List of plays, as well as genre, may vary with each offering.
- ENG 6605 Linguistic Approaches to Grammar (3)**  
Study of American English from point of view of modern linguistic theories. Special consideration given to structural grammar and its possibilities in classroom.
- ENG 6606 Theory and Practice of Analyzing Poetry (3)**  
A critical study of representative types of poetry, employing several approaches in analytical process.
- ENG 6607 The Backgrounds of Victorian Literature (3)**  
A study of Victorian literature (1837-1900) as it reflects social, economic, political, educational, aesthetic, and religious concerns.
- ENG 6608 Shakespeare's History Plays (3)**  
A study of eight plays, from *Richard II* to *Richard III*, concerning Wars of the Roses. Supplemental reading in Shakespeare's sources and in twentieth- and twenty-first-century histories.
- ENG 6609 The Backgrounds of Nineteenth-Century American Literature (3)**  
A study of literature (fiction, nonfiction prose, and poetry) as it reflects key issues, ideas, concerns, problems, and trends of the period. May be taught in conjunction with a course in American history.
- ENG 6610 The Backgrounds of Twentieth-Century American Literature (3)**  
A study of literature (fiction, nonfiction prose, poetry, and drama) as it reflects key issues, ideas, concerns, problems, and trends of the period. May be taught in conjunction with a course in American history.
- ENG 6613 Theory and Practice of Analyzing the Short Story (3)**  
A critical study of representative types of short stories employing theoretical approaches in the analytical process.
- ENG 6617 Dramaturgy I (3)**  
A study of selected classical, period, and contemporary plays (list may vary with each offering). Emphasis on dramatic form, historical perspectives, staging, and production.
- ENG 6618 Dramaturgy II (3)**  
Study of additional classical, period, and contemporary plays (list may vary with each offering). Emphasis on dramatic techniques, character development, directing, staging, and production.
- ENG 6620 Seminar in Restoration and 18<sup>th</sup> Century Literature (3)**  
A study of English prose and poetry in the Restoration and early 18<sup>th</sup> century with emphasis on Dryden, Behn, Swift, and Pope.
- ENG 6625-6627 Specialized Study in Area of English (1-4)**  
A study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem to be approved by student's adviser, instructor under whom study is to be done, and director of graduate studies. Study should contribute to student's program. Preparation of scholarly paper required and may involve oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses not to exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only one time in student's program.
- ENG 6630 Survey of SLA for Second Language Teachers (3)**  
SLA is the study of how language, social, and psychological factors influence language learning. A range of SLA topics are addressed from the perspective of language teaching: theories of human learning, theories of language acquisition, learning styles and strategies, communicative competence, cross-linguistic influences, and sociocultural factors.
- ENG 6631 Survey of Sociolinguistics for Second Language Teachers (3)**  
Sociolinguistics is the study of how social, political, and educational factors affect language use. A range of Sociolinguistics topics are addressed from the perspective of language teaching: literacy, world Englishes, language standardization, language variation and change, multilingual education, language planning and policy, group identity/morality, and regional/social dialects.
- ENG 6632 American Realism and Naturalism (3)**  
A seminar stressing critical approaches to the major works of such writers as James, Howells, Twain, Crane, and Dreiser.
- ENG 6635 The Victorian Novel (3)**  
The study of the content and techniques of representative novels of the period with some consideration of these novels in relation to significant social, philosophical, and literary needs.
- ENG 6636 The American Renaissance (3)**

		A seminar stressing critical approaches to the major works of Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, and Whitman.			
ENG	6638	<b>Major American Writers: WWI to Present (3)</b> A study of major American writers who represent the various currents in American literature and thought from 1917 to present.	ENG	6691	<b>Research in Education (3)</b> Research strategies for English educators and procedures for evaluating the language arts. ENG 6691 is a prerequisite for ENG 6696 Practicum.
ENG	6641	<b>Theory and Practice of Grammar Studies (3)</b> Advanced studies in descriptive grammar in conjunction with sentence structure and standards of usage. Special emphasis upon current procedures for presenting the various systems of grammar (particularly structural).	ENG	6696	<b>Practicum in Area of Specialization, English (3)</b> Supervised experiences related to instruction in area of specialization. The application of skills, concepts, and principles acquired in previous courses will be emphasized. <i>Prerequisite: All courses in Teaching Field Component and ENG 6691 must be completed.</i>
ENG	6642	<b>Theory and Practice of Written Composition (3)</b> Advanced studies in expository and argumentative writing. Special emphasis upon procedures for presenting methods for organizing and developing various types of essays.	<hr/> <b>GEOGRAPHY</b> <hr/>		
ENG	6648	<b>Studies in the American Renaissance (3)</b> A study of the major works of the American Renaissance.	GEO	5503	<b>Conservation (3)</b> A study of the conservation of natural and human resources with emphasis on population expansion as the major element in a changing ecology.
ENG	6651	<b>Studies in Modern Novel (3)</b> A study of selected American, British, and/or European novels of the modern age.	GEO	5504	<b>Economic Geography (3)</b> A study of the spatial patterns of economic activities including production, distribution, consumption and the environmental consequences of these activities.
ENG	6660	<b>Introduction to Applied Linguistics (3)</b> This course introduces the main content areas and research practices of Linguistics and Applied Linguistics. Linguistics involves the systems of a language (phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics). Applied Linguistics requires familiarity with these systems for the purpose of researching and teaching the way language is used (e.g., Sociolinguistics, Second Language Acquisition).	GEO	5506	<b>Urbanism (3)</b> A study of the historical, physical, economic, and social evolutions of urbanized areas. Emphasis on contemporary urban problems with implications for policy and planning.
ENG	6665	<b>Studies in African American Literature (3)</b> A study of major works by African American writers.	GEO	5508	<b>Rural America: Past and Present (3)</b> A study of rural society, its organizations, agencies, institutions, population trends and composition, patterns of settlement, social processes, and change in character.
ENG	6680	<b>Thesis Option in Literature (3)</b> An advanced study of a problem or issue in literary studies. Selection of topic must be approved by the student's thesis director, who will oversee the project. Final project must demonstrate knowledge of extant criticism on the topic and should contribute to the student's program. Oral defense of the thesis required before final approval. Recommended for students interested in pursuing doctoral work in literature.	GEO	5511	<b>Demography (3)</b> An analysis of past and present population changes, population characteristics and the interrelationship of population and other social, economic, environmental, and political factors.
			GEO	5512	<b>Geography of Latin America (3)</b> This course covers Latin American countries and colonies and their strategic and economic importance to the U. S. <i>NOTE: Not open to education majors.</i>
			GEO	5526	<b>Geography of the Russian Realm (3)</b> An analysis of the physical and cultural elements of Russia and the other former republics of the Soviet Union.
			GEO	5535	<b>Historical Geography of North America (3)</b> An analysis of the physical and cultural



- factors in the development of North America from early European settlement to the present.
- GEO 5595 Selected Topics in Geography (3)**  
This course focuses on a topic of a timely nature and/or special interest. Course may be taken twice for a maximum of six hours toward degree requirements.
- GEO 6624 Geographic Characteristics of the Developing Realm (3)**  
This course focuses on the identification and analysis of the social, economic, demographic, environmental, and political characteristics of the developing realm.
- GEO 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of Geography (1-6 hours)**  
A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made, and the Dean of Arts and Sciences. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- GEO 6650 Geography of the Global Economy (3)**  
An examination of the global economy from colonialism to the present. Social, political, and environmental factors associated with the diffusion and intensification of world trade are examined.

---

**HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION**

---

- HSA 6680 Health Services Administration and Policy (3)**  
The course focuses on the unique characteristics of the U.S. health care delivery system; acquaints students with increased understanding of the context of health services administration and health care policy; and examines key factors and forces impacting total health system performance in the United States.
- HSA 6681 Legal and Social Issues in Health Administration (3)**  
This course includes an examination of legal and ethical aspects of contemporary issues associated with the health services administration process.
- HSA 6682 Health Care Planning and Management (3)**  
This course stresses application of traditional management concepts to a variety of

health service operational issues, analyzes similarities and differences in management of health service organization (HSO) and other organizational models, formulates new organizational designs and management practices appropriate to current HSO environments, and evaluates adequacy of new models.

- HSA 6683 Health Care Economics (3)**  
This course stresses economic analysis applied to the health services sector.
- HSA 6684 Managed Care: Origins, Organizations, and Operations (3)**  
Covers managed care programs, structures, practice models, role of physicians and other clinicians, capitation, cost-accounting and forms of reimbursement.

---

**HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION**

---

- HEA 6611 Organization and Administration of Higher Education (3)**  
This course is designed to acquaint education leaders in higher education with the control, organization, financial and business aspects, academic and student personnel administration of the instructional program, and community and government relationship.
- HEA 6612 Community Junior College (3)**  
This course covers the rise and development of the community or junior college in American education, its philosophy and functions with specific attention to the transfer, terminal, and community-service functions. Problems of organization, curriculum construction, staffing and instructional procedures are stressed.
- HEA 6614 School Law (3)**  
A study of school law as set forth in the common law, state, and federal constitutions, statutes, judicial decisions, and in the rules and regulations of state. Major emphasis will be on state and federal law and its impact on education today.
- HEA 6635 Seminar on the American College Student (3)**  
An examination of contemporary college students, focusing on the environment pressures, psychological needs, and values. Emphasis will be placed on student, faculty and administration relationships and interactions. Recent research and literature on the college student will be examined.
- HEA 6660 Contemporary Issues in Higher Education (3)**  
This course is an intensive examination of the major issues currently confronting higher

		education with emphasis on issues of major concern to individual students.			Movement, World War I, the Great Depression, World War II, and the Civil Rights Movement.
<b>HEA</b>	<b>6690</b>	<b>Financing of Higher Education (3)</b> An analysis of private, state, and federal revenue sources; student aid, program budgets, financial methods and practices through the combination of theory with problems and issues facing the financing of higher education.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5509</b>	<b>England To 1688 (3)</b> A survey of English history from the Anglo-Saxons to the Glorious Revolution, emphasizing the interaction of geographical, political, economic, and cultural forces which shaped England as a monarchy.
<b>HEA</b>	<b>6696</b>	<b>Practicum in Higher Education (1-3)</b> The Practicum is a supervised application of the concepts, principles, and skills acquired by the students in previous course work. Students will explore and identify alternative solutions to the problems through group interaction.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5510</b>	<b>England Since 1688 (3)</b> The final evolution of the English political system from the reign of William and Mary to the contemporary era, including social and economic transformations, the British Empire, the two world wars, the welfare state, and current issues.
<hr/> <b>HISTORY</b> <hr/>			<b>HIS</b>	<b>5511</b>	<b>Colonial America (3)</b> Study of the colonial period from European discovery to the end of the French and Indian War, with emphasis on the political, economic, and social developments that set the stage for the American Revolution.
<b>HIS</b>	<b>5501</b>	<b>French Revolution and Napoleon (3)</b> A study of the absolutist-aristocratic France challenged by democratic-egalitarian ideals and revolution. The role of Napoleon as conqueror of Europe and as propagator and destroyer of the French Revolution is also studied.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5512</b>	<b>The American Revolution And The New Nation, 1763-1815 (3)</b> Ideas and institutions which led to American independence, the creation of the American union, and the development of a distinctive American culture in the early national period.
<b>HIS</b>	<b>5502</b>	<b>Europe From 1815-1900 (3)</b> A study of Europe from the Congress of Vienna to 1900, including political, social, and economic developments in various countries, the rise of nationalism and unification movements, and imperialism.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5513</b>	<b>Antebellum, Civil War And Reconstruction (3)</b> Nationalism, Jacksonian democracy, territorial expansion, slavery and sectional strife, and the resulting Civil War and Reconstruction are included.
<b>HIS</b>	<b>5503</b>	<b>Contemporary Europe (3)</b> Traces European developments in the 20 <sup>th</sup> century, including domestic developments, World War I, Great Depression, rise of totalitarianism, World War II, European integration, the Cold War, and the post-Cold War era.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5514</b>	<b>Emergence Of Modern America, 1877-1919 (3)</b> Agricultural decline and crisis, industrialization and urbanization, Progressive reform era, World War I, and America as a world power are discussed.
<b>HIS</b>	<b>5504</b>	<b>Readings and Research in 20<sup>TH</sup> Century America (3)</b> Developments which have produced critical issues including social reform movements, internal and international crises, centralization of power, search for security, and social change. Montgomery only.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5515</b>	<b>Contemporary America (3)</b> America in the Great Depression, World War II and the Cold War, Civil Rights Movement, Johnson's Great Society, and America as a super power are topics which are included.
<b>HIS</b>	<b>5505</b>	<b>Old South (3)</b> An examination of the cultural, political, religious, and economic trends that shaped the colonial and antebellum south and the Civil War which ended that era.	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5516</b>	<b>History of Alabama (3)</b> A study of the demographic, political, social, economic, and religious aspects of Alabama's history, emphasizing the role of the state within the nation.
<b>HIS</b>	<b>5506</b>	<b>New South (3)</b> An examination of the political, social, racial and religious trends and policies that defined the New South. Topics include reconstruction, redemption, agrarian unrest, Jim Crow, industrialization, Progressive	<b>HIS</b>	<b>5520</b>	<b>The Vietnam War (3)</b> A study of the period 1946 to 1975 in Indochina with emphasis on the American involvement during and after the French colo-

- nial period, escalating involvement of the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, and Vietnamization and withdrawal under President Nixon. Note: May be used for political science credit.
- HIS 5523 U.S. Foreign Policy To 1920 (3)**  
A study of the factors, forces, and functions in the making of American foreign policy from the 1760's to 1920. Note: May be used for political science credit.
- HIS 5530 Civil Rights Movement (3)**  
Study of the origins of the Civil Rights Movement in the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries, beginnings of change in the 1930s and the World War II era, and the movement itself as defined by legal, political, and social conflict and change from the latter 1940s to the present.
- HIS 5532 Russia To 1861 (3)**  
A study of the history of the Eastern Slavic people from the prehistoric period, through the Kievan, Appanage, Muscovite, and Imperial periods from Peter the Great to the emancipation of the serfs in 1861.
- HIS 5533 Russia Since 1861 (3)**  
The development of the revolutionary movements and tsarist reform attempts, World War I, revolutions of 1917 and Bolshevik victory, establishment of the Stalinist state, World War II, Cold War, Soviet domestic problems, and the disintegration of the USSR.
- HIS 5534 Major Personalities in the Development of Civil Rights in America (3)**  
Study of important civil rights personages and their writings from Fredrick Douglass and other pre-Civil War activists and thinkers to the present.
- HIS 5535 Historical Geography of North America (3)**  
An analysis of the physical and cultural factors in the development of North America from early European settlement to the present. Note: May be used as geography credit.
- HIS 5536 Civil Rights in Alabama (3)**  
Study of the history of civil rights in Alabama beginning with the Reconstruction period and progressing through central events and developments up to the present. Course emphasis also will include legal developments and important personalities.
- HIS 5541 American Constitutional Development (3)**  
American constitutional system with emphasis upon its origin and evolution via amendments and Supreme Court decisions. Note: May be used for political science credit.
- HIS 5542 Renaissance And Reformation (3)**  
Historical review of the transitional centuries bridging the medieval and the modern eras, including the rebirth of art and literature, the Protestant and Catholic reform movements, and the role of kings and states.
- HIS 5543 Age Of Absolutism (3)**  
Survey of political and religious controversies that shaped affairs in Europe during the 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> centuries, emphasizing the flowering of monarchy and aristocracy.
- HIS 5544 Age Of Reason (3)**  
Survey of European history in the 18<sup>th</sup> century, emphasizing the cataclysmic developments in scientific, political, humanitarian, and economic thought that prepared the way for the rise of democracy in both the old and the new world.
- HIS 5545 History Of Modern Germany (3)**  
Survey of Germanic peoples from the Revolutions of 1848 to the present, emphasizing unification, two world wars, postwar division, and reunification.
- HIS 5548 Westward Movement (3)**  
Study of the history of American expansionism and westward movement and its impact on political, economic, and social institutions.
- HIS 5550 Environmental History (3)**  
An introduction to environmental history of the United States from the 18<sup>th</sup> century to the late 20<sup>th</sup> century, emphasizing the post World War II period. The course will focus on the historical development of the science of ecology the origins of environmental problems and solutions attempted by government and experts, as well as responses by grassroots activists over time.
- HIS 5551 The Far East (3)**  
Study of the development and interaction of Chinese, Japanese, and Korean civilizations, the impact of Western cultures, twentieth century conflicts, resolutions and accommodations.
- HIS 5554 Western Thought Since the 17<sup>TH</sup> Century (3)**  
Principal ideas and political thinking from the Age of the Enlightenment to the present.
- HIS 5560 Historiography (3)**  
Study of methods and techniques of historical research. Use of bibliographies, journals, interpretive works, and critical evaluation of sources. Montgomery, on demand.
- HIS 5581 Materials and Methods For History And Social Science Teachers (4)**  
This course will provide the student with a survey of teaching methods and materials

- appropriate for teaching in the content areas for grades 6-12. Topics addressed will include teacher evaluation in the public schools, collaboration with special education teachers, and lesson planning formats. In addition, for three hours of credit, teaching methods, selection, organization, and use of history and social science materials for grades 6-12 will be covered in detail. A professional laboratory experience is included in this course. May be taken as SS 4481.
- HIS 5582 Hispanic American Beginnings (3)**  
Colonial systems of Spain and Portugal in the Americas from the 16<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> centuries, with emphasis on revolt and the establishment of the Latin American republics and religious and economic institutions.
- HIS 5583 Latin American States (3)**  
Cultural, social, political, and economic development in 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries and international and U.S. relations.
- HIS 5595 Selected Topics In History (3)**  
Historical examination of a designed topic of special and/or current interest and importance, which is generally not covered in regularly offered courses by the department.
- HIS 6600 Problems In 19<sup>TH</sup> Century American Thought (3)**  
Concentrated study of the history of ideas in the United States from 1800 to 1900. On demand.
- HIS 6602 Problems In 20<sup>TH</sup> Century American Thought (3)**  
Concentrated study of the history of ideas in the United States, 1900 to present. On demand.
- HIS 6603 Seminar In 18<sup>TH</sup> Century American Thought (3)**  
An exploration of major historical works and historiographical controversies in 18<sup>th</sup> century United States. On demand.
- HIS 6604 Seminar In Modern France (3)**  
The evolution of France from the formation of the Third Republic to the present.
- HIS 6607 Issues In International Affairs (3)**  
With directed reading and periodic discussion sessions, this course will serve to expand the student's knowledge of current issues in the global setting. Formerly called COLLOQUIUM IN WORLD HISTORY, the course will bring the student up-to-date with recent scholarship and interpretations.
- HIS 6608 Colloquium In American History (3)**
- A course for advanced graduate students that surveys recent trends in the interpretation, writing, and teaching of American history. Emphasis on reading and discussion of selected recent works in the field with the aim of updating professional competence.
- HIS 6609 Seminar In Early Modern Europe (3)**  
An analysis of the historical developments and controversies of early modern Europe. On demand.
- HIS 6610 Seminar In Comparative Revolutions (3)**  
An examination of background, outbreak, development, and conclusion of the American, French, Russia, and other revolutions. On demand.
- HIS 6611 Seminar In Modern Europe (3)**  
An analysis of the major historical developments and controversies in 19<sup>th</sup> century Europe. On demand.
- HIS 6612 Seminar In Contemporary Europe (3)**  
An analysis of major historical developments and controversies in 20<sup>th</sup> century Europe. On demand.
- HIS 6613 Seminar In Modern Britain (3)**  
A topical analysis of political and social issues in modern British history. On demand.
- HIS 6614 Contemporary Japan (3)**  
Study and analysis of Japan from the Meiji reforms to the present; Japan's impact on Asia and the rest of the globe; two world wars, the occupation and U.S. administration; internal changes and resurgence as a world power; impact of Japan's domestic and foreign policies on other countries; Japan in international activities and as a regional model.
- HIS 6615 Seminar In Latin American History (3)**  
Concentrated study in specialized areas with emphasis on 20<sup>th</sup> century history. *Prerequisite: HIS 5583 or permission of instructor.*
- HIS 6619 History Of Victorian Britain (3)**  
Examination of constitutional, political, economic, and intellectual foundations of 19<sup>th</sup> century Britain. On demand.
- HIS 6620 Research In International Studies (3)**  
A course designed for the preparation of an original research paper using primary and secondary sources. Required in Dothan's International Studies Program.
- HIS 6621 History Of England In Later Middle Ages (3)**  
Study of England during the 14<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> centuries, with emphasis on cultural and

political growth. On demand.

**HIS 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of History (1-4)**

Study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of Arts and Sciences. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program. On demand.

**HIS 6651, 6652 Readings In History (3)**

This course of readings in history is designed to immerse a graduate student deeply into historical readings through a combination of classroom lectures, directed individual readings, and oral reports in class. The student will be guided in the use of historical criticism, and will review and discuss changing viewpoints with class and in office meetings with the professor. Qualified library personnel would resent the class with the latest electronic technology dealing with history. On demand.

**HIS 6696, 6697 Selected Topics In History (3)**

Investigation into current trends in the discipline of history that are not generally offered in regular graduate courses in the Department of History. A student would be permitted to take either HIS 6696 or HIS 6697 only once in his/her graduate program. On demand.

tion of tests and measurements in the evaluation process. Additionally, the course will offer several practical and economical tests in the various performance areas which can be used by the health and physical education teacher in the school situation.

**HPR 6610 Physical Education, Sport and the Law (3)**

The course is designed to provide graduate students participating in the Masters or Ed.S. programs information concerning legal matters and issues relating to physical education and sport. Of particular importance is acquiring an awareness and understanding of basic legal responsibilities of sport managers and coaches. The information presented enables the students to develop a working vocabulary of significant legal terms along with legal concepts and issues that have particular reference to physical education, sport and management of sport programs. In addition, activities included during the term will permit the student the opportunity to pursue, in depth, a specific legal topic and to share the information gained by means of written and oral reports.

**HPR 6615 Sport Administration (3)**

The study of the basic concepts, theories and organization of administration including financial management as applied to sport, physical education, recreation, and intramurals.

**HPR 6616 Sport Finance (3)**

This course is designed to provide the graduate student with information concerning advanced theory in finance, accounting, and licensing applied to managerial control of sport organizations.

**HPR 6617 Readings in Health and Physical Education (3)**

An independent exploration of the literature and current research in the fields of Health Education and Physical Education.

**HPR 6620 Physical Fitness: A Critical Analysis (3)**

The course involves an examination of the effects of physical activity on various fitness and health parameters by reviewing current research studies. Students will be introduced to methods of evaluating one's fitness level and the proper prescription guidelines.

**HPR 6621 Supervision of Instruction in Health and Physical Education (3)**

Consideration is given to the broader viewpoint of supervision as it relates to the improvement of health and physical education through in-service training of personnel, association with the teaching and administrative-supervisory staff, and general school and community relationships. Techniques of

---

**HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION**

---

**HPR 6601 Philosophy and Principles of Health and Physical Education (3)**

A foundation of the scientific principles of health, physical education and recreation from the professional viewpoint. Four major categories of study include: sociological-psychological, educational-motor learning, mechanical-kinesiological, and physiology of training.

**HPR 6602 Motor Skills and Human Performance (3)**

The course is designed to present relevant information in an orderly and systematic fashion. Emphasis will be placed on systems and models, orderly ways of examining the relationship of processes involved in studying motor behaviors.

**HPR 6604 Measurement and Evaluation in Health and Physical Education (3)**

The course is designed to develop a greater understanding of the need and the applica-

- supervision and their application in improving the teacher-pupil learning situations will be examined.
- HPR 6623 The Biomechanics of Sports Techniques (3)**  
The course is designed for teachers and coaches of athletic teams. Emphasis will be placed on the importance of a knowledge of biomechanics to the teacher/coach and to those basic biomechanical concepts which are of greatest importance in analyzing sports techniques.
- HPR 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of HPR (1-9)**  
A study of the problem or problems using research technique. Selection of problem must be approved by student's adviser, instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate Director of Graduate Studies. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- HPR 6630 Programs in Health and Physical Education (3)**  
The course is designed for prospective classroom teachers and health and physical educators who assume the responsibility of providing meaningful learning experiences for children in the area of health and physical education.
- HPR 6631 Programs in Health and Physical Education (3)**  
Selection and adaptation of health and physical education activities for children of various age levels. Particular attention is devoted to a study of the capacities, attitudes, and needs of pupils as they are related to health and physical education. The principles, problems and procedures in the development of a health and physical education curriculum are thoroughly examined.
- HPR 6632 Critical Issues in Sport and Fitness Management and Health and Physical Education (3)**  
Recognition, discussion, and systematic analysis of controversial issues and problems encountered in the conduct of professional activities in health and physical education. Particular attention is given to proposed solutions of the problem which are pertinent to class members.
- HPR 6640 Sport Marketing: Physical Education, Athletics, Recreation and Intramurals (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to teach sports managers how to create their own marketing
- plan. The emphasis is on following a ten-step procedure designed primarily for the non-profit sector and learning the theoretical base required to complete the process accurately and proficiently.
- HPR 6650 Nutrition and Physical Performance (3)**  
The course will examine the special dietary requirements of athletes, the importance of pre- and post-event nutrition, potential nutritional problems encountered by athletes and possible ergogenic foods and drugs.
- HPR 6662 Diagnostic and Prescriptive Physical Education for Exceptional Children (3)**  
The course is designed to present assessment procedures, exercise prescription techniques, physical education program development, and IEP programming for the child with special needs. Additionally, the course will offer teaching hints and strategies the special educator and the physical educator can use to enhance fine and gross motor skills.
- HPR 6670 Exercise and Disease Prevention (3)**  
This course examines the scientific evidence in support of the beneficial effect of regular physical activity on reduced mortality from all causes: from diseases such as cardiovascular diseases, non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus and colon cancer, and from conditions such as obesity and high blood pressure.
- HPR 6671 Exercise through the Lifespan (3)**  
This course will survey the effects of exercise and training programs on the growth and development of children and adolescents. It will also explore the effects of exercise on the physiological and psychological aspects of aging.
- HPR 6672 Psychology and Philosophy of Sport (3)**  
The course is designed for the student with a vocational interest in athletic coaching within the educational environment. Psychological theories will be applied to the teaching of sports skills and the development of individuals into efficient team units. The nature of the coaching profession will be studied and successful leadership principles will be applied to athletics.
- HPR 6673 Ethics in Sport (3)**  
This course is designed to provide the graduate student curriculum information concerning ethical matters and issues relating to sport and physical activity. Of particular importance is acquiring an awareness and understanding of basic concepts and problems in sport ethics as well as major ethical theories.
- HPR 6674 Entrepreneurship in Sport (3)**  
This course is designed to provide the graduate student information concerning the preparation of starting one's own business.

Of particular importance is acquiring an awareness and understanding of basic concepts and problems in starting a business as well as the major ethical concerns that come from such endeavors. The information presented will enable the student to develop an understanding of the function and economic value to society of entrepreneurship.

**HPR 6691 Research Techniques in Sport and Fitness Management, Health and Physical Education (3)**  
 The course is designed as a first course in statistics for health and physical education teachers. The content includes relevant exercises and examples that specifically pertain to one or more of the fields.

---

**HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

---

**HRM 6601 Legal Environment of Employment Decisions (3)**  
 This course is designed to help the student understand the law as it applies to the management of human resources. It addresses such topics as the judicial system, methods for resolving disputes, the constitution and the Bill of Rights as they apply to people and law involving administrative agencies. Its coverage is aimed at preparing the managers of human resources to recognize legal problems, to know the legal impact of decisions on personnel matters and to be knowledgeable in general of the law as it might impact individuals in organizations.

**HRM 6603 Human Resource Management (3)**  
 The study of the management of people at work with emphasis on recruiting, selecting, training and evaluating personnel.

**HRM 6604 Labor Law (3)**  
 A broad overview of relevant laws, court decisions and administrative agency rulings relating to union/management relations. An introduction to the techniques, strategies and objectives of contract negotiation and collective bargaining in union/management relations.

**HRM 6619 Seminar in Human Resource Administration (3)**  
 Analysis and discussion of current problems and issues in HRM.

**HRM 6622 Human Resource Staffing (3)**  
 Study of theory, principles, and legal requirements for effective recruitment, selection, and promotion in organizational settings. The course provides an in-depth analysis of tools, techniques and statistical concepts applied to the fundamental HR function.

**HRM 6623 Training and Development of Human Resources (3)**  
 A study of concepts and practices critical to identifying human resources training and developmental needs critical to ensuring organizational effectiveness.

**HRM 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in the Area of Human Resource Management (1-6)**  
 Study of a problem or problems using research techniques. The study topic requires approval of the student's adviser, the instructor under whom study is to be made, the college dean and the graduate dean. The course requires preparation of a scholarly paper or project and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses is not to exceed six semester hours. A specialized study, with prior approval, may be substituted for only one required course in a student's program.

**HRM 6632 Compensation Management (3)**  
 Designed to provide the student with both the theoretical and practical knowledge to design, administer, and evaluate compensation and benefits systems.

**HRM 6645 International Human Resource Management (3)**  
 A survey of theory and practice of human resource management in global firms and issues of cross cultural communication and behavior affecting organizational effectiveness in culturally diverse organizations.

**HRM 6689 Human Resource Management Internship (3)**  
 Must be unconditionally admitted to the Master of Science in Human Resources Management program, must have less than one year's work experience in the Human Resources Management field, must not be currently employed in any capacity by a firm or organization sponsoring the internship, must have completed at least four required courses by the start of the semester in which the internship begins (i.e., courses should include HRM 6603 and at least one of the following courses: HRM 6622, HRM 6623, or HRM 6632, as approved by the student's academic adviser). At least one semester prior to registration for the internship, students must submit a written request to the faculty adviser who will supervise the internship. The request should include the student's reasons for wanting to participate in the internship program as well as the goals the student hopes to achieve. The internship request must be approved prior to registration for credit.

**HRM 6698 Strategic Human Resource Management (3)**  
 This course focuses on an integration of theories and concepts related to the formulation and implementation of human resource strategies to support business strategies. Students analyze case studies, identify problems and their causes, and propose solutions both orally and in writing. The course is also designed to broaden the student's exposure to the classical and contemporary literature of human resource management. This is the HRM capstone course. HRM students must have successfully completed no fewer than five HRM courses, to include HRM 6601, 6603, 6622, 6623, and 6632.

firm; emphasis on case studies of design projects; the application of human and organizational issues of Management Information Systems (MIS); current academic research into the analysis, design, and implementation of computer information systems. *Prerequisite for MBA students: MBA 5505 or equivalent.*

**IS 6676 E-Commerce for Global Business (3)**  
 Introduces state-of-the-art concepts and applications which are emerging in the field of electronic commerce. *Prerequisite for MBA students: MBA 5505 or equivalent.*

**IS 6679 Management Information Systems (3)**  
 Conceptual and practical foundations of information systems to include support of management and decision-making functions, computer system project management, economic and legal considerations of management information systems, and system implementation/evaluation. *Prerequisite for MBA students: MBA 5505 or equivalent.*

---

**INTERDISCIPLINARY EDUCATION**

---

**IED 5544 Internship Seminar (3)**  
 This course provides interns an opportunity to develop analytical thinking skills through examining broad educational issues and concerns, topics on the state and local levels, and those of personal interest. The scope of the course ranges from juvenile law, classroom management, professionalism, professional development for teachers, and other course topics. This course must be taken concurrently with internship.

**IED 6655 Interdisciplinary Internship in Grades P-12 (6)**  
 The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester.

---

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

---

**IR 5502 International Political Geography (3)**  
 An analysis of the reciprocal effects of geography and political organization on the behavior of states including boundaries and frontiers, national resources, spatial strategy and maritime power.

**IR 5524 Contemporary American Foreign Policy (3)**  
 This course examines the foreign policies processes of the United States: historical traditions, political institutions, economic and military capabilities, the Congress, the Presidency, interest groups, the media, and public opinion.

**IR 5533 Comparative Government (3)**  
 A comparative analysis of state governments in the world with an emphasis on political cultures, governmental institutions and political processes that lead to differences and international tensions.

**IR 5552 International Law (3)**  
 An examination of the sources and development of international law from historical, political, legal, and philosophical standpoints, with emphasis on substantive areas of law.

---

**INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

---

**IS 6672 Information Systems and Business Strategy (3)**  
 Considers the role of operations and information systems in defining competitive business strategies. Structural decisions (product design, marketing, and finance) as well as issues that cross corporate boundaries (strategies for distribution, supply management and global operations) are addressed. Examines emerging issues such as global manufacturing, e-commerce, sourcing strategies, manufacturing automation and environmental issues. *Prerequisite for MBA students: MBA 5505 or equivalent.*

**IS 6674 Information Systems Management (3)**  
 Theoretical and practical applications for managing computerized information systems; planning and control functions of the

**IR 5570 Politics of Southeast Asia (3)**  
 This course involves the study of politics in the Philippines, Indonesia, Vietnam, Laos, Kampuchea, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei,



- Myanmar, and Thailand. It investigates the historical and cultural factors contributing to their political relationships within the region and internationally.
- IR 6600 Selected Topics in International Relations (3)**  
An examination of a specifically defined topic of special and/or current interest and importance, which is not covered in regular course offerings in the International Relations program. A selected topic in International Relations course can only be used as an elective in the program.
- IR 6601 Research Methods in International Relations (3)**  
An investigation of the research methodologies employed in the study of International Relations including research design, variables and hypotheses, citations and reference, qualitative analysis and quantitative techniques. A substantial research paper is required in the course. **Note: MSIR candidates must achieve a grade of “B” or better in IR 6601 to complete degree program requirements.**
- IR 6602 Geostrategic Studies (3)**  
This course examines the political, military, economic and cultural effects of geography in historical and contemporary terms. Specific emphasis is placed on the role of geography in the formulation of military-political policy in land power, sea power, airpower, and outer space. Comprehensive geopolitical theories will be employed as analytical tools in the course.
- IR 6610 International Organizations (3)**  
This course examines the evolution and functions of international organizations; political structures and international systems for the collective use of power and cooperative action among states; and the impact of international Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO) and other types of transnational relations and organizations on global affairs.
- IR 6612 Comparative Public Policy (3)**  
This course examines the process of policy making in a cross-comparative framework that illustrates how different nation states, both in the developed and the developing worlds, formulate and implement public policy.
- IR 6620 International Political Economy (3)**  
An examination of the interrelationships between international politics and economics: states and markets, theories of IPE, trade, foreign investment, international monetary affairs, foreign aid, state development strategies, and globalization.
- IR 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in International Relations (3)**  
A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of the problem must be approved by the student’s adviser, the instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the department chair. The study should contribute to the student’s program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student’s program. It may, however, be substituted for one or two electives. *Prerequisite: IR 6601.*
- IR 6629, 6630 Seminar in International Relations (3)**  
An analysis of specified topics at the international level. (For example: “Armaments, Disarmament, and Proliferation,” “Nationalism and World Order,” “Peacekeeping,” or “Organized Use of Force”) All selected topics courses must be approved by the department chair. The course can be used to substitute for a required course only once in a student’s degree program. The substitution must also be approved by the department chair.
- IR 6631 Intercultural Relations (3)**  
An analysis of the influence of culture on interstate relations including theories, concepts, and applications.
- IR 6633 Developed and Developing Nations (3)**  
An analysis of the systemic linkages between advanced, emerging and weak states; focus will be on the political, economic, and cultural issues relevant to the international relations of those states within both a regional and global context.
- IR 6634 Tradition, Revolution, and Change (3)**  
This course represents an interdisciplinary, cross cultural approach to the study of comparative cultural change and its impact on the international system. It examines the origins, processes, and outcomes of socio-political change within various nations and states.
- IR 6635 National Security Policy (3)**  
An examination of the structures, motivations, and major objectives of national security policymaking from a comparative perspective with particular emphasis on the politics of national defense in the United States.
- IR 6640 Government and Politics of Developing Nations (3)**  
An analysis of the modernization of developing states from a political, economic, social, and cultural perspective. Major strategies pursued by developing states for their growth and development will be dis-

- cussed, including those shared by developing states which have a significant effect on the political and economic interaction between the developing and developed worlds.
- IR 6641 Latin America in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Latin American politics, legal systems, economics, culture, military power, geography, and their impact on Latin American regional relations and linkages to the world system.
- IR 6642 Russia and Eastern Europe in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Russia and Eastern Europe's politics, legal systems, economics, culture, military power, geography, and their impact on regional relations and linkages to the world system.
- IR 6644 Middle East in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Middle East politics, legal systems, economics, culture, military power, geography, and their impact on regional relations and linkages to the world system.
- IR 6645 Asia in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Asian politics, legal systems, economics, culture, military power, geography, and their impact on regional relations and linkages to the world system.
- IR 6647 Western Europe in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Western European politics, legal systems, economics, culture, military power, geography, and their impact on regional relations and linkages to the world system.
- IR 6648 Sub-Saharan Africa in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Sub-Saharan politics, legal systems, economics, culture, military power, geography, and their impact on regional relations and linkages to the world system.
- IR 6652 Theory and Ideology in International Relations (3)**  
An examination of historical and contemporary theories in international relations; the role of political, economic, ethnic, religious and other belief systems or philosophical approaches within the global system.
- IR 6653 Political Psychology (3)**  
An examination of the impact of individual and collective human behavior on the political process. An introduction to the methods of inquiry into a society's belief system, social cognition, socialization, and political behavior. Special attention is placed on the behavioral sources of political violence, the relationship between culture and political behavior, and collective alienation.
- IR 6654 Media, Technology, and International Politics (3)**  
This course focuses on the role of media in international politics with particular emphasis on the impact of technological change. This includes the reportage and representation of world events through the broadcast, print, and entertainment media. The course explores issues related to cultural change through media communication, elite empowerment and ownership of media assets, the changing nature of foreign and domestic influences in politics and the role of media technology in affecting approaches to public policy issues.
- IR 6655 International Conflict Management (3)**  
This course analyzes responses to international conflict and approaches to establishing peace and peacekeeping at the local, national, and global levels to include theoretical constructs about conflict management techniques (mediation, negotiation, escalation, de-escalation, termination, and outcomes).
- IR 6656 International Power and Influence (3)**  
A theoretical and empirical examination of how nations use political, military, and economic resources to influence the behavior of other nations. The course will consider the effectiveness of political communications, public relations, foreign aid, economic sanctions, threats of force, and limited uses of force. Special emphasis will be placed on the effects of foreign influences on domestic politics.
- IR 6660 Military Strategy and International Relations (3)**  
An assessment of military leaders and armed forces in the development of national security and foreign policies; classical methods of maintaining peace; civil-military relations in the developed and the less developed states; the impact of rapid technological change and weaponry in international politics; the role of the military in the shaping of war and peace since 1947.
- IR 6665 Readings in International Relations (3)**  
A guided program of readings and study in international relations which are related to the needs of the student. Enrollment must be approved by the department chair.
- IR 6668, 6669 Thesis (3)**  
Directed research in selected areas of international relations, based on a student's proposal, related to the student's needs, and with the advice and approval of a faculty thesis adviser, and culminating in a research paper of appropriate depth and scholarship. The final, bound product must be approved

by a faculty committee composed of the thesis adviser and a faculty reader. The first course will cover the paper design and supporting research, while the second course will be undertaken to support the actual writing of the thesis. *Prerequisites: IR 6601 and the satisfactory completion of 24 semester hours in the MSIR program.* A grade of “pass” or “fail” will be assigned to both courses.

- IR 6670 United Kingdom in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of the United Kingdom and its relations with the global community. The course will involve the student in the political, cultural, and social aspects of the state and its relations with other states.
- IR 6672 Germany in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Germany and its relations with the global community. The course will involve the student in the political, cultural, and social aspects of the state and its relations with other states.
- IR 6675 Central America in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of the Central American region and its relations with the global community. The course will involve the student in the political, cultural, and social aspects of regional states and their relations with other states.
- IR 6676 Japan in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of Japan and its relations with the global community. The course will involve the student in the political, cultural, and social aspects of the state and its relations with other states.
- IR 6677 China in World Affairs (3)**  
An examination of China and its relations with the global community. The course will involve the student in the political, cultural, and social aspects of the state and its relations with other states.
- IR 6681 Tribalism and Colonialism in Africa (3)**  
An examination of the impact of African tribalism and colonialism in detail. It will involve the student in the political, cultural, and social aspects of these two phenomena. The content of the course will include an investigation of the politics that govern tribalism and colonialism, the sociological influences it has induced, and how the two concepts impact upon the people of Africa today.
- IR 6685 Terrorism and Political Violence (3)**  
An examination of the origins and significance of contemporary political violence with an emphasis on the phenomenon of

terrorism. The course employs an interdisciplinary, case-study approach.

- IR 6686 Drug Politics in the Americas (3)**  
This course investigates the issues surrounding the trafficking of illicit narcotics in the western hemisphere, with special attention to the Andean region and those states which act as conduits to the vast market in the United States. The course examines both the political and security problems arising from the drug trade, as well as the basic debate concerning the formulation and implementation of U.S. drug policy.
- IR 6687 Free Trade and Economic Integration in the Western Hemisphere (3)**  
A critical analysis of the origins, development, consolidation and limitations of free trade and economic integration in the Western Hemisphere. Special attention will be given to the complex political, economic and social forces that support, hinder and otherwise shape such international economic agreements.
- IR 6688 Islamic Fundamentalism (3)**  
An advanced seminar dealing with the theology and practice of Islam and its impact on international, legal, political, security, and social issues.

---

**LAW**

---

- LAW 6600 Business Law for Accountants (3)**  
This course focuses on the legal implications of business transactions, particularly as they relate to accounting and auditing. It includes, but is not limited to, such topics as contracts, commercial paper, secured transactions, business organizations, and real and personal property. This course is designed to give a review of basic legal principles and to enable a student to recognize and understand their legal significance in business transactions.

---

**MARINE BIOLOGY (MB)**

---

**Offered at Dauphin Island Sea Lab (DISL) only**

Courses are offered during the summer semester only. Since course offerings change, check the current DISL summer bulletin for specific course offerings and descriptions and contact the Marine Biology Adviser at Troy or Dothan.

The courses listed below are taught at Dauphin Island Sea Lab in the summer only. The faculty members are recruited from many colleges and universities within and outside Ala-

bama. The courses are identified by an MB prefix.

<b>MB</b>	<b>5502</b>	<b>Marine Invertebrate Zoology (4)</b> A study of the natural history, systematics, and morphology of marine invertebrates from a variety of habitats in the Gulf of Mexico. Participation in extended field trips is part of the course. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143</i>
<b>MB</b>	<b>5503</b>	<b>Marine Vertebrate Zoology (4)</b> A study of the biology of marine vertebrates emphasizing systematics, behavior, physiology, and ecology of local forms. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, CHM L143.</i>
<b>MB</b>	<b>5504</b>	<b>Marine Botany (4)</b> A general survey of algae and vascular plants associated with the marine and estuarine environment. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.</i>
<b>MB</b>	<b>5506</b>	<b>Marsh Ecology (4)</b> A study of the floral and faunal elements of various marine marsh communities. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.</i>
<b>MB</b>	<b>5521</b>	<b>Marine Technical Methods (2)</b> An introduction to the hardware of marine science, sampling procedures, processing, station location, and field equipment maintenance/operation.
<b>MB</b>	<b>5523</b>	<b>Marine Ecology (4)</b> Lecture and laboratory studies of bioenergetics, community structure, population dynamics, predation, competition, and speciation in marine ecosystems. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.</i>
<b>MB</b>	<b>5525</b>	<b>Coastal Ornithology (4)</b> A study of coastal and pelagic birds with emphasis on ecology, taxonomy, and distribution. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, L229, CHM 1143, L143.</i>
<b>MB</b>	<b>5526</b>	<b>Coastal Zone Management (2)</b> An examination of specific laws and regulations which govern the coastal zone and how coastal processes affect management issues. <i>Prerequisites: BIO 1101, L101, 2229, CHM 1143, L143.</i>

---

**MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

---

**MBA 5502 Fundamentals of Accounting and Finance**

**(3)**

A survey of fundamental theories, concepts, principles, and practices in finance, financial accounting, and managerial accounting that provides a foundation for further study in graduate accounting and business courses. (Pass/Fail only; to earn a Pass grade on the course, students must earn a passing grade on both components of the course.)

**MBA 5503 Fundamentals of Economic Analysis and Business Law (3)**

A survey of key concepts in economics and business law that provides a foundation for further study in graduate economics and the MBA curriculum. (Pass/Fail only; to earn a Pass grade on the course, students must earn a passing grade on both components of the course.)

**MBA 5504 Fundamentals of Management and Marketing (3)**

A survey of key concepts in marketing and management that provides a foundation for further study in graduate marketing and management courses. (Pass/Fail only; to earn a Pass grade on the course, students must earn a passing grade on both components of the course.)

**MBA 5505 Fundamentals of Information Systems and Quantitative Methods (3)**

A survey of key concepts in statistics and information systems that provides a foundation for further study in graduate quantitative methods and management information systems. (Pass/Fail only; to earn a Pass grade on the course, students must earn a passing grade on both components of the course.)

**MBA 6601 Business and Professional Communication (3)**

Development of skills to assist managers to communicate to both internal and external audiences, to conduct meetings, to negotiate, and to resolve conflict. Emphasis is placed on oral and written presentation skills using state-of-the-art technologies and presentation software.

**MBA 6608, 6609 Thesis (3)**

Information regarding the thesis program can be obtained from the dean of the College of Business or branch director.

**MBA 6610 Business Research Design (3)**

Designed for the student to develop and demonstrate competency in business research methodology and techniques. This course teaches the MBA student proper research techniques and includes a research proposal. *Prerequisite: MBA 5505 or equivalent.*

<b>MBA 6611</b>	<b>Business Strategy (3)</b>	national financial institutions, and the management of the risks associated with international business. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 6631.</i>
	This course is the capstone course in the MBA program. It integrates the skills and knowledge developed in earlier courses and emphasizes case analysis. Formulation and implementation of strategies are stressed. The course includes an end-of-course comprehensive examination. A grade of "B" or better is required to complete this course successfully. The course may not be transferred into the MBA program. <i>Prerequisites: Completion of a minimum of 24 semester hours in the MBA program, with a "B" average or better, including the following courses: ACT 6691, MBA 6651, MBA 6631, MBA 6661 and MBA 6642; or approval of the department chair.</i> Students should be in the last term of their program when completing this course.	<b>MBA 6634</b>
		<b>Derivative Securities (3)</b>
		A study of options and futures markets, with emphasis on the nature of speculative transactions, pricing, and method of trading. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 6631.</i>
		<b>MBA 6642</b>
		<b>Quantitative Methods for Business (3)</b>
		A blending of topics in business statistics and quantitative modeling applied to business problems. The course is designed to develop students' ability to apply inferential statistical methods and modeling skills to decision making in business. Topics will include, but not be limited to, probability concepts, hypothesis testing, forecasting, simple and multiple regression, linear programming models, project management, and simulation. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5505 or equivalent.</i>
<b>MBA 6613</b>	<b>Seminar in Business (3)</b>	<b>MBA 6651</b>
	Study and analysis of current topics on the leading edge of business. A combination of core material, readings, and research reports on contemporary aspects of business.	<b>Managerial Economics (3)</b>
		A study of the decision-making process of business firms in the resource allocation process. Both the functioning of markets and the decisions of firms in a variety of market structures are considered. Various theories of the firm are used to study the optimal decision-making rules for business firms under conditions of uncertainty. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5503, 5505 or equivalents.</i>
<b>MBA 6625, 6626, 6627</b>	<b>Specialized Study in the Area of Business Administration (1-3)</b>	<b>MBA 6652</b>
	Study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of the problem must be approved by the student's adviser, the instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate dean or branch director. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.	<b>Macroeconomics and Forecasting (3)</b>
		An analysis of the causes of business cycles with the applications of macroeconomic theory and economic forecasting techniques available to the business manager. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5503, 5505 or equivalents.</i>
<b>MBA 6631</b>	<b>Managerial Finance (3)</b>	<b>MBA 6661</b>
	A comprehensive and advanced study of financial analysis, planning, and control techniques for a business entity with emphasis on corporations. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5502 or equivalent.</i>	<b>Strategic Marketing Management (3)</b>
		Application of marketing concepts, principles and procedures for planning, development, implementation and control of marketing programs in profit and non-profit organizations. Emphasis is on the matching of organization resources and strengths with global marketing opportunities, and strategies to overcome environmental threats. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5504 or equivalent.</i>
<b>MBA 6632</b>	<b>Investments (3)</b>	<b>MBA 6671</b>
	An introductory investments course which identifies and analyzes various forms of investments (such as corporate bonds, common stock, preferred stock) and government securities (such as bonds, notes and bills). The course also includes discussion of the securities market, brokerage functions, and stock exchanges. Particular emphasis is placed on the selection of securities based on the degree of risk and expected rate of return. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 6631.</i>	<b>Organizational Behavior (3)</b>
		Contemporary concepts and theories of organization and the behavior of individuals and groups applied to organizations in the global business environment. <i>Prerequisite: MBA 5504 or equivalent.</i>
<b>MBA 6633</b>	<b>International Finance (3)</b>	<b>MBA 6673</b>
	An examination of the foreign exchange market, exchange rate determination, inter-	<b>Operations Management (3)</b>
		An analysis of the conditions under which production and management of goods and services take place in business organizations with attention to the delineation of roles

played by management and labor in carrying out production and application of selected quantitative techniques used in production. *Prerequisite: MBA 5504, 5505 or equivalents.*

---

**MANAGEMENT**

---

<b>MGT</b>	<b>6601</b>	<p><b>Advanced Concepts and Topics in Management (3)</b> Provides an introduction to the fundamental theories, concepts, principles and practices in private, public, and not-for-profit management.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6625, 6626, 6627</b>	<p><b>Specialized Study (1-6)</b> Study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of the problem must be approved by the student's adviser, the instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate branch director. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours. No more than three semester hours credit of this course may be transferred in from another institution.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6670</b>	<p><b>Seminar in International Management (3)</b> A survey of theories and issues related to managing the internationalization of business firms and multinational management.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6671</b>	<p><b>Organizational Behavior (3)</b> The evolution of theories of human behavior in organizations with emphasis on modern concepts of organization and behavior of individuals, groups and the organization in the global business environment.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6673</b>	<p><b>Operations Management (3)</b> Description and analysis of the conditions under which production of goods and services takes place. Delineation of the roles played by management and labor in affecting production. Quantitative techniques used in production.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6674</b>	<p><b>Ethics in Business (3)</b> Examination of ethical problems and conflicts encountered by managers attempting to fit their organizations to the larger social environment. Addresses ethics, codes of ethics, social responsibility of organizations in domestic and global environments.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6675</b>	<p><b>Theory of Organizations (3)</b> The study of general business management from a structural standpoint: planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6677</b>	<p><b>Systems Management (3)</b></p>

The study, design, implementation and operation of a system within the organization.

<b>MGT</b>	<b>6681</b>	<p><b>Organization Development and Change (3)</b> A study of management concepts and practices useful in improving organizational performance. Theories and concepts applicable to making organizations more hospitable to people and more productive in accomplishing their goals and objectives are identified and discussed. Special attention is paid to strategic interventions and change in both private and public sector organizations and in the global arena.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6682</b>	<p><b>Leadership and Motivation (3)</b> The course examines the foundational concepts of leadership, reviews traditional theories of leadership, and investigates critical issues in leadership and motivation as they apply in the contemporary workplace. Applications develop critical thinking skills about the concepts.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6685</b>	<p><b>Management Strategy (3)</b> Study of the integrative functions of senior management in long-range strategic planning and decision making to support implementation. This is a capstone course which utilizes all the skills and knowledge developed earlier in the program. It focuses on policy problems and planning beyond the boundaries of the firm. It emphasizes advanced case analysis and computer simulation. <i>Prerequisite: Must have completed 18 semester hours with a grade of "C" or higher in required or elective courses, not to include guided research or independent study courses.</i></p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6689</b>	<p><b>Management Internship (3)</b> Independent study of a practical problem or project, pertinent to a management concentration, taken in a field setting. A formal written paper or report on the problem or project will be submitted according to the guidelines set forth by the instructor. A verbal presentation and/or oral examination covering problem or project research and findings/results is required. No more than one internship may be used as the MSM "select one" elective. The course may not be substituted for a required course.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6695</b>	<p><b>Accounting Analysis (3)</b> The development of an understanding of how accounting information can be interpreted and used by management to aid in the planning and controlling functions of business.</p>
<b>MGT</b>	<b>6696</b>	<p><b>Financial Analysis (3)</b> The development of an understanding of financial theory that will assist manage-</p>

ment's evaluation of the firm's investment, financing, and dividend policies relative to the objective of maximizing shareholder wealth and to familiarize the student with analytical tools that assist in financial decision making.

---

**MATHEMATICS**

---

**Note: Multivariable calculus and a course in proof techniques or its equivalent or permission of the mathematics adviser are required prerequisites for all graduate mathematics courses.**

- MTH 5512 Discrete Mathematics (3)**  
This course covers sets, relations, functions, counting, algorithms, Boolean algebra, and graphs.
- MTH 5522 Numerical Analysis (3)**  
This course covers topics including finite differences, interpolation, numerical integration and differentiation, solutions of equations of one variable, linear systems, and numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations.
- MTH 5524 Real Analysis I (3)**  
A study of the real number system, completeness, limits, continuity, sequences, differentiation, and the Riemann integral.
- MTH 5525 Real Analysis II (3)**  
A study of sequences and series of functions, series, and a continuation of the integral to include the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus. *Prerequisite: MTH 4424 or MTH 5524.*
- MTH 5526 Complex Analysis (3)**  
A study of complex numbers, elementary functions and their mappings, complex limits and power series, analytic functions, integrals, contour integral, and Cauchy integral formula.
- MTH 5536 Number Theory (3)**  
This course covers divisibility, congruences, prime numbers, Fermat's theorem, Diophantine equations, number theoretic functions, quadratic reciprocity.
- MTH 5541 Abstract Algebra I (3)**  
A study of properties of the integers, modular arithmetic. Elementary theory of groups, finite groups, subgroups, cyclic groups, permutation groups. Group isomorphisms and homomorphisms.
- MTH 5542 Abstract Algebra II (3)**  
This course covers the elementary theory of rings, polynomial rings, divisibility, unique factorization domains. Integral domains, ideals, factor rings, divisibility in integral domains. Elementary theory of fields. Ex-

tension fields. *Prerequisite: MTH 4441 or MTH 5541.*

- MTH 5551 Mathematical Statistics I (3)**  
A study of probability theory, sample spaces, random variables, mutual exclusion, independence, conditional probability, permutations and combinations, common discrete and continuous distributions, expected value, mean, variance, multivariate distributions, covariance, Central Limit Theorem.
- MTH 5552 Mathematical Statistics II (3)**  
A study of the fundamentals of the theory of statistics, the Central Limit Theorem, point estimation, sufficiency, consistency, hypothesis testing, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, linear regression models, interpretation of experimental results, Bayesian Estimation. *Prerequisite: MTH 4451 or MTH 5551.*
- MTH 5560 Topology (3)**  
An introduction to metric and topological spaces and associated topics, separation axioms, compactness, and connectedness.
- MTH 6600 Modern Topics in Mathematics (3)**  
An investigation of current topics in mathematics that are generally not covered in regularly offered graduate courses in the mathematics graduate curriculum. *Prerequisites will be determined by the topic under investigation.*
- MTH 6601 Metric Education for Elementary Teachers (3)**  
A study of the materials and methods program of instruction with workshops in selected school systems. *Prerequisite: Admission by permission of instructor.*
- MTH 6610 History of Mathematics (3)**  
The course is designed to acquaint the secondary mathematics teacher with the historical development of mathematics with particular attention given to the techniques of the period studied.
- MTH 6612 Advanced Discrete Mathematics (3)**  
This course covers trees, network models and Petri nets, Boolean algebra and combinatorial circuits, automata, grammars, and languages. *Prerequisite: MTH 4412, MTH 5512 or permission of instructor.*
- MTH 6615 Advanced Topology (3)**  
Generalization of such topics as functions, continuous functions, open, closed, compact and connected sets, arbitrary topological spaces. *Prerequisites: MTH 4424or 5524, MTH 4426 or 5526 or permission of instructor.*
- MTH 6616 Mathematical Models (3)**  
An introduction to the modeling process. Students will practice creative and empirical

model constructions, analyze models and do independent model research. Application using paired data will be included.

- MTH 6620 Advanced Concepts of Algebra (3)**  
This course covers topics including rings and fields, polynomial rings and factorization, and Galois theory. *Prerequisites: MTH 4442 or 5542 or permission of instructor.*
- MTH 6621 Foundations of Mathematics (3)**  
A study of the axiomatic nature of mathematics, theory of sets, cardinal and ordinal numbers, continuum hypothesis and axiom of choice.
- MTH 6624 Applied Combinatorics (3)**  
A study of generating functions, Inclusion-Exclusion, Burnside's Theorem and Polya's Enumeration Formula.
- MTH 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of Mathematics (3)**  
A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by student's adviser, instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate director of the Graduate School or Dean of Arts and Sciences. *Note: Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours.*
- MTH 6632 Non-Euclidean Geometry (3)**  
A study of non-Euclidean geometries with emphasis given to their logical development.
- MTH 6633 Advanced Linear Algebra (3)**  
A study of linear and orthogonal transformations, orthogonal and unitary matrices, numerical linear algebra, and applications. Spectral theory and duality. *Prerequisite: MTH 3331 or permission of instructor.*
- MTH 6640 Advanced Concepts of Analysis (3)**  
A study from the classical theory of point sets in Euclidean space and the theory of functions of one or more real variables to topology, continuous functions, and Lebesgue integral and the Henstock integral. *Prerequisites: MTH 4425 or MTH 5525.*
- MTH 6650 Trends in Technology and Problem Solving in Secondary Mathematics Instruction (3)**  
A comprehensive study of contemporary teaching strategies that incorporate current technologies and effective problem solving approaches for use by the mathematics educator in the modern secondary school mathematics program. Emphasis will be placed upon the effective use of calculators, writing, and computer software in the mathematics curriculum.

- MTH 6691 Research in Education (3)**  
A study of a variety of research and evaluations methods in the teaching of mathematics.

---

**MUSIC**

---

**NOTE:** Graduate students may not enroll in a 5500-numbered course if it duplicates the same course listed on an undergraduate transcript.

- MUS 5500, 5501, 5502 Selected Topics (1-3 credit hours per course)**

A detailed investigation of a specialized topic of interest and importance. The area of investigation should be a topic not covered in regularly offered courses in the School of Music or an advanced section for intensive study.

- MUS 5510-6647 Private Instruction in Performance (1)**

Individual studies in performance are a vital part of any music curriculum. The graduate student in music education or conducting should, upon consultation with his/her adviser, elect to study in the areas most consistent with his/her personal needs and career goals. For the secondary school teacher, this may involve deeper exploration of instruments he/she does not play well. For the prospective junior college or college teacher, it will involve further study of his/her principal performing area. Graduate study in performance is through private instruction only. The student will be required to take at least two hours of performance instruction in his/her program of studies.

- MUS 5510 - 6647 Private Instruction (1 credit hour per semester)**

5510	Violin
5511	Viola
5512	Cello
5513	String Bass
5514/6614	Piano
5515/6615	Organ
5516/6616	Voice
5517/6617	Clarinet
5518/6618	Oboe
5519/6619	Flute
5520/6620	Bassoon
5521/6621	Saxophone
5522/6622	Trumpet
5523/6623	Horn
5524/6624	Trombone
5525/6645	Euphonium
5526/6646	Tuba
5527/6647	Percussion
5528	Guitar

- MUS 5543 History of the Band in the United States (3)**

The history of the band in this country from



		the early military bands through town, industrial, church, professional, circus, fraternal, school, and college bands.				sive score study of representative works.
MUS	5553	<b>Techniques and Literature of Brass Instruments (3)</b> A study of the techniques of all the brass instruments, the use of extant methods and literature for developing these techniques, and their applicability in individual and group public school teaching situations.	MUS	6607	<b>Literature and Techniques for the Beginning Band (3)</b> A selective survey of materials for beginning instrumental music programs. Techniques will be presented for recruiting and retaining students. Performance, listening, and analysis will be included.	
MUS	5554	<b>Literature and Techniques of Sacred Music (3)</b> A comprehensive survey of materials and methods for use in sacred choral music programs.	MUS	6608	<b>Literature and Techniques for Volunteer School and Community Choruses (3)</b> A study of music and methods for working with school, church, and community choral groups. Emphasis on materials suitable for performers with little previous training or experience.	
MUS	5562	<b>Arranging for Band and Chorus (3)</b> This course covers arranging for football shows, concert work, special vocal and instrumental groups. Study of ranges, voicing, and balance. Short-cuts and techniques in reproducing parts.	MUS	6609	<b>Choral Literature (3)</b> A comprehensive survey of music for the choral medium.	
MUS	5571	<b>Music for ECE and Elementary School (3)</b> A study of the materials and planning techniques for music in grades P-6. Singing, listening, movement, instrument playing, and creative activities will be explored. Multicultural elements, observation, teaching experiences, and practical application of ideas will be included.	MUS	6610	<b>Woodwind Instruments and Their Literature (3)</b> A study of teaching techniques and materials for the bassoon, clarinet, flute, oboe, and saxophone.	
MUS	5582	<b>Choral Techniques (3)</b> This course focuses on organizational and rehearsal procedures, choral tone, diction, and choral literature.	MUS	6611	<b>Materials and Techniques for the Intermediate Band (3)</b> A comprehensive survey of the literature for the intermediate band program. Criteria for selecting and evaluating methods will be developed and new approaches to instruction presented.	
MUS	5584	<b>Band Techniques (3)</b> A study of rehearsal techniques, band pagantry, jazz band, instrument repair and music literature for band.	MUS	6612	<b>Techniques for Modern School Band (3)</b> An intensive study of the administration, materials, organization, and teaching techniques of school instrumental music programs.	
MUS	6600	<b>Instrumental Seminar (1)</b> This course covers rehearsal, evaluation and performance of band literature. Two semesters required of all instrumental music majors.	MUS	6613	<b>Strategies for Performance Preparation (3)</b> The investigation and diagnosis of the five elements that constitute an outstanding musical performance: tone, intonation, rhythm, technique, and interpretation. Emphasis will be placed upon teaching and achieving the style, phrasing, balance, dynamics, nuance, agogics, note leading, and interpretative articulation.	
MUS	6601	<b>Choral Performance Seminar (1)</b> A study of the rehearsal, evaluation and performance of choral literature. Two semesters required of all choral music majors.	MUS	6614-6647	<b>Private Instruction in Performance (1)</b> Private instruction in performance. Students in the conducting program will be required to take two hours of performance instruction.	
MUS	6605	<b>Advanced Music Technologies (3)</b> An advanced study of the applications of microcomputers for the music educator in the modern school music program.		6614	<b>Piano</b>	
				6615	<b>Organ</b>	
				6616	<b>Voice</b>	
				6617	<b>Clarinet</b>	
				6618	<b>Oboe</b>	
				6619	<b>Flute</b>	
MUS	6606	<b>The Repertoire of the Band (3)</b> An intensive study of music for the band, including an historical overview and inten-				

	6620	<b>Bassoon</b>			
	6621	<b>Saxophone</b>			
	6622	<b>Trumpet</b>			
	6623	<b>Horn</b>			
	6624	<b>Trombone</b>			
	6645	<b>Euphonium</b>			
	6646	<b>Tuba</b>			
	6647	<b>Percussion</b>			
MUS	6625, 6626, 6627	<b>Specialized Study in Area of Music (1-3 credit hours per course)</b> A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problems must be approved by the student's adviser, instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate Director of the Graduate School. Study should contribute to student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.			
MUS	6631	<b>Advanced Conducting I (3)</b> A study and conducting of a sequence of music which provides opportunities for appropriate skill development. Students will be evaluated and assigned materials suitable for their area of specialization. Choral students will work individually with the Director of Choral Activities, and instrumental students will work individually with the Director of Bands in addition to regular class lectures.			
MUS	6632	<b>Advanced Conducting II (3)</b> Selection, study, and conducting of specific repertoire in preparation for an individual conducting recital (MUS 6633). Individualized study and research of a coherent group of compositions appropriate for a performance. Choral students will work individually with the Director of Choral Activities, and instrumental students will work individually with the Director of Bands in addition to regular class lectures.			
MUS	6633	<b>Conducting Recital (1)</b> Graduate students in conducting, upon completing MUS 6631 and 6632, with the approval of their adviser and conducting mentor, will present and conduct a 30-minute recital with an appropriate vocal or instrumental ensemble. The performance will be videotaped for post-recital evaluation and final approval by the graduate conducting faculty.			
MUS	6635	<b>Pedagogy of Music History, Theory and Musicianship (3)</b> A study relating musical historical and theo-			
					retical concepts to the secondary school performance and general music class. Consideration of separate music theory and appreciation classes as secondary level subjects. Study of the concept of comprehensive musicianship as a point of departure for the modern music education curriculum.
MUS	6636	<b>Conducting and Score Analysis Techniques (3)</b> A concentrated study of conducting patterns, gestures, and techniques. Score study through the coordinated application of music theory and history. Special emphasis will be placed on interpretation and the development of aural analysis skills.			
MUS	6637	<b>The Heritage of the March (3)</b> A historical and analytical survey of marches for the concert band. Marches for groups of all ability levels will be presented and discussed. Performance, listening and historical background will be included.			
MUS	6650	<b>Band Adjudication (3)</b> An intensive study of concert, marching, jazz band, and solo-ensemble adjudication and the requirements leading to certification.			
MUS	6662	<b>Advanced Instrumental Arranging (3)</b> A study of advanced arranging and scoring concepts for instrumental ensembles. Study of contemporary harmony, voicing, scoring methods, and their applications to various ensemble groupings.			
MUS	6670	<b>Practical Band Instrument Repair (3)</b> This course covers the maintenance, repair and supervision of equipment used by modern music educators. Exploration of industry guidelines and evaluation of financial restraints on music programs. System and rationale for evaluating equipment will be developed.			
MUS	6691	<b>Research and Evaluation in Music Education (3)</b> A study and evaluation of a variety of research methods, types of reporting, analysis of standardized tests and construction of teacher-made tests. Required of all graduate music majors.			
MUS	6695	<b>Thesis (3)</b> Three hours may be applied toward fulfilling degree requirements when approved by the student's adviser and the Dean of Graduate Studies and Research.			
MUS	6696	<b>Practicum (1-3 credit hours)</b> Supervised experiences related to instruction in music education. Application of skills, concepts and principles acquired in previous courses will be emphasized.			

---

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN NURSING**

---

*[Course credit hours/contact hours (if different) per week are noted in parentheses]*

**NSG 5504 Theories in Nursing (2)**  
Explores the evolution and importance of knowledge and theory in nursing, mechanisms for developing and critiquing theory, and the analysis and application of theories in nursing practice. F

**NSG 5505 Health Care Economics (2)**  
An introductory course in health economics, designed to provide the student with the elements of economic analysis as applied to the area of health care. F

**NSG 5506 Curriculum Development in Nursing Education (2)**  
Provides content and learning experiences that enable students to understand all phases of the curriculum development process. Explores principles of curriculum development and major historical influences on nursing curricula. Includes in-depth analysis of the basic components and determinants of curriculum development as well as the concepts of balance, continuity, and sequence. Su

**NSG 5507 Issues in Women's Health (2)**  
Focuses on issues and trends in women's health including both consumer and provider issues. Emphasizes the current status of women in the health care system. Su

**NSG 5510 Power, Politics, and Policy Formulation in Nursing (2)**  
Analysis of the relationship of power, politics, and policy formulation to nursing and health care. Su

**NSG 5512 Advanced Health Assessment (3)**  
Designed to prepare the nurse student as an expert clinician in health assessment of patients across the lifespan. Advanced content in history and interviewing processes, physical examination, and documentation of assessment findings are included. The clinical diagnostic process is emphasized. *Corequisite: NSG 5513.* F, Sp

**NSG 5513 Advanced Health Assessment Preceptorship (3/9)**  
Preceptorship course designed for clinical application of skills in advanced health assessment, clinical diagnosis and management, and health promotion, maintenance/disease prevention role of the primary care family nurse practitioner. *Prerequisites: NSG 6671 and 6649. Corequisite: NSG 5512.* Sp

**NSG 5515 CNS Advanced Health Assessment Practicum (1/2)**  
The clinical laboratory course is designed to review and expand skills and expertise in health assessment. Successful completion requires validation of knowledge and skills needed to perform complete health assessment of individuals. *Corequisite: NSG 5512.* F

**NSG 6614 Role of the Nurse Educator (2)**  
Provides a forum for the analysis and synthesis of role behaviors specific to the nurse educator. Emphasis is on the role of the nurse educator, patterns of nursing education, nursing curricula, instructional design, and professional, social, and political issues influencing nursing education. *Prerequisite: NSG 5504, 6660, 6691, 6692 and clinical specialty courses. Corequisite: NSG 6615.* Sp

**NSG 6615 Nursing Education Internship (3/12)**  
The course provides the student opportunities to apply the theory of curriculum and learning theory basic to instructional design to nursing education. Involves supervised experience in the role of the nurse educator. *Prerequisite: NSG 5504, 6660, 6691, 6692 and clinical specialty courses. Corequisite: NSG 6614.* Sp

**NSG 6616 Role of the Nursing Administrator (2)**  
Culminating course which assists students to evaluate the role of the nurse administrator, analyze issues and trends in nursing administration, and design strategies for resolution of issues and conflicts within the functional role. *Prerequisites: NSG 5504, 6660, 6691, 6692 and clinical specialty courses. Corequisite: NSG 6617.* Sp

**NSG 6617 Nursing Administration Internship (3/12)**  
A culminating course which provides the student an opportunity to study and practice in the nursing administration role. *Prerequisites: NSG 5504, 6660, 6691, 6692 and clinical specialty courses. Corequisite: NSG 6616.* Sp

**NSG 6620 Advanced Acute Care Nursing of Adults (2)**  
The adult health nursing specialist's role in the acute care setting. Theories, concepts, issues and trends relative to nursing care of the adult in the acute care setting. *Prerequisites: NSG 5504, 5512, 5515, 6671, 6692. Corequisites: NSG 6621, 6660 and 6691.* Sp

**NSG 6621 Advanced Acute Care Nursing Preceptorship (3/9)**  
Clinical preceptorship in adult health nurs-

		ing in acute care. <i>Corequisite: NSG 6620, 6660 and 6691.</i> Sp			
NSG	6622	<b>Advanced Long-Term Nursing Care of Adults (2)</b> The nursing specialist's role in long-term care. Theories concepts, issues, and trends relative to nursing care of the adult with long-term health care needs. <i>Prerequisites: NSG 6620, 6621. Corequisite: NSG 6623, 6649.</i> F			ist's role in the healthcare environment. Emphasizes concepts, research, issues, and trends relative to the practice of the nursing informatics specialist. <i>Prerequisites: Completion of nursing specialty courses for Nursing Informatics Specialist. Corequisite: NSG 6636.</i> Sp
NSG	6623	<b>Advanced Long-term Nursing Care of Adults Preceptorship (3/9)</b> Clinical preceptorship in adult health nursing in long-term care. <i>Prerequisites: NSG 6620, 6621. Corequisites: NSG 6622 and 6649.</i> F	NSG	6635	<b>Integration of Technology in Information Exchange (3)</b> Prepares students with knowledge and skills to generate and distribute information through computer-based applications. Proficiencies with electronic presentations, Web-based documents, and multiple file formats for information exchange are incorporated in learning activities. <i>Prerequisite: NSG 6631.</i> F
NSG	6625, 6626, 6627	<b>Specialized Study in Advanced Nursing (1/4)</b> Under supervision of a faculty member, student may pursue study in selected area applicable to the practice of nursing which fits his/her academic needs but is not available in the regular curriculum. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. F, Sp	NSG	6636	<b>Nursing Informatics Internship (4/16)</b> Facilitates the application of nursing and information systems theory to practice environments. Students participate in relevant clinical practice with a health or nursing information technology expert. <i>Prerequisites: Completion of nursing specialty courses for Nursing Informatics Specialist. Corequisite: NSG 6634.</i> Sp
NSG	6631	<b>Computer Based Communication (3)</b> An examination of communication technologies in the context of the health care delivery environment. Issues and applications addressed include hardware and software basics, file management, the Internet and the World Wide Web, electronic communication, and security. F	NSG	6640	<b>Advanced Maternal/Infant Health Nursing (2)</b> Focus is on the knowledge and theory base critical to advanced practice in maternal/infant health nursing. The primary emphasis is the normal processes of childbearing and neonatal health. <i>Corequisite or Prerequisite: NSG 5504, 5512, 5515, 6671, 6692. Corequisites: NSG 6641, 6660 and 6691.</i> Sp.
NSG	6632	<b>Theoretical Foundations of Nursing Informatics (2)</b> Explores the foundations of nursing informatics, related theories and sciences. Identifies nursing and healthcare data sets, classification systems, and nomenclatures utilized in practice. <i>Corequisite or Prerequisite: NSG 5504.</i> F	NSG	6641	<b>Advanced Maternal/Infant Nursing Preceptorship (3/9)</b> The purpose of this course is to provide the student the opportunity to incorporate advanced knowledge and theories into the nursing care of childbearing families. <i>Corequisites: NSG 6640, 6660, 6691.</i> Sp.
NSG	6633	<b>Systems Analysis and Design (3)</b> Explores the planning, analysis, design, implementation, and evaluation of clinical information systems. Includes strategies for developing a strategic plan and issues in project management along with major design and implementation issues. Various methods for the evaluation of outcomes of clinical information systems are critiqued. <i>Prerequisites: NSG 6631, 6632.</i> Sp	NSG	6642	<b>High-Risk Maternal/Infant Health Nursing (2)</b> Focuses on the nursing management of the high-risk client and family. The advanced physiological and psychosocial concepts and theories which form the basis of nursing management are identified and evaluated. <i>Prerequisites: NSG 6640, 6641. Corequisites: NSG 6643, 6649.</i> F
NSG	6634	<b>Role of the Nursing Informatics Specialist (1)</b> Focuses on the nursing informatics special-	NSG	6643	<b>High-Risk Maternal/Infant Health Nursing Preceptorship (3/9)</b> Provides the student the opportunity to apply advanced knowledge and theories to the care

		of mothers and infants experiencing deviations from normal processes. <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 6640, 6641. <i>Corequisites:</i> NSG 6642, 6649. F			primary care settings. <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 6665, 6666. <i>Corequisite:</i> NSG 6668. F
NSG	6645	<b>Family and Cultural Theory in Advanced Nursing Practice (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to provide the student with in-depth knowledge of family and cultural assessment. Further analysis of diverse cultures and multi family structures will enhance the student's application of advanced nursing interventions. Su	NSG	6668	<b>Primary Care II Preceptorship (3/9)</b> Clinical preceptorship course in the advanced practice role of the family nurse practitioner with adult and gerontological clients in the primary care settings. <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 6665, 6666. <i>Corequisite:</i> NSG 6667. F
NSG	6649	<b>Advanced Pharmacology (3)</b> Presents knowledge and theory critical to management of the pharmacological needs of a variety of populations. Discusses major classification of drugs and protocols for administration. F	NSG	6670	<b>Role Synthesis Seminar (1)</b> Provides a forum for the analysis and synthesis of role behaviors specific to the family nurse practitioner. Emphasis is on the role, patterns of health promotion, primary care, and professional, social, and political issues related to the role. <i>Prerequisite:</i> All core and clinical courses. <i>Corequisite:</i> NSG 6680. Sp
NSG	6655	<b>Synthesis and Evaluation of Advanced Nursing Practice (1)</b> Presents students with information concerning structure and format of the comprehensive examination. Focuses on the critical thinking and communication skills integrated throughout the curriculums which are the functional base of the professional role. <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 5504, 6660, 6691, 6692 and clinical specialty courses. Sp	NSG	6671	<b>Advanced Pathophysiology (3)</b> Provides an in-depth study of pathophysiologic processes to correlate changes that occur at the cellular and system level with the development, clinical manifestations, and management of various disease states. F
NSG	6659	<b>Adaptation of FNP Role (1)</b> Presents the conceptual and theoretical base of the advanced practice role of the family nurse practitioners. Sp	NSG	6680	<b>Family Nurse Practitioner Internship (5/20)</b> Internship course designed to provide extensive clinical experience with a broad spectrum of clients to allow students opportunities to strengthen clinical skills in specific areas. <i>Prerequisite:</i> All core and clinical courses. <i>Corequisite:</i> NSG 6670. Sp
NSG	6660	<b>Foundations of Advanced Practice (2)</b> Focuses on the advanced practice nurse's role in health care. Emphasizes the theoretical bases critical to leadership in the advanced practice role. Sp.	NSG	6691	<b>Research Methodology (3)</b> Evaluates the principles of the research process for both quantitative and qualitative research. Emphasis is on the utilization and generation of research relevant to advanced nursing. Sp
NSG	6665	<b>Primary Care I (3)</b> Focuses on advanced knowledge and theory base in the assessment and care of children and women of child-bearing age. Health promotion is emphasized, but the practitioner is also prepared to deliver complex multifaceted care to clients in home, acute, and rehabilitative settings. <i>Prerequisite:</i> NSG 5512 and 5513. <i>Corequisite:</i> NSG 6666. Su	NSG	6692	<b>Data Analysis Techniques in Research (2)</b> Examines basic statistical methods for analyzing, interpreting, and evaluating data. The focus is on developing knowledge necessary to critically evaluate research reports and selected data. F
NSG	6666	<b>Primary Care I Preceptorship (3/9)</b> Clinical course in the advanced practice role of the family nurse practitioner with pediatric clients and women of childbearing age in primary care settings. <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 5512, 5513, 6649, and 6671. <i>Corequisite:</i> NSG 6665. Su	NSG	6695	<b>Thesis (4 minimum)</b> <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 6691, 6692. Pass/Fail. F, Sp, Su
NSG	6667	<b>Primary Care II (3)</b> Focuses on advanced knowledge and theory base in the assessment and management of care of adult and gerontologic clients in	NSG	6696	<b>Scholarly Inquiry Practicum I (1-2)</b> Faculty-guided experience to further develop the student's knowledge of a special area of interest utilizing research-based inquiry. <i>Prerequisites:</i> NSG 6691, 6692. F
NSG	6667	<b>Primary Care II (3)</b> Focuses on advanced knowledge and theory base in the assessment and management of care of adult and gerontologic clients in	NSG	6697	<b>Scholarly Inquiry Practicum II (1-2)</b> Faculty-guided experience for implementation and evaluation of student's scholarly inquiry. <i>Prerequisite:</i> NSG 6696. Sp

**Thesis Option**

Students who plan to progress to doctoral education will be encouraged to pursue the thesis option in preparation for the doctoral dissertation. Students should discuss with their adviser the option prior to filing their degree plan.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION					
PA	6601	<p><b>Research Methods in Public Administration (3)</b> An introduction to basic, applied, and evaluative research methodologies and data analysis techniques. Students apply these methodologies to issues, programs, and research problems in the field of public administration.</p>	PA	6624	<p><b>Public Human Resource Management (3)</b> A survey of the basic principles and functions that include planning, work analysis, position classification, job specifications, recruitment, staffing, performance management and appraisal, labor-management relations, training, and other personnel functions. Topics include statutory and regulatory constraints and outsourcing and privatization.</p>
PA	6602	<p><b>Quantitative Methods in Public Management (3)</b> An introduction to the fundamental concepts of descriptive and inferential statistics including bivariate analyses and parametric and nonparametric statistical techniques.</p>	PA	6625	<p><b>Specialized Study in Public Administration (3)</b> Study of problem(s) in a public or nonprofit organization using research design and methodologies and producing a scholarly paper that contributes directly to the student's curriculum. The student's faculty adviser or the Director of the MPA Program must approve the topic. The specialized study may substitute for a required core course only once in a student's program and only if taken for three credit hours.</p>
PA	6603	<p><b>Economics for Public Management (3)</b> An introduction to economic theory emphasizing the application of selected microeconomic and macroeconomic theories to issues in public administration.</p>	PA	6630	<p><b>Strategic Planning (3)</b> The study and application of decision making models with emphasis on understanding the role and importance of strategic planning in public and nonprofit organizations.</p>
PA	6610	<p><b>Foundations of Public Administration (3)</b> An overview of the history and intellectual foundation of public administration including the major ideas, developments, theories, concepts, and contributors to the growth of public administration and its practice in the United States. The student is introduced to the case analysis method.</p>	PA	6631	<p><b>Program Evaluation (3)</b> An overview of the theoretical foundations and techniques of program evaluation including need assessments, outcome evaluations, surveys, and program outcome(s) and impact evaluation (s).</p>
PA	6612	<p><b>Comparative Public Administration (3)</b> Comparative survey of administrative structures and processes in a variety of developed and less developed nations. Selected international and domestic policy problems are examined.</p>	PA	6640	<p><b>Intergovernmental Relations (3)</b> The administrative, fiscal, and legal issues that govern relations among the various governmental entities in the United States.</p>
PA	6620	<p><b>Organization Theory (3)</b> An introduction to the major theoretical approaches and debates in organization theory including core concepts and key issues arising from the classical and contemporary influences. Emphasis is on the evolution of organization theory in the United States and the elements that distinguish public from private organization.</p>	PA	6644	<p><b>Administrative Law (3)</b> An overview of the legal environment of public administration. The focus is on the powers and procedures of administrative agencies including administrative discretion, rule-making, investigations, prosecuting, negotiating and settlement based on Constitutional law, statutory law, common law, and agency-made law and the liability of governments and their officers.</p>
PA	6622	<p><b>Public Policy Analysis (3)</b> The study of the theoretical orientations underlying the public policy process and the conceptual framework for differentiating types of public policies. Students examine current issues and policies from various theoretical and practical perspectives.</p>	PA	6645	<p><b>Managing Government Contracts (3)</b> An overview of the principles, legal aspects, processes, and strategies of contract management in public and nonprofit organizations.</p>
			PA	6646	<p><b>Organizational Behavior (3)</b> The study of the various theoretical perspectives that help to explain complex organizational behavior in public and nonprofit or-</p>

		ganizations in the global environment including motivation, diversity, group dynamics, communications, power, conflict, culture, and change.			and service contexts unique to nonprofit management.
PA	6647	<b>Advanced Contract Administration (3)</b> Examination of the current processes, procedures, standards, issues and problems in planning, managing, auditing, and evaluating contract performance.	PA	6667	<b>Executive Leadership in Nonprofit Organizations (3)</b> Managerial tools and professional practices for developing the internal and external capacity of nonprofits. Topics include working with boards, volunteers, and communities; developing partnerships with public, private and other nonprofit organizations; marketing the program; planning special events; and influencing policy directions through lobbying.
PA	6648	<b>Contract Negotiation (3)</b> This course focuses on management of the overall contract negotiation process and examines the basics of negotiation, including the procedures, processes, psychology, and skills. These contract negotiation processes are applied to the defense contracting framework. Perspectives of both government and commercial interests are explored.	PA	6668	<b>Grant Writing for Public and Nonprofit Organizations (3)</b> An overview of strategies and techniques integral to identifying potential funding resources and planning, developing, and writing grant proposals. Topics include program development and grant opportunities, the funding acquisition processes, stewardship of funds, and project management strategies including evaluation, dissemination, and continuation plans.
PA	6649	<b>Government Contract Law (3)</b> This course focuses on legal aspects of government contracting. Procurement laws and federal acquisition regulations are examined to serve as a basis for development of case methods. The case methods are used in this course to emphasize legal procedures and logic. The course highlights the significance of the legal process for practicing public administrators.	PA	6669	<b>Nonprofit Financial Management (3)</b> The study of cash management and investment strategies for nonprofit managers. Topics include traditional banking and cash flow functions and financial strategies managing excess cash, endowment, long-term gifts, borrowing, risk management, benchmarking, and long term planning.
PA	6650	<b>Governmental Budgeting (3)</b> A survey of concepts, principles, processes, and practices in governmental budgeting at national, state, and local levels and the interrelationships of planning, programming, and budgeting strategies.	PA	6674	<b>Ethics in Public Administration (3)</b> A study of the philosophical and practical issues related to ethical decision making in the public sector. Emphasis is on the analysis of ethical problems and the development of analytical skills and values framework to act ethically in public service roles.
PA	6652	<b>American Public Finance (3)</b> A study of the concepts, principles, practices, and relationships in American fiscal policy at the federal, state, and local levels. Topics include financial growth, expenditure problems, taxation, justice and equity problems, constitutional limitations, administrative revenues and the role of legislation, and indebtedness.	PA	6679	<b>Computers and Government Management Information Systems (3)</b> Conceptual and practical foundations of information processing systems, support for management, and decision-making functions in government. Topics include computer systems, project management, the economic and legal consideration of managing, implementing, and evaluating information systems.
PA	6660	<b>Readings in Public Administration (1-3)</b> Readings and studies in public administration related to the student's unique needs with the approval and guidance of the adviser. This course may not be substituted for a required core course.	PA	6686	<b>Current Problems and Issues in Public Sector Information Management (3)</b> This course offers an overview of Management Information Systems problems and issues within the public administration context.
PA	6665	<b>Leadership in Public Administration (3)</b> A survey of leadership theories, styles, and strategies in the contemporary public and nonprofit workplace that focuses on motivation and communication.	PA	6687	<b>Systems Analysis in Public Administration (3)</b> This course focuses on the principles of systems analysis and their applications
PA	6666	<b>Foundations of Nonprofit Organizations (3)</b> A survey of the history, theory, and political, organizational, legal, financial, personnel,			

within the context of contemporary computing and public administration. Course content emphasizes the role of information flow in the management of public organizations borrowing, risk management, benchmarking, and long term planning.

- PA 6688 **Government Data Communications, Network, and Systems (3)**  
An introduction to the subject of telecommunications. The focus is on general and government applications and how technology of data communications provides a basic cross-agency government with intranational or international information change.
- PA 6694 **Internship (3)**  
A practical learning experience in a public or nonprofit organization that includes a written paper analyzing a problem pertinent to the student's concentration. The Internship cannot be used to satisfy an elective or core course requirement. Pass/Fail grade.
- PA 6699 **Capstone in Public Administration (3)**  
The required outcome assessment course using case analyses, papers, and/or computer simulations that emphasize the application of analytical skills and knowledge gained from curriculum courses to administrative, organizational, and policy problems. Students take the Capstone course as the final core course or, with the approval of the instructor, in conjunction with the final core course in the MPA program. To successfully complete this course, the student must achieve a grade of "A" or "B."

**NOTE:** Courses from disciplines other than Public Administration (CJ, HRM, MAN, IR, PSY, EAM, and EDU) used as PA concentration selections are described in the bulletin sections pertaining to those programs.

---

**PHYSICS**

---

- PHY 5500 **Topics in Physics (3)**  
This course focuses on selected topics in the field of physics. These may include geophysics, biophysics, nuclear power and waste, relativity, health physics, astrophysics, mathematical methods in physics, particle physics.
- PHY 5510 **Advanced Modern Physics (3)**  
Foundations of statistical physics, solid state physics, nuclear physics, elementary particles, astrophysics, and cosmology.
- PHY 5520 **Mechanics (3)**  
A study of the kinematics and dynamics of particles and systems of particles.

PHY 5530 **Electromagnetic Fields (3)**  
A study of vector fields, dielectric and magnetic media, fields in conductors, electric and magnetic circuit elements. Maxwell's equations and boundary condition problems in one, two and three dimensions.

PHY 5559 **Optics (3)**  
The principles of geometrical and physical optics. Image formation, refraction, diffraction, origin of spectra, polarized light, and optical activity. *Prerequisite: PHY 2253 and L253 OR PHY 2263 and L263; Corequisite: PHY L459.*

PHY L559 **Optics Laboratory (1)**  
Selected experiments in geometric and physical optics. Laboratory work emphasizes the basic principles of optics, the use of measuring instruments, and the interpretation of data. *Corequisite: PHY 4459*

PHY 5591 **Guided Independent Research (1)**  
A laboratory based physics research project under the direction of a faculty member. The project must culminate in a written report with the results presented at a department seminar.

PHY 5593 **Guided Independent Study (3)**  
An independent study for advanced students under the direction of a faculty member.

PHY 6600 **Advanced General Physics (3)**  
This course explores the scientific view of the world as it has developed from the earliest theories of Aristotle, Euclid and Newton to modern theories such as Einstein's relativity and quantum mechanics. *Prerequisite: Eleven hours of college physics or permission of instructor.*

PHY 6625, 6626, 6627 **Specialized Study in Area of Physics (1-3)**  
A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of a problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of Arts and Sciences. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.

---

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

---

POL 5520 **The Vietnam War (3)**



		Study of the period 1946 to 1975 in Indochina with emphasis on American involvement during and after the French colonial period, escalating involvement of the Kennedy and Johnson administration, and Vietnamization and withdrawal under President Nixon.			Study of human and material factors leading to the rise and fall of the commonwealth of socialist nations of Eastern Europe previously dominated by USSR. Examination of unprecedented reconfiguration of forces brought about by <i>perestroika</i> and <i>glasnost</i> .
POL	5523	<b>U.S. Diplomatic History (3)</b> Study of factors, forces, and functions in making of American foreign policy. Includes description and analysis of principal developments in U.S. and interactions with other countries from 1760s to 1941.	POL	6644	<b>Government and Politics of the Middle East (3)</b> Study of human and material factors contributing to domestic and external politics of Middle East, structure and process of government in key states in area, and current political situation in Middle East and its influence on global politics.
POL	5524	<b>Contemporary American Foreign Policy (3)</b> Analysis of American role in the world since Pearl Harbor, nature and significance of current American foreign policy, rationales and suggested alternatives, and policy-making process.	POL	6665	<b>Reading in International Relations (3)</b> Guided program of reading and study of international relations. Should be related to student's needs and have approval of adviser.
POL	5533	<b>Comparative Government (3)</b> Comparative analysis of major world power governments with emphasis upon comprehension of differences which lead to international tensions.	<hr/> <b>POST SECONDARY EDUCATION</b> <hr/>		
POL	5551	<b>International Relations (3)</b> Analysis of contemporary world politics, including structures and processes through which states interact, power politics, geopolitics, regional alliances, and psychological warfare.	PSE	5560	<b>Instructional Systems Development (3)</b> This course emphasizes systematically developed course design. Special attention given to learning and instructional systems theory.
POL	6625, 6626, 6627	<b>Specialized Study in Area of Political Science (1-4)</b> Study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by student's adviser, professor under whom study is to be made, and Dean of the Graduate School. Study should contribute to student's program. Preparation of scholarly paper required and may involve oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses is not to exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.	PSE	6600	<b>Foundations of Adult Education (3)</b> An overview of adult education to give an understanding of characteristics of adults as learners as well as history, philosophy, and nature of adult education. Includes exposure to fundamental adult education concepts such as lifelong learning, self-directed learning, and contract learning.
POL	6640	<b>Government and Politics of the Third World (3)</b> Variable course wherein students examine political and governmental structures and developing institutions of major states of selected regions of the world. Some examples: Africa, East Asia, Latin America, Oceania, and South Asia.	PSE	6606	<b>Current and Emerging Instructional Technologies (3)</b> This course focuses on current and emerging instructional technologies. The emphasis of this class is on the instructional use of production software, desktop publishing, graphics, hypermedia, on-line services, optical technology, and telecommunications. <i>Prerequisite: PSE 6605 or permission of instructor.</i>
POL	6642	<b>Government and Politics of Eastern Europe (3)</b>	PSE	6608	<b>Curriculum Integration of Technology (3)</b> The purpose of this course is to prepare students to apply knowledge and competency in instructional technologies in relation to curriculum design, diverse models, and teaching situations at all developmental levels. Included is evaluation of software, audio/visual production, and instructional design using technology as a basis for instruction.
			PSE	6612	<b>Community Junior College (3)</b> This course covers the rise and development

- of the community or junior college in American education, its philosophy and functions with specific attention to the transfer, terminal, and community service functions. Problems of organization, curriculum construction, staffing and instructional procedures are stressed.
- PSE 6615 Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education (3)**  
This course provides an exploration of societal structures and problems and their interrelationship with education. It also provides an overview of philosophies and educational theories.
- PSE 6617 Seminar in Personnel Planning and Leadership (3)**  
A study of literature and research pertinent to adult education in areas of planning and leadership.
- PSE 6620 Seminar in Communication and Human Relations (3)**  
An investigation of literature and research related to verbal and nonverbal communication, listening, and human relations appropriate to adult education.
- PSE 6630 Programs for Adult Education (3)**  
A study of current concepts and objectives of adult education programs, courses and activities. Includes study of adult education programs and agencies serving diverse adult learners.
- PSE 6642 History of Education (3)**  
A consideration of the development of educational ideas and institutions from ancient times to the present. Emphasis placed on Western Europe and the United States.
- PSE 6651 Comparative Education (3)**  
This course is a comparative in-depth study of representative school systems in the world. Particular attention is given to comparison of merits and issues of the systems in terms of governance and structure of education as well as an exploration of the best educational practice that can be learned from each.
- PSE 6653 Educational Evaluation (3)**  
The course presents basic procedures used in evaluation. A major focus is on planning and constructing teacher-made tests and non-test evaluation techniques. Also includes study of a variety of standardized tests.
- PSE 6658 Understanding Cultural Diversity (3)**  
The focus of this course is on understanding culturally different students, the psychological and sociological factors that influence the teaching or training.
- PSE 6660 Trends and Issues in Adult Education (3)**  
This course focuses on current trends in adult education. It includes a comprehensive investigation of current issues in adult education and an examination of how historical events and ideas have influenced those issues and trends. Special emphasis will be given to the analysis of trends and issues and formation of judgments based on supportable information.
- PSE 6665 Field Project in Post Secondary Education (3)**  
This course helps students make connections between theoretical knowledge and practical situations. The content of this course is variable, depending on the individual student's interests, present situation, and future plans. The determination of the content for each student will be made through collaboration between the student, the student's adviser, and the instructor of the course. Students may focus on supervised teaching, action research, or a project with a major field agency. Prerequisites: This course is open only to students enrolled in the Masters of Science in Post Secondary Education program who have completed 18 hours of coursework including the research class.
- PSE 6670 Psychological Foundations of the Adult Learner (3)**  
An in-depth study of research findings and psychological concepts related to the nature of adult learners and learning processes; principles of motivation, effective instructional design geared toward adult learners; and social and cultural influences on adult learning. Emphasis will be given to the understanding of critical and variable attributes of adult learners.
- PSE 6674 Methods and Strategies for Teaching Adults (3)**  
A study of methods and formats used in organizing educational materials for adult learners. Emphasis is given to designing effective instruction which matches methods and strategies to educational demands.
- PSE 6680 Curriculum Development for Adult Education (3)**  
A study of concepts, learning theories, materials, and media related to curriculum and program development in adult education.
- PSE 6691 Research Methodology (3)**  
The study and evaluation of research methods commonly used in the social sciences. The course will provide information necessary to understand and apply research processes, synthesize knowledge and writing, and plan and organize research problems for

interpretation and application of research results. Application of these skills in the form of a written project using the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) is required.

**PSE 6694 Special Problems in Adult Education (1-3)**  
The study of problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem to be approved by student's adviser and instructor under whom study is to be made. Study should contribute to student's program. Preparation of scholarly paper or project required and may involve oral defense.

**PSE 6695 Thesis (3-6)**  
The thesis must be related to both the students' concentration area and post secondary education. Information regarding thesis guidelines and requirements may be obtained from the Graduate School office.

**PSE 6696, 6697, 6698 Practicum in Area Post Secondary Education (1-3)**  
Supervised experiences related to instruction in post secondary education. Emphasis on application of skills, concepts, and principles acquired in previous courses. *Prerequisite: Completion of coursework and approval of adviser is required.*

**PSE 6699 Capstone in Post Secondary Education (3)**  
This course is a culminating experience that helps students integrate and apply the knowledge they have gained through their previous coursework. Emphasis is placed on challenging students to view the post secondary educational process from many perspectives. Students complete field experiences appropriate to their concentration areas and analyze case studies drawn from real-life situations. Students also create a personal philosophy of post secondary instruction. *Prerequisites: This course is open only to students enrolled in the Master of Science in Post Secondary Education program. Students may take this class only during their last two semesters of coursework*

---

**PSYCHOLOGY**

---

**PSY 5501 Psychological Tests and Measurements (3)**  
The selection, evaluation, administration, scoring, interpretation and use of tests of intelligence, proficiency, interests, personality, aptitude and social adjustment. *Prerequisite: Graduate standing.*

**PSY 5520 Physiological Dynamics of Alcohol and Other Drugs (3)**

A study of physiological and psychological dynamics and resultant behavioral implications in use of alcohol and other drugs. Based on assessment of dynamics and behavior and application of diagnostic procedures using appropriate manuals and materials.

**PSY 5556 Gerontology (3)**  
The study of aging. Emphasis on biomedical, psychological, and social aspects of middle and late adulthood.

**PSY 5559 Applied Behavior Analysis (3)**  
Training and experience in design, execution, and evaluation of behavior modification programs for professionals in fields of counseling, education, rehabilitation and psychology. Provides study of key concepts of classical and operant conditioning, as well as discussion and application of specific strategies building on conditioning principles.

**PSY 6606 Interventions for Children and Adolescents (3)**  
This course examines the behavioral characteristics of children and adolescents including their emotional, social, and cognitive behaviors. Emphasizes intervention, assessment, diagnoses, teaching, and prevention.

**PSY 6613 Objective Personality Assessment (3)**  
An introduction to objective personality assessment. The student will learn basic administration, scoring procedures, and utilization of assessment results in clinical practice for various objective personality and temperament measures. Application of objective personality instruments and computer scoring will be explored. *Prerequisites: PSY 6645 or similar graduate course; PSY 6669 or similar graduate course.*

**PSY 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Psychology (1-3)**  
A study of a problem or topic using research techniques or a guided program of readings. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. A specialized study may be substituted for only one required course or elective in a student's program. Approval by the student's adviser, the course instructor, and department chair is required.

**PSY 6631 Psychological Foundations of Education (3)**  
An overview of educational psychology, including research findings and philosophical concepts related to nature of learner and learning process; principles of motivation and educational evaluation; and educational concepts representing different schools of psychological theory.

- PSY 6633 Advanced Psychology of Learning (3)**  
A study of the historical roots and contemporary principles and theories of human learning and their applications to educational practices. Emphasis of this course is on contemporary perspectives and developments; field and cultural influences on learning; and the relation of individual and group adjustment to school learning.
- PSY 6635 Vocational Psychology and Career Development (3)**  
This course covers the procedures used in obtaining, organizing, integrating, and utilizing educational and occupational information including electronic media. Career development theories, scope of the world of work, decision making strategies and counseling for career development including information on the relationship between career choice and life style. Attention is given to the appraisal of interest, aptitude and personality measurements.
- PSY 6636 Wechsler Scales (3)**  
An exploration of the theory, nature, and measurement of human intelligence. Techniques of administering the Wechsler scales are taught include but are not limited to the following: WAIS-III, WISC-III, WPPSI-R, WIAT, and WMS. The student administers, scores, and interprets test batteries and writes satisfactory reports. *Prerequisites: PSY 6645 and adviser approval.*
- PSY 6637 Stanford Binet and Others (3)**  
This course requires the administration, scoring, interpretation and reporting of psycho-educational batteries, including Binet IV, Woodcock Johnson, PIAT, and Kaufman. This course will include measures of intelligence, academic achievement, adaptive behavior, behavior rating, and perceptual-motor skills. The primary focus will be upon those instruments commonly used in schools excluding the Wechsler scales. *Prerequisites: PSY 6645, PSY 6636, and adviser approval.*
- PSY 6638 Philosophy of Cognitive Development (3)**  
An investigation of educational philosophies and human development as they relate to cognitive development and teaching of thinking skills.
- PSY 6644 Bio-Psychology (3)**  
A study of the physiological correlates of behavior focusing on the cells of the nervous system, the structure and functions of the nervous system, psychopharmacology, drug abuse, and research techniques.
- PSY 6645 Evaluation and Assessment of the Individual (3)**
- The study of knowledge, understanding and skills necessary to obtain records, appraise information and write reports regarding individuals. Involves integration and use of data from interviews, standardized tests, scales, inventories, other procedures, including individual and group methods of assessment. *Prerequisites: PSY/EDU 6653 or permission of instructor.*
- PSY 6648 Theories of Personality (3)**  
A critical analysis of major theories and systems of personality.
- PSY 6650 Practicum: Psychometry (3)**  
This course provides field supervised experiences preparatory to the Internship in School Psychometry/School Psychology. At least 100 hours of prescribed experiences in school psychometry/psychology must be completed at approved schools (K-12) and must be supervised by an approved school psychometrist or school psychologist. *Prerequisites: PSY 6636 and PSY 6637.*
- PSY 6653 Measurement and Evaluation (3)**  
A study of basic statistical processes and measures used in education, counseling, and psychology. Analysis of a variety of standardized tests and measurement procedures including construction, use, and interpretation. Construction of teacher/counselor-made tests and measuring devices.
- PSY 6655 Internship: Psychology Assessment (6)**  
This course will provide a clinical internship appropriate to the specialty and practice of psychological technician. Training will be six months in duration and consist of at least 500 hours, 250 of which hours must be in direct contact with patients/clients. The student will be supervised for at least one hour per each five hours of client contact. At least 60% of supervision will be provided by a licensed psychologist.
- PSY 6659 Cognitive and Behavioral Interventions (3)**  
This is a study of the basic principles and techniques of cognitive and behavioral systems of intervention. Applications of these techniques are applied to the problems of children and adults in school, home, and clinic settings are presented.
- PSY 6662 Internship: Psychometry (3)**  
This course includes at least 300 hours of prescribed experiences in school Psychometry, completed at approved schools (K-12), and supervised by an approved school psychometrist or school psychologist. *Prerequisites: PSY 6650 and approval of instructor.*
- PSY 6664 Assessment of Disabling Conditions (3)**  
This course covers client assessment in the

		rehabilitation process and knowledge and skills required by the counselor in order to provide quality services to the individual. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 6653 or permission of instructor.</i>			ment. <i>Enrollment limited to Ed.S. students.</i>
PSY	6668	<b>Human Lifespan and Development (3)</b> A study of the nature and needs of individuals at all developmental levels. Problems of human adjustment faced at all stages of development from conception through retirement, including adjustment issues in the home, school, work place, social groups, and retirement. An understanding of developmental crises in human behavior is also a goal of this course.		PSY	7725, 7726, 7727 <b>Specialized Study in Psychology (1-6)</b> Under supervision of faculty member selected by student and approved by adviser and faculty supervisor, student may pursue extensive study of particular area which fits his/her academic needs but is not available in regular curriculum. Department will establish guidelines for supervision and pursuance of study.
PSY	6669	<b>Behavior Pathology (3)</b> A study of psychopathological disorders with emphasis on the psychological, social, and biological origins. The current classification system used by the American Psychiatric Association is used as a foundation. Diagnosis and treatment planning are emphasized.		PSY	7753 <b>Internship: School Psychology (3-6)</b> At least 300 hours per three-semester-hour course of prescribed experiences in school psychology, completed at approved schools (K-12), and supervised by an approved school psychologist. The student is advised to check national and multi-state requirements for internship experiences. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 6650 and approval of instructor</i>
PSY	6670	<b>Diagnosis and Treatment Planning (3)</b> A course designed to assist mental health professionals in the understanding and application of a multi-axial system (current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual). Also included is a comprehensive treatment planning strategy for development statements of behavioral symptoms, short-term objective, long term goals and therapeutic interventions. Psychopharmacology treatment interventions are covered. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 6669.</i>		PSY	7754 <b>Internship: School Psychology (3)</b> At least 300 hours per three-semester-hour course of prescribed experiences in school psychology, completed at approved schools (K-12), and supervised by an approved school psychologist. The student is advised to check national and multi-state requirements for internship experiences. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 6650 and approval of instructor.</i>
PSY	6688	<b>Medical/Psychosocial Aspects of Disability (3)</b> A study of medical and psychological information related to the disabled persons and to their families. Aspects of personal and social adjustment will be emphasized.		PSY	7755 <b>Internship: School Psychology (3)</b> At least 300 hours per three-semester-hour course of prescribed experiences in school psychology, completed at approved schools (K-12), and supervised by an approved school psychologist. The student is advised to check national and multi-state requirements for internship experiences. <i>Prerequisites: PSY 6650 and approval of instructor.</i>
PSY	6693	<b>Psychological and Educational Statistics (3)</b> A study of variety of descriptive and inferential statistics commonly used in psychology and education. Emphasizes application of statistical methods to research design. <i>Prerequisite: PSY 2202 or PSY 6645 or a demonstrated competency level by written examination from PSY/EDU 6693.</i>		PSY	7794 <b>Field Project (3)</b> An independent study of a problem of a practical nature that is encountered in a field setting. A proposal for the study and a written report of findings must be approved by the student's advisory committee. The advisory committee may administer an oral examination covering the research findings.
PSY	7700	<b>Professional School Psychology (3)</b> This course provides a knowledge base specific to the professional practice of school psychology and includes legal and ethical issues, professional standards, models of service delivery, roles of the school psychologist, modern technology, and assess-		PSY	7795, 7796 <b>Thesis (3)</b> Independent research for and preparation of a scholarly paper related to a school psychology problem under the supervision of the student's advisory committee. A research proposal and the written paper must be approved by the student's advisory committee. The advisory committee will administer an oral examination covering the research findings.

**QM 6640 Quantitative Analysis for Managers (3)**  
 This course provides an in-depth study of the fundamental theories, concepts, and principles of statistics. Coursework will include extensive use and application of statistical tools to analyzing business data using statistics software. Topics covered include descriptive statistics, probability distributions, sampling, estimation, hypothesis testing, ANOVA and regression analysis.

**QM 6641 Decision Theory (3)**  
 An analysis of the probabilistic and deterministic quantitative techniques available to the business manager involved in the decision making process of the market place. Included is an evaluation of the models and processes now available for problem-solving purposes.

---

**READING**

---

**RED 5583 Language and Literacy III (3)**  
 A study of the principles of assessment and evaluation for improving language and literacy learning for all learners at all levels (P-6). This course requires substantial field experiences in a P-6 setting.

**RED 6603 Special Topics in Literacy (3)**  
 An in-depth investigation of an approved topic designated by the instructor and the student for further research and exploration of a particular topic in literacy education.

**RED 6625 Specialized Study in Area of Literacy (1-3)**  
 A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of the problem must be approved by the student's adviser, the instructor under whom the study is to be made, the appropriate college dean, and the Dean of the Graduate School. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.

**RED 6630 Directed Reading Practicum (3)**  
 This course is designed to provide the future teacher with directed practice in providing reading interventions to individual students or small groups of students in school settings. Experiences in the planning and preparation of lessons, modification of lesson procedures, and materials to fit student needs and the ongoing evaluation of student progress are included.

**RED 6643 Trends in Children's and Young Adult**

**Literature (3)**

A study of literature at the elementary, middle, and senior high levels. It includes reading the primary sources and studying the research and theory that support the use of children's and young adult literature in the classroom.

**RED 6660 Assessment for Teaching and Learning (3)**

A comprehensive study of the assessment process used in the P-12 classroom. Selection, administration, and analysis of norm-referenced, criterion-referenced, curriculum-based assessments instruments, and teacher-developed assessments used to determine the instructional needs of students and to plan intervention programs. Field experiences required.

**RED 6670 Advanced Study of Literacy (3)**

This course prepares the student to examine the variables related to difficulties in learning to read printed material. Emphasis is placed on designing appropriate programs of improvement.

**RED 6671 Internship: Applying Research-Based Literacy Assessment and Instruction (2)**

Directed practice in administering assessments to guide instruction in the essential components of reading and writing. A minimum of 100 clock hours of clinical experiences. *Prerequisite: RED 6686 and formal admission to the Reading Specialist Program.*

**RED 6673 Literacy II (3)**

This course is designed as a survey in teaching reading applicable to nontraditional majors in Elementary/K-6 Collaborative program. Emphasis is placed on phonemic awareness, phonetic word attack, vocabulary, and reading comprehension. Field experience is required. Methods and materials are analyzed for potential use in the classroom. *(Alternative Fifth-year only.)*

**RED 6674 Literacy in the Content Areas (3)**

The examination of research-based methods and materials for teaching reading and writing in the content areas. Field experiences required.

**RED 6675 Literacy Instruction for Diverse Populations (3)**

A study of English language learners and culturally and academically diverse learners and an examination of appropriate instructional strategies for those learners. Field experiences required.

**RED 6678 Literacy and Multicultural Diversity (3)**

A course designed to help teachers explore the cultural values, language structures, and belief systems of the major racial, ethnic, and national groups found in today's classrooms. Specifically, methods, materials, and evaluation instruments and techniques which would maximize learning efficiency for these culturally diverse groups will be introduced. Children's literature and instructional activities that would increase self esteem and understanding of cultural diverse groups and their contributions to society will be explored.

- RED 6680 Organization of School Literacy Programs (3)**  
 This course covers the program, organization, and development of basic and supplementary materials for guiding teachers, faculties, and school systems in the continuous evaluation and improvement of curriculum and teaching practices. An in-depth examination of the varied roles of the reading specialist in literacy programs. *Prerequisite: Formal admission to the Reading Specialist Program.*
- RED 6682 Internship: Developing Literacy Programs and Coaching Teachers (2)**  
 Supervised practice in modeling and managing effective literacy instruction and coaching teachers. Evaluating and designing school-wide needs assessments, literacy programs and environments, and professional development. A minimum of 100 clock hours of clinical experiences. *Prerequisite: Formal admission to the Reading Specialist Program. Corequisite: RED 6680.*
- RED 6683 Internship: Literacy Intervention (2)**  
 Supervised administration and interpretation of instructional assessments to include screening, diagnosis, and progress monitoring with purposes of prevention, identification, and remediation of reading and writing difficulties. A minimum of 100 clock hours of clinical experiences. *Prerequisite: Formal admission to the Reading Specialist Program. Corequisite: RED 6660.*
- RED 6684 Curriculum Trends in Teaching Reading (3)**  
 This course provides a study of theories and practices contributing to the knowledge base needed to improve reading achievement in grades K-12. The course examines how the writing process, writing across the curriculum and the use of media can be instrumental to student learning. This course is restricted to students enrolled in the Master's Degree in Reading Specialist.
- RED 6686 Research-Based Literacy Assessment and**

**Instruction (3)**

An examination of research related to the essential components of the reading and writing processes and literacy assessment. Instructional practices, approaches, methods, and curriculum materials that support reading and writing. Field experiences required.

- RED 7778 Teaching Reading to Culturally Diverse Groups Through Literature (3)**  
 A course designed to help teachers explore the cultural values, language structure and belief systems of the major racial, ethnic, and national groups found in today's classrooms. Specifically methods, materials and evaluation instruments and techniques which would maximize learning efficiency for these culturally diverse groups will be introduced.
- RED 9976 Alabama Reading Initiative (3)**  
 This course consists of two weeks of training at the Alabama Reading Initiative Summer Academy at Troy, Alabama. The Summer Academy provides extensive training in the ARI modules such as the reading/writing connection, formal and informal assessment, phonics and phonemic awareness, comprehension strategies and language development.

---

**GENERAL SCIENCE**

---

- SCI 5503 Conservation (3)**  
 The conservation of natural and human resources with emphasis on population expansion as the major element in a changing ecology.
- SCI 5560 Science and Society (3)**  
 A study of the social, political and economic implications of scientific discovery, innovation, and implementation. *Prerequisite: Twelve hours of coursework in science or permission of instructor*
- SCI 5595 Selected Topics in Science (3)**  
 Specialized topics not generally included in course offerings. Course may be taken twice for a maximum of six hours toward degree requirements. *Prerequisite: Eight hours of coursework in science or permission of instructor.*
- SCI 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of Science (1-4)**  
 A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of a problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of Arts and Sciences. The study should contribute to the student's program. Prepa-

ration of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed four semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.

ration of a scholarly paper is required and may involve oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.

---

**SECONDARY EDUCATION**

---

- SED 5544 Internship Seminar (3)**  
 This course provides interns an opportunity to develop analytical thinking skills through examining broad educational issues and concerns, topics on the state and local levels, and those of personal interest. The scope of the course ranges from juvenile law, classroom management, professionalism, professional development for teachers, and other course topics. This course must be taken concurrently with internship.
- SED 6695 Secondary Internship Grades 6-12 (6)**  
 The Professional Internship Program is the culminating clinical field-based experience for students seeking certification in a teaching field. The Professional Internship Program provides the student with the opportunity to conduct classes and assume the role of a teacher while receiving supervision from a classroom teacher and a university supervisor for a period of one full semester.

---

**SOCIOLOGY**

---

- SOC 5517 Minorities in the U. S. Social Structure (3)**  
 An analysis of the role of racial and cultural minorities in American society. Contributions of anthropology, sociology, and psychology to theories of minority/majority group relations.
- SOC 5520 Sociological Theory (3)**  
 An introduction to the area of sociological theory with emphasis on theorists, their works and contributions to modern sociological theory.
- SOC 5530 Social Problems in Contemporary Society (3)**  
 A study of the changing social structure, urban and rural problems, self-help and citizen participation, indigenous leadership and urban-rural fringe problems.
- SOC 6625/6626/6627 Specialized Study in Area of Sociology (3)**  
 A study of a problem or problems using research techniques. Selection of problem must be approved by the professor under whom the study is to be made and the Dean of the Graduate School. The study should contribute to the student's program. Prepa-

- SOC 6630 Advanced Gerontology (3)**  
 A graduate seminar on practical and methodological aspects of modern gerontology. Special emphasis is placed upon interdisciplinary, agency, and social intervention techniques for administrative and service workers with aged populations. The practical orientation of the seminar is designed to promote the development of professional skills in applied gerontology. *Prerequisite: SOC 3350.*

- SOC 6631 Social Deviation (3)**  
 A graduate seminar which focuses upon the social and cultural factors as they apply to deviance. The work of other disciplines in the study of deviation is reviewed and evaluated. Special emphasis is given to the different sociological approaches in the area of deviance; selected types of social deviation are examined and analyzed through these different sociological perspectives. The course is structured as a service course that has a pragmatic and interdisciplinary appeal to people in education, business, counseling, criminal justice and agency work, as well as to those who wish to further their training in sociology.

- SOC 6650 Educational Sociology (3)**  
 The school is one of the chief agencies of socialization and a requisite of social order in complex societies. Special consideration is given to the works of anthropologists.

---

**SPORT AND FITNESS MANAGEMENT**

---

- SFM 6604 Measurement and Evaluation in Health and Physical Education (3)**  
 The course is designed to develop a greater understanding of the need and the application of tests and measurements in the evaluation process. Additionally, the course will offer several practical and economical tests in the various performance areas which can be used by the health and physical education teacher in the school situation.
- SFM 6610 Physical Education, Sport and the Law (3)**  
 The course is designed to provide graduate students participating in the Master's or Ed.S. programs information concerning legal matters and issues relating to physical education and sport. Of particular importance is acquiring an awareness and under-



- standing of basic legal responsibilities of sport managers and coaches. The information presented enables the students to develop a working vocabulary of significant legal terms along with legal concepts and issues that have particular reference to physical education, sport and management of sport programs. In addition, activities included during the term will permit the student the opportunity to pursue, in depth, a specific legal topic and to share the information gained by means of written and oral reports.
- SFM 6615 Sport Administration (3)**  
The study of the basic concepts, theories and organization of administration including financial management as applied to sport, physical education, recreation, and intramurals.
- SFM 6616 Sport Finance (3)**  
This course is designed to provide the graduate student with information concerning advanced theory in finance, accounting, and licensing applied to managerial control of sport organizations.
- SFM 6617 Readings in Health and Physical Education (3)**  
An independent exploration of the literature and current research in the fields of Health Education and Physical Education.
- SFM 6620 Physical Fitness: A Critical Analysis (3)**  
The course involves an examination of the effects of physical activity on various fitness and health parameters by reviewing current research studies. Students will be introduced to methods of evaluating one's fitness level and the proper prescription guidelines.
- SFM 6623 The Biomechanics of Sports Techniques (3)**  
The course is designed for teachers and coaches of athletic teams. Emphasis will be placed on the importance of knowledge of bio-mechanics to the teacher/coach and to those basic bio-mechanical concepts which are of greatest importance in analyzing sports techniques.
- SFM 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of SFM or HPR (1-9)**  
Study of problem or problems using research technique. Selection of problem must be approved by student's adviser, instructor under whom the study is to be made, and the appropriate Director of Graduate Studies. The study should contribute to the student's program. Preparation of a scholarly paper is required and may involve an oral defense. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six semester hours. A specialized study may be substituted for a required course only once in a student's program.
- SFM 6632 Critical Issues in Sport and Fitness Management and Health and Physical Education (3)**  
This course focuses on the recognition, discussion, and systematic analysis of controversial issues and problems encountered in the conduct of professional activities in sport, fitness, health and physical education. Particular attention is given to proposed solutions of the problem which are pertinent to class members.
- SFM 6640 Sport Marketing: Physical Education, Athletics, Recreation and Intramurals (3)**  
The purpose of this course is to teach the sports manager how to create a marketing plan. The emphasis is on following a ten-step procedure designed primarily for the non-profit sector and learning the theoretical base required to complete the process accurately and proficiently.
- SFM 6650 Nutrition and Physical Performance (3)**  
The course will examine the special dietary requirements of athletes, the importance of pre- and post-event nutrition, potential nutritional problems encountered by athletes and possible ergogenic foods and drugs.
- SFM 6670 Exercise and Disease Prevention (3)**  
This course examines the scientific evidence in support of the beneficial effect of regular physical activity on reduced mortality from all causes - from diseases such as cardiovascular diseases, non insulin dependent diabetes mellitus and colon cancer, and from conditions such as obesity and high blood pressure.
- SFM 6671 Exercise Through the Lifespan (3)**  
This course will survey the effects of exercise and training programs on the growth and development of children and adolescents. It will also explore the effects of exercise on the physiological and psychological aspects of aging.
- SFM 6672 Psychology and Philosophy of Sport (3)**  
The course is designed for the student with a vocational interest in athletic coaching within the educational environment. Psychological theories will be applied to the teaching of sports skills and the development of individuals into efficient team units. The nature of the coaching profession will be studied and successful leadership principles will be applied to athletics.
- SFM 6673 Ethics in Sport (3)**  
This course is designed to provide the graduate student curriculum information concerning ethical matters and issues relating to

sport and physical activity. Of particular importance is acquiring an awareness and understanding of basic concepts and problems in sport ethics as well as major ethical theories.

**SFM 6674 Entrepreneurship in Sport (3)**  
This course is designed to provide the graduate student information concerning the preparation of starting one's own business. Of particular importance is acquiring an awareness and understanding of basic concepts and problems in starting a business as well as the major ethical concerns that come from such endeavors. The information presented will enable the student to develop an understanding of the function and economic value to society of entrepreneurship.

**SFM 6680, 6681, 6682 Practicum in Sport and Fitness Mgt. (1-9)**  
A supervised application of the concepts, principles, and skills acquired by the students in previous course work. Problems in the area of financial management, personnel supervision, fitness management, sport management, and curriculum development will be identified. Students will explore and identify alternative solutions to problems through group interactions.

**SFM 6690 Internship (3)**  
A 400-hour supervised experience in planning, staging and evaluating a formal practicum in related field.

**SFM 6691 Research Techniques in Sport and Fitness Management, Health and Physical Education (3)**  
The course is designed as a first course in statistics for health and physical education teachers. The content includes relevant exercises and examples that specifically pertain to one or more of the fields.

**SFM 6695 Thesis (3)**  
The thesis must be related to an educational problem or situation within sport and fitness management. Information regarding the thesis program may be obtained from the Dean of the Graduate School.

---

#### SPECIAL EDUCATION

---

**SPE 6610 Research Trends and Issues in Special Education (3)**  
This course is designed to provide advanced students with an in-depth study of significant research in special education. Specifically, this course focuses on (a) methodological issues that relate to descriptive research, intervention, research, case study, qualitative and longitudinal research, (b) issues in assessment and instrumentation and

(c) ethical issues related to research in special education. The course is premised on the trend of recent changes in the discipline from a service orientation to one that is becoming more scientific.

**SPE 6614 Adaptive Teaching Strategies for Students with Mild Disabilities K-6 (3)**  
This course focuses on the characteristics of students with learning disabilities and attention deficit/hyperactivity as well as classroom-tested and research-based instructional strategies. Specifically this course provides strategies for adapting curriculum materials, teacher instruction, and student practice activities for both basic-skills and content area instruction. *Prerequisites: SPE 3340 or SPE 6640 (or equivalent).*

**SPE 6615 Adaptive Teaching Strategies for Students with Moderate/Severe Disabilities K-6 (3)**  
A comprehensive study of research, theoretical issues, diagnosis, and educational planning for those students with moderate/severe disabilities. Curriculum adjustment and differentiated instruction will be emphasized. *Prerequisites: SPE 3340 or SPE 6640 (or equivalent).*

**SPE 6616 Teaching Students with Emotional and Social Needs (3)**  
This course will emphasize the behavioral, psychological, and social needs of the learner who demonstrates emotional and behavioral disabilities that significantly impact their progress in the general education curriculum and in building and maintaining appropriate social relations with peers and adults. Appropriate intervention strategies used to increase appropriate social behavior and decrease inappropriate social behavior will be studied. *Prerequisite: SPE 3340 or SPE 6640 (or equivalent).*

**SPE 6630 Collaboration for Inclusion (3)**  
This course is designed to provide advanced students with an in-depth study of current literature and research on collaboration and consultation as a service delivery model to meet the challenge of educating students with disabilities in the regular classroom. Specifically, this course focuses on collaborative-related issues for teachers who work with students with disabilities. The course is premised on the federal mandate that requires educators to employ the interactive framework established by PL 94-142 (now IDEA) to assure that all students are educated in the least restrictive environment. *Prerequisite: SPE 3340 or SPE 6640.*

**SPE 6631 Legal Issues in Special Education (3)**  
This course provides the special educator with relevant back-ground on the legal is-

sues impacting students with disabilities. Advocacy issues and collaborative roles of administrators, parents, teachers, and significant others in implementing federal legislation will be addressed. The text will be supplemented by more recent case law and policy developments in special education. *Prerequisite: SPE 3340 or SPE 6640 (or equivalent).*

**SPE 6632 Assessment and Individual Programming (3)**

A comprehensive study of the assessment process used in the field of Special Education will be examined to include both standardized assessment measures and curriculum based measures. Emphasis will be on the selection, administration, and analysis of standardized assessment instruments along with the development, administration, and analysis of curriculum based instruments in determining eligibility for placement and instructional planning. *Prerequisite: Undergraduate special education assessment course.*

**SPE 6635 Meeting Instructional Needs Through Technology (3)**

This is an advanced survey course in the classroom-adaptable and assistive technologies that are associated with the personal computer and other technologies that assist the learner with disabilities in accessing the teaching and learning environments. This course includes information on the assessment of assistive technology needs as a means of considering assistive technology and matching adaptations with individual-needs in various settings. The student will explore ways to make instruction more meaningful for learning. Study will also focus on familiarity with keyboarding, disk operating systems, and tool software. Proficiency with word processing, database and spreadsheet use in an integrated program is developed. *Prerequisite: An undergraduate course in the integration of technology into the curriculum.*

**SPE 6640 Teaching Diverse Learners (3)**

The purpose of this course is oriented toward identifying exceptional students and providing appropriate learning experiences in the classroom setting. This course is a survey of the nature and needs of exceptional children and an introduction to their educational programs.

**SPE 6694 Collaborative Teacher K-6 Practicum (3)**

The practicum is designed to provide a supervised experience related to instruction in

the area(s) of specialization (K-6). The application of skills, concepts, and principles acquired in previous coursework as well as current research will be emphasized.

**SPE 6697 Field Based Research Project (3)**

The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students with an opportunity to design, implement, and write about quantitative or qualitative research related to their own teaching. This course will be taken at the end of the graduate program of study. *Prerequisites: EDU 6691 and SPE 6610.*

**SPE 6699 Collaborative Teacher K-6 Initial Practicum (3)**

The practicum is for those candidates that do not currently hold an undergraduate teaching certificate for Collaborative Teacher, K-6. This is a supervised experience in the inclusive K-6 classroom and for students with disabilities in a resource and/or self-contained setting. The prospective Collaborative Teacher will spend 100 clock hours in designing instructional programs that emphasize the adaptation and/or modification of the curriculum content and teaching methods that will allow the student with a disability to access the general education curriculum as outlined by the Alabama Course of Study. The prospective Collaborative Teacher will work collaboratively with the general education teacher, special education teacher, IEP committee, and other professionals to design and deliver an appropriate education for students with disabilities. *Prerequisites: Completion of all course work in the core and teaching field areas for persons who do not currently hold an undergraduate teaching certificate in Collaborative Teacher, K-6*

---

**SPEECH**

---

**SPH 5531 Interpersonal Communication (3)**

A study of theories of communication behavior in relatively unstructured face-to-face situations, including small-group discussion.

**SPH 5541 Oral Interpretation (3)**

A study and application of the principles and practices of oral interpretation (reading) of literature, including individual and ensemble performance.

**SPH 5542 Rhetoric (3)**

A study of the historical development of rhetorical theory in Western thought from the Classical to the Contemporary periods

and its relationship to practice and criticism. The course includes opportunities for advanced public speaking and small group discussion.

**SPH 6625, 6626, 6627 Specialized Study in Area of Speech Communication (Total specialized study hours may not exceed nine semester hours)**

Under the supervision of the faculty course supervisor, the student may pursue an extensive study of a particular area which fits his/her academic needs but is not available in the regular curriculum. Each proposal must be approved the preceding term by adviser, course supervisor, and department chair. Total credit for any combination of enrollments in these courses may not exceed six hours.